



*McKendree Invitational*

**MODEL UNITED NATIONS**

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# First Political

1. Africa
2. Asia
3. Americas
4. Middle East
5. Europe
6. Oceania
7. Antarctica



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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/1

Subject: Africa

Sponsored By: Republic of Côte d'Ivoire

Submitted To: 1st Political

1 ALARMED by the current Anglophone crisis in the Republic of Cameroon, where Anglophone  
2 individuals feel marginalized by a Francophone majority because of the alleged maldistribution of  
3 resources and appointment of French-educated judges in Anglophone communities, among many  
4 other things, and  
5

6 RECOGNIZING the very important historical context and buildup which helped this crisis come to  
7 fruition, as originally Cameroon had been divided into several parts, with the French taking control of  
8 eight of the ten parts of Cameroon and the British taking control over the additional two parts,  
9 influencing the language of said parts, once reaching independence, the French and British parts  
10 joined together as a Federal Republic in which both the French and British parts were represented as  
11 Oriental and Occidental regions, and  
12

13 NOTING that significant problems in the state emerged whenever the Federal Republic of Cameroon  
14 was dissolved, giving way to a highly centralized United Republic of Cameroon, because of this,  
15 many of the Anglophone people believe that the government was inappropriately dissolved to this day,  
16 and  
17

18 DEEPLY CONCERNED by the violence and displacement of peoples ravishing the region since 2015,  
19 as the UN estimates that approximately 160,000 individuals have been internally displaced by the  
20 conflicts and that over 400 individuals have been killed by armed separatist groups or security  
21 personnel;  
22

23 1) RECOMMENDS the Mediation Support Unit work with United Nations Office for West  
24 Africa and the Sahel (UNOWAS) to establish a diplomatic mediation process, with no bias,  
25 with representatives democratically selected from the Anglophone community and a  
26 representative from the Republic of Cameroon, the following would be discussed:

- 27 a. The distribution of resources obtained from the production of individuals within West  
28 Cameroon and their goods, specifically oil and other natural resources,
- 29 b. The role of the Judicial system and how its officials are put in place,
- 30 c. The sovereignty of the states, specifically regarding a return to a federal state system  
31 with Cameroon Oriental and Cameroon Occidental regions represented as they were  
32 in the Federal Republic of Cameroon,
- 33 d. The role of the education system as well as standards of education and the rules and  
34 regulations regarding said system;  
35

36 2) EMPHASIZES that the goal of the aforementioned mediation would be to keep peace between  
37 the two groups in Cameroon, in hopes to prevent civil war and save lives.



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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: Kuwait

1/2

1 **DEEPLY CONCERNED** about the piracy along Africa's coast that has been increasing over  
2 the past few years, and

3  
4 **NOTING** that piracy is the practice of attacking, hijacking, and robbing ships at sea, as well as  
5 stealing cargo and holding passengers for ransom, and

6  
7 **BEARING IN MIND** that the number of deaths due to Africa's pirates is rising, and

8  
9 **DEEPLY DISTURBED** with the brutalities captives often face including being locked in  
10 freezers, burned with cigarettes, and having fingernails pulled out, and

11  
12 **RECALLING** that the United Nations' decision to renew measures to combat piracy on the  
13 Somali Coast and Red Sea stressed the need for the international community to respond to  
14 prevent and suppress piracy and tackle its underlying causes;

15  
16 1) **REQUEST** that nations with high levels of influence respond to this crisis by giving  
17 naval support to regions of piracy;

18  
19 2) **ENCOURAGE** all nations to help find solutions for the issue and take responsibility  
20 to control piracy worldwide;

21  
22 3) **RECOMMENDS** that all nations disregarding the laws set by the United Nations  
23 recognize the significance of these laws to protect their citizens, and hopefully  
24 enforce these laws;

25  
26 4) **EXPRESSES ITS HOPE** that the United Nations will continue in their endeavors to  
27 end piracy, help provide financial and naval aid to any countries directly affected by  
28 it, and create an anti-piracy task force.



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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



**Subject: South Sudan**  
**Sponsored By: Mexico**  
**Submitted To: 1st political**

1/3

1 ALARMED BY the devastating destruction and harm that has been done to the the country of  
2 South Sudan due to the ongoing conflict that continues to rip the new nation apart, and

3 KEEPING IN MIND that according the the New York Times, a total of 383,000 people have  
4 died, half of these people killed due to participating in the physcial fight, while the other half  
5 have died simply due to hunger and disease, and

6  
7 FULLY AWARE that although a peace agreement was signed in 2015, the fighting has not  
8 come to a close, and

9  
10 NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN that the fighting has pushed many humanitarian groups  
11 away, resulting in areas not recieving the amount of care they need, and

12  
13 DISTURBED that major problems such as wartime sexual violence, abusement of human  
14 rights, and possible war time crimes have been recorded on both sides of conflict, and

15  
16 REALIZING that large numbers of civilians from South Sudan are attempting to flee the  
17 country and going to neighboring country, Uganda.

- 18  
19  
20 1. ACKNOWLEDGES that the fighting in this country has gone far beyond what  
21 it should have and action needs to be taken before the dealth toll increases  
22 even more;
- 23 2. CALLS UPON outside nations to step in and help end the ongoing fighting  
24 that is killing many people;
- 25  
26 3. EXPRESSES ITS HOPE for more humanitarian aid throughout the country in  
27 order to protect and provide for the 12.58 million inhabitants of South Sudan  
28 along with helping to support the areas where many have fled in order to find  
29 safety;
- 30  
31 4. ENCOURAGES more peace keeping troops be sent into South Sudan to try  
32 and reduce the fighting and keep the humanitarian agencies from being  
33 attacked.
- 34  
35  
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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Africa

Sponsored By: Nigeria

Submitted To: 1st Political

1/4

1 **REALIZING** that the terrorist organization Boko Haram has abducted more than 1,000  
2 children in Northeastern Nigeria since 2013 according to the United Nations Children Fund  
3 (UNICEF), and  
4

5 **FULLY AWARE** that a fake checkpoint was established accommodating Boko Haram  
6 gunmen dressed as military men who killed 143 passing travelers, and  
7

8 **ALARMED** that Boko Haram attacked a Bauchi prison to kill 5 people and release over 700  
9 inmates, and  
10

11 **KEEPING IN MIND** that these terrorists' main goal is to take over African governments  
12 and regions, such as Nigeria, Niger, and Cameroon,  
13

- 14 1. **ENDORSES** the installation of food shelters and working with the World Food  
15 Program to lessen the effect of food deprivation on the people affected by the  
16 violence;  
17
- 18 2. **ENCOURAGES** the committee to invest in gated communities or protective shelters  
19 to prevent harm to come to defenseless victims;  
20
- 21 3. **URGES** cutting off Boko Haram's access to weaponry by adding higher security such  
22 as walls, cameras, or advanced locks to military bases where weapons could be stolen.  
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**Subject: Africa**  
**Sponsored By: Sweden**  
**Submitted To: First Political**

1/5

1 CONCERNED by the countless political issues pertaining to the continent of Africa, of which  
2 never seem to get resolved despite the countless hours the United Nations has already  
3 invested into the country, and

4 AWARE that most people in Africa are living in a circle of poverty that is hard to get out of  
5 without outside help from other people, governments, or countries, and  
6

7 TAKEING NOTE that many Africans have very little knowledge of places outside of their  
8 own country. Many of the citizens have little to no knowledge due to the poor education  
9 system and not much is being done to help the continent as a whole to become more  
10 educated, and  
11

12 UNDERSTANDING that Africa already receives 36 percent of the United Nations'  
13 expenditures for development and have put much emphasis on global literacy and education  
14 by trying to raise the percentage of young women who go to primary school, and  
15

16 EMPHASIZING that the percentage of Africans who finish primary school has gone up in the  
17 past years, the amount of literate adults is still around 59 percent while the global average is  
18 84 percent, and  
19

20 CALLS UPON the United Nations to take a greater responsibility in ensuring every  
21 human, no matter what age or sex has equal opportunity to a sound education that  
22 allows them to be a working role in the society and earn an income to provide for their  
23 family;  
24

25 URGES the Forum for African Women Educationalists (FAWE) to continue promoting  
26 education in young women in Africa by allowing easier access to education and to also  
27 promote gender equality in the area;  
28

29 REQUESTS the consideration of implementing an open school system that does not  
30 discriminate age, gender, or past knowledge, and allowing them to the full education  
31 that all humans should be entitled to;  
32

33 EXPRESSES WITH HOPE that with the appropriate amount of help from outside  
34 countries, governments, and organizations these problems may get resolved in the next  
35 couple of decades.  
36  
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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Asia

Submitted By: Australia

2/1

1 ALARMED that 168 million children aged five to seventeen are trapped in child labor according  
2 to the International Labor Organization (ILO), and

3  
4 CONCERNED by the fact that an estimated sixty-two million children are in child labor in the  
5 Asia-Pacific region, and

6  
7 ENCOURAGED by the steady decrease of child labor by around 40% across the world between  
8 2000-2016, and

9  
10 EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN that the number of children escaping child labor has decreased  
11 over the past four years, and

12  
13 BELIEVING that the ILO's goal of ending child labor in all forms by the year 2025 is still  
14 achievable, and

15  
16 STRESSING that much more needs to be done by the UN and all governments to meet this goal  
17 on time;

18  
19 1) URGES all governments in the Asia Pacific region to continue to crack down on child  
20 labor in all forms;

21  
22 2) REQUESTS more foreign aid be supplied to nations that are working to end child  
23 labor within their borders;

24  
25 3) EXPRESSES THE HOPE that funding to the ILO's *International Programme on the*  
26 *Elimination of Child Labour* will be increased over the coming years;

27  
28 4) CALLS UPON national governments to impose sanctions on countries where an  
29 exceeding number of businesses (exceeding to be defined a number above the  
30 international average) employ child laborers;

31  
32 5) RECOMMENDS that nations temporarily halt imports on items produced using child  
33 labor.



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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia

Sponsored By: Democratic People's Republic Of Korea

Submitted To: First Political

2/2

1 Mindful of the stress and tension created by the nuclear testing that have taken place in the  
2 Democratic People's Republic Of Korea (DPRK), and

3  
4 Confident that with further summits with the USA and South Korea the possibility of  
5 denuclearization will be reached, and

6  
7 Taking Into Account that with the historic summit and with the possibility of denuclearization  
8 the sanctions placed on the nation of DPRK need to be lessened or completely removed to  
9 better the economy and living in DPRK, and

10  
11 Noting Further that during the summit the United States seems to be willing to create a deal that  
12 would help grow the economy of the DPRK if they did denuclearize more summits will need to  
13 come to further figure out what the true terms of a deal that would be made, and

14  
15 Determined that if sanctions are removed the economy will flourish and the DPRK will be  
16 become an even stronger nation than it already is, and

17  
18 Anxious that if the DPRK where to denuclearize they will be taken advantage of by the  
19 western powers and more sanctions will be placed upon the nation and create further issues but  
20 is completely willing to denuclearize, and

21  
22 Welcoming further summits and meetings with leaders such as Trump and Jae-In;

23  
24 1) Stresses that with the correct procedures and steps denuclearization is within the future  
25 for the DPRK;

26  
27 2) Requests that if the DPRK does denuclearize, the UN Security Council remove the  
28 sanctions placed on the nation;

29  
30 3) Approves the idea of further summits and meeting with other leaders to help with the  
31 process of denuclearization;

32  
33 4) Stresses that with further summits and meetings with other nations besides the United  
34 States and South Korea the process of denuclearization and the rebuilding of the  
35 DPRK's economy will be achievable and the DPRK will show it should be the world  
36 power that it is.





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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia  
Sponsored By: France  
Submitted To: 1st Political

2/3

1 **ALARMED** by the ethnic cleansing of Rohingya people in the country of Myanmar that  
2 started in 2015, and

3  
4 **DEPLORING** that the Myanmar government has continued to displace the Rohingya  
5 muslims ever since and is still currently happening, and

6  
7 **CONCERNED** by the fact 288 Rohingya villages have been destroyed and 9,000 Rohingya  
8 people have been killed, and

9  
10 **TAKING INTO NOTE** over 670,000 Rohingya refugees have fled into Bangladesh, setting  
11 up massive camps, usually without adequate food or water supplies, and

12  
13 **EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN** 270,00 of the refugees are children and 52,000 preginate  
14 women, and

- 15  
16 1. **REQUESTS** the UN to put a stop to the ethnic cleansing in Myanmar by means of  
17 rapid deployment of peacekeepers, and  
18  
19 2. **RECOMMENDS** economic sanctions to be put on the nation of Myanmar as well to  
20 weaken their will to create violence, and  
21  
22 3. **DRAWS ATTENTION TO** the 670,000 refugees that still lack basic needs in camps,  
23 and  
24  
25 4. **APPLAUDS** the nations and UN agencies that are helping fund efforts to provide the  
26 services the refugees desperately need to survive until proper placement of refugees  
27 has been found, and  
28  
29 5. **CALLS UPON** nations of the UN to fund an estimated amount of 30 million dollars  
30 to pay for further efforts of relocating, and general health of the Rohingya people.  
31  
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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia

Sponsored By: Israel

Submitted To: 1st Political

2/4

1 Expressing deep concern that there are 40 million trafficking victims and of those 40 million,  
2 two-thirds of human trafficking victims come from East Asia and the Pacific ,and

3  
4 Observing that out of 40 billion victims woman and children are the most vulnerable to be  
5 trafficked for commercial sex, domestic work, and construction work, and

6  
7 Noting the most vulnerable people to human trafficking are poor families, displaced victims  
8 from armed conflict, and natural disasters who are desperate, and

9  
10 Taking into account that these victims are usually tricked by false advertisements that they  
11 will be helped, when instead they are sold to different owners and are forced to pay off a  
12 debt, and

13  
14 Bearing in mind victims often suffer physical and mental abuse along with social  
15 stigmatization, and

16  
17 Taking note that human trafficking is becoming a fast growing industry with little risk and  
18 chances for large profits, which makes about \$50 billion a year, and

19  
20 Affirming human trafficking is not a problem in Asia, but all around the world, and should be  
21 taken care of as an important matter;

22  
23 1)Further recommends that countries help human trafficking victims access legal  
24 protection, healthcare, and temporary shelter,

25  
26 2)Encourages countries in Asia to make stricter laws and punishments for human  
27 trafficking.

28  
29 3) Invites nations to check identities, visas, and the well beings of people annually to  
30 help prevent human trafficking.

31  
32 4) Instructs nations to set up hotlines that people may call if they are being trafficked or  
33 know someone who is.

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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia

Sponsored By: Italian Republic

Submitted To: 1st Political

2/5

1 DISTURBING the fact that, over 60 years 150,000 Tibetans have fled Chinese rule over  
2 political and religious repression with a further a 3,000 a year even under the risk of  
3 imprisonment or death and,

4  
5 STRESSING the fact that, in 2012, 80 Tibetan monks committed self immolation in protest  
6 over Chinese rule of the former Tibetan nation, in addition, during pro-independence  
7 movements in 1987-89 the People's Republic of China declared martial law and expelled all  
8 reporters after reports of violence with unconfirmed deaths and,

9  
10 CONCERNING the fact that, reportedly the Chinese Government has sterilized a number of  
11 native Tibetan women in conjunction with the slow ending of the Tibetan nomad lifestyle  
12 and,

13  
14 EMPHASIZING that in spite of protest and mass resistance, the People's Republic of China  
15 has repeatedly violated human rights and has refuses to acknowledge the outcry for  
16 independence by the people of Tibet;

- 17  
18 1) PROMOTES the peaceful interaction between the stationed Chinese forces and the  
19 citizens of the region to reduce cases of violations of human rights;  
20  
21 2) ENCOURAGES the safe treatment and release of Tibetans caught while fleeing Tibet;  
22  
23 3) SUGGESTS the organization of a referendum to democratically vote for the  
24 establishment of a free Tibet or the maintenance of the current autonomous region  
25 under Chinese control.  
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McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Topic: Asia

Sponsored By: Japan

Submitted To: 1st Political

2/6

1 **NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN** the continuous growth of Chinese and North Korean  
2 Aggression in the Asian community, and

3  
4 **ALARMED** by the growing power and influence of military and economic power spreading  
5 throughout key choke points in the Western Pacific, and

6  
7 **REFERRING** to the buildup of numerous military islands capable of launching offensive  
8 military operations against the United States, United Kingdom, and several other Asian allies  
9 in the region, and

10  
11 **BEARING IN MIND** these issues could cause an issue of world peace that hangs in the  
12 balance if no actions are taken towards this naked aggression, and

13  
14 **REAFFIRMING** if the United Nations does not control these growing potential threats to  
15 world peace, there would be an event such as the Korean War occur towards the Western  
16 Pacific and cost millions of lives;

17  
18 1. **DECLARES** that the United Nations help out in controlling the rising threat of these  
19 countries;

20  
21 2. **CALLS UPON** the United Nations to fight against these countries ideologies and  
22 wrongful motives towards other Western Pacific countries;

23  
24 3. **REQUESTS** that the United Nations send troops and controlling measures towards  
25 the nations of China and North Korea.



Submitted To: First Political  
Topic: Asia  
Submitted By: Republic of Kazakhstan

2/7

Noting that the security of the nation of Afghanistan, which continues to have UN support, has become unstable because of attacks by the Taliban, Al Qaida, and the Islamic State, and

Alarmed that this instability has caused increases of radical terrorism within the country and has the potential to cause more violence which creates the need for a strong international force that can combat these dangers, and

Grieved that as of 2017, the UN High Commissioner of Human Rights reported that 3,438 people had been killed and 7,015 people had been injured because of suicide attacks, ground engagements, explosives, and other dangerous actions, and

Concerned that the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) has reported that there are 2.5 million registered refugees from Afghanistan, but

Encouraged by Security Council Resolution 2405 which extends the work of UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA) in order to improve the humanitarian situation in the country and strengthen democratic processes in Afghanistan, and

Emphasizing that stabilization of the country will not only include the counter terrorism efforts that are already occurring to eliminate terrorism from the region but also reviving the economy, educating children, and rebuilding infrastructure;

- 1.) Encourages continued counter terrorism security efforts within the country with the goal of eliminating terrorism within the region to accelerate the process of stabilizing Afghanistan;
- 2.) Asks that any action taken by parties in this conflict does not endanger the well-being of innocent, uninvolved civilians in the region;
- 3.) Urges willing and able member nations to further stabilize Afghanistan by providing aid to the country in the means of reviving industries in the country, fixing destroyed infrastructure, and educating students;
- 4.) Calls upon willing and able member nations to partner with the UNHCR in providing humanitarian aid including food and medicine to refugees that have been displaced by this instability;
- 5.) Welcomes continued support for UNAMA and its mission of stabilizing democratic processes in Afghanistan and providing humanitarian aid for those who have been negatively affected by the conflict.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: Asia

Submitted By: Lebanon

2/8

1 RECOGNIZING the current issues within the country of Myanmar with their racial cleansing of the Muslim Rohingya  
2 people since the late 1970's that have been going on for years now, and  
3

4 AWARE of the hundreds of thousands of people of an estimated one million Rohingya population being forced to leave  
5 their own homes or be killed through a mass extermination of the Rohingya people due to their own religion not being  
6 Buddhist like the common Myanmar people, and  
7

8 STRESSING the Rohingya people's state with reported rape, murder, and arson in 2017, as well as the government's  
9 claim of racial cleansing to protect their own security forces, and  
10

11 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT the Rohingya people's lack of citizenship and ability to be recognized by the government,  
12 thus not having citizenship in Myanmar or an opinion in government affairs, labeled as foreigners by the government,  
13 and  
14

15 EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN due to the Myanmar government's reaction to the Arakan Rohingya Salvation  
16 Army (ARSA)'s attacks on police and army posts, as the government went on to destroy hundreds of villages in the  
17 Rakhine state, almost forcing 700,000 Rohingya people to flee the Rakhine state to Bangladesh, where the government  
18 also planted land mines for those fleeing;  
19

- 20 1) BELIEVING that the government's actions with the Rohingya should be condemned, seeing them as unjust  
21 and a bloody massacre of a smaller group of Muslims calling for an end to the racial persecution of the  
22 Rohingya people,  
23
- 24 2) CALLS UPON the deploring of UN peacekeepers to the Rakhine state currently, to help in stifling some of  
25 the violence,  
26
- 27 3) SKS the Myanmar government to cease the violence and unnecessary killings of the Rohingya Muslim  
28 people,  
29
- 30 4) SUPPORTS the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)'s attempts at assisting the  
31 displaced Rohingya people,  
32
- 33 5) URGES for the use of sanctions on the Myanmar government until a change is seen towards the  
34 Rohingya people, through citizenship, being allowed back into the Rakhine state, as well as an end of the  
35 bloody murder of the Rohingya people,  
36
- 37 6) SUGGESTS a safe zone monitored by UN peacekeepers, in order to allow the Rohingya people a safe place  
38 to live within, without the interference of the Myanmar government.



*McKendree Invitational*  
**MODEL UNITED NATIONS**

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Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political  
Topic: Asia  
Submitted By: Pakistan

2/9

- 1 Noting with regret, the Rohingya conflict in Myanmar forcing the fleeing of approximately 800,000 to 1,100,000 Rohingya refugees from the “ethnic cleansing and genocide” by militants that the Myanmar government claims is not happening, and
- 2 Emphasizing that around 655,000 to 700,000 of those refugees are in Bangladesh because of the violence and about 200,000 Rohingya that fled because of previous waves of violence bringing the number to more than 919,000 Rohingya refugees, and
- 3 Alarmed that about 120,000 Rohingya are trapped in camps in central Rakhine and tens of thousands more are in desperate conditions in the north, and the Myanmar government has blocked aid agencies’ access to Rohingya still in Myanmar, and
- 4 Recalling that the Myanmar government has repeatedly denied that their military is performing a genocide to the UN and others
  - 1) Calling upon to provide foreign aid to Bangladesh in order to help them with the growing refugee crisis at their borders, and
  - 2) Suggesting providing humanitarian and military aid to the many Rohingya trapped in camps and villages in Myanmar, and
  - 3) Urging the Myanmar governor to stop the militant attacks against the innocent, helpless Rohingya in Rakhine.



Submitted To: First Political  
Topic: Asia  
Submitted By: Republic of Korea

2/10

1 **TAKING NOTE** that even though Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea (DPRK) has  
2 increasingly been producing nuclear weapons, they are entertaining peaceful talks with nations,  
3 and  
4

5 **AWARE** that DPRK has treated its citizens very abusive, and leave the residents with no food,  
6 freedom, or political stability, and  
7

8 **WISHING** for the DPRK to modernize its nation and give its nation what every first world  
9 nation has, freedom, jobs, and a steady income, etc., and  
10

11 **BEARING IN MIND THAT** inside the North Korean Prison Camps, unthinkable abuse of  
12 every form happens, and  
13

14 **EXPRESSES ITS SYMPATHY** that the EU has put many sanctions on (DPRK) of many  
15 kinds to try and stop them from making nuclear weapons, and in (DPRK) s response, they have  
16 been very flexible with communications with talks with the rest of the world, and  
17

18 **EMPHASIZING** the (DPRK) has violated numerous Security Council Resolutions and Treaties  
19 related to their nuclear program, and  
20

21 **TAKING NOTE** that the Republic of Korea, China, the United States, and (DPRK) have been  
22 working together to reach an agreement to end the Korean Conflict, and  
23

- 24 1. **CALLS UPON** the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to adopt humane  
25 conditions as set by the industrialized world;  
26
- 27 2. **DIRECTS** the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to adopt and ratify the  
28 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty;  
29
- 30 3. **URGE** the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to sign and ratify the  
31 Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty;  
32
- 33 4. **EMPATHIZES** the need for both parties to reduce the rhetoric and hostilities made  
34 toward each other;  
35
- 36 5. **EXPRESSES** the belief that one day the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and  
37 the Republic of Korea will be united under the rule of one democratically elected  
38 government;  
39
- 40 6. **URGES** all parties to work together to take substantive economic measures after  
41 reaching agreed upon goals.





Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Americas

Submitted By: India

3/1

1 **NOTING** that Mexico's drug war, which has the Mexican government conflicting with  
2 various drug trafficking organizations, started in 2006 and has been ongoing since then, and  
3

4 **RECALLING** that the Mexican government has classified the situation as an armed conflict  
5 because it has characterized criminal cartels as an existential threat to the nation, and  
6

7 **CONSIDERING** that 29,168 people have been killed in this conflict in 2017 alone, and the  
8 number is rising in 2018 with the estimate that a Mexican citizen dies because of the conflict  
9 every fifteen minutes, and  
10

11 **RECOGNIZING** that political assassinations have risen in the country with over 130  
12 politicians being assassinated in the lead up to the 2018 election, 48 of which were  
13 candidates for local office, and  
14

15 **CALLING INTO ACCOUNT** that the Mexican government continuously sends military  
16 troops to fight this conflict instead of improving and using the current police force, despite  
17 the \$2.8 billion U.S. aid effort, titled the Merida Initiative, whose purpose was to help  
18 establish a modern police and justice system in the country, and  
19

20 **EMPHASIZING** that working in the criminal drug trafficking industry is often the cause of  
21 pay inequality, inadequate education, and poverty in Mexico,  
22

- 23 1.) **Asks** that the Mexican government use the \$2.8 billion from the Merida Initiative to  
24 combat drug trafficking through the modernization of the Mexican police force,  
25  
26 2.) **Suggests** that the Mexican government invest in all levels of education with the intent  
27 to reactivate economic growth and allow the Mexican youth to aspire for higher-  
28 paying jobs, thus taking these people out of the criminal workforce,  
29  
30 3.) **Requests** that the Mexican government enforce strict travel and border security into  
31 countries with the largest consumer populations of these drugs, including the United  
32 States of America, to help cut cartels off from their most profitable markets,  
33  
34 4.) **Calls Upon** the Mexican government to continue to improve and secure  
35 telecommunications systems that collect criminal information, as well as continue to  
36 advance non-intrusive inspection equipment such as x-ray, gamma ray, and ion  
37 scanners.



*McKendree Invitational*

# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**

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**Subject:** North America  
**Sponsored By:** New Zealand  
**Submitted To:** 1st Political

3/2

- 1 **CONCERNED** that a recorded 13,000 people just this year have died in the Mexican drug  
2 war, and  
3  
4 **ALARMED** that the value of these drugs could be worth up to 50 billion dollars, and  
5  
6 **DEEPLY DISTURBED** that these cartels use child laborers to smuggle and sell their drugs,  
7 and  
8  
9 **FULLY AWARE** that these cartels corrupt the government officials to further their success in  
10 various illegal and legal activities, and  
11  
12 **NOTING** that forced prostitution is very common in the cartel, along with human trafficking;  
13  
14 1.) **CALLS FOR** the surrounding countries to help the affected countries;  
15  
16 2.) **RECOMMENDS** that the surrounding countries insert military to fight the cartels;  
17  
18 3.) **URGES** that the UN investigates Mexico's government for corruption;  
19  
20 4.) **ENCOURAGES** that countries increase border control to prevent drugs from being  
21 smuggled out of the country which in turn affects not only surrounding countries but the whole  
22 world.



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: The Expanded Panama Canal Still Facing Problems

Submitted By: Panama

3/3

1 Keeping in mind the USA built the Panama Canal with the purpose of being able to trade goods-  
2 quickly, easily, and with a lesser cost- with other countries, this helped many countries easily  
3 trade with each other, this canal connected the Atlantic Ocean and Pacific Ocean with a system  
4 of locks, and

5  
6 Taking into account the Panama Canal has been in operation for more than a century now, since  
7 the USA completed the canal in 1914, the Panama Canal remained under US control until the  
8 end of 1999, which is when the US sold it to Panama, as I mentioned earlier, this canal connects  
9 two oceans, Pacific Ocean and Atlantic Ocean, through a system of locks, the locks are like steps  
10 that raise and lower ships from one side of the canal to the other side of the canal,  
11 when they're traveling ocean to ocean, and

12  
13 In addition, the Panama Canal wasn't wide enough to let all kinds of ship enter, only small ships  
14 were able to come through the Panama Canal, so eventually they ended up expanding the canal  
15 to let bigger ships come through, after the Panama Canal was expanded, some ships were still not  
16 able to get through, and

17  
18 Before the expanded canal even opened in June 2016, operators were still concerned and  
19 felt they needed more training with the new system, although they didn't get the extra  
20 training they wanted so then once, a ship named "Ever Living" tried to go through the  
21 canal but the steel lock doors did not open all the way, and

22  
23 The tugboat captain Mauricio Perez said this kind of stuff I not supposed to happen but  
24 all they could possibly do is pray, between June 2017 and January 2017, 15 incidents  
25 occurred that resulted in damage to the locks or damage to the ships, and

26  
27 The first couple months had been a practice and within those couple months it took 4  
28 hours for the ships to get through but now the time has dropped down to 2.2-3 hours,  
29 also, the captains have become more better at taking the ships down the canal right  
30 through the center.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Americas

Sponsored By: United States of America

Submitted To: First Political

3/4

1 CONSCIOUS that in referring to statistics from 2008, on average 65% of drug use in South  
2 America was cocaine, and overall, South America also has one of the highest number of  
3 cocaine users in the world, and

4  
5 AWARE that Colombia, Peru and Bolivia are currently the World's top producer of cocaine  
6 and because of this, have suffered numerous consequences already from different groups  
7 fighting the Drug War, and

8  
9 RECOGNIZING however that since 2008, the amount of cocaine seizures in South America  
10 has had a steady increase of greater than or equal to 10%, although with this,

11  
12 ALARMED at the seemingly ease of access to production materials producers in these  
13 countries have and the lack of efforts being put forth by local officials to stop, or at least  
14 decrease the production rates, and

15  
16 HAVING CONSIDERED the efforts put forth by those countries outside of South America,  
17 such as the United States, in an attempt to show a decline in production and export of cocaine,  
18 but

19  
20 1.) RECOMMENDS that in order to overcome this crisis, we as United Nations, need to  
21 come together and put forth an effort in stopping this, and,

22  
23 2.) SUGGESTS to be successful in doing this, a common effort from financially and  
24 personnel able countries to participate in the tracking and seizures of cocaine through  
25 the South American countries, in an attempt to decrease the overall amounts  
26 successfully sent to buyers, and finally,

27  
28 3.) NOTES WITH APPRECIATION the efforts already being put forth by able  
29 countries and the attempts already being made



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



**Subject: Middle East**

**Sponsored By: Afghanistan**

**Submitted To: First Political**

4/1

1 ACKNOWLEDGING the past of the Middle East, with the revolts and ongoing war,  
2 and the constant threat to the stability and framework of the region, and the citizens'  
3 lives, and

4  
5 NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN that after years of violence, there seems to be  
6 no end with many bombings and massacres becoming a common occurrence, and

7  
8 AWARE of the fact that the many surrounding countries of Libya, and the country  
9 itself, are still feeling the effects of the 2011 civil war which resulted in the overthrow  
10 of the Gaddafi-controlled government, and

11  
12 STRESSING the fact that the region is continuing to destabilize and cripple, and will  
13 continue to do so without the interference of the UN, and

14  
15 RECOGNIZING that the will of the people is to have a self-elected government, and  
16 be free of the many controls of the old government, and

17  
18 CONSIDERING the ongoing threats and problems in this region, these following  
19 amendments will give new hope to peace in the Middle East;

20  
21 1) REQUESTS that willing UN nations come into the Middle East, and  
22 create a stable economy in the region;

23  
24 2) WELCOMES the National Transitional Council and similar  
25 organizations to help take back control of countries like Libya, who need  
26 help recovering from the aftershocks of the civil war;

27  
28 3) CALLS UPON member states to impose sanctions on countries that  
29 would not comply with the terms of these amendments, and taking an  
30 active role in strengthening the infrastructure of the Middle East;



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Bolivia

4/2

1 **CONCERNED** of violations of International Laws on the account of attacks and harassment  
2 against the sovereign nation of Syria using guided missiles, and  
3

4 **ALARMED** of certain western nation's propensity to inaugurate conflict in the Middle East, as  
5 they are currently doing in Iraq, Libya, Syria, and more, which is causing destabilization and no  
6 progress, and  
7

8 **APPRECIATING** the members of the Security Council who are keeping up with International  
9 Laws, while others are pushing personal agendas, and  
10

11 **EMPHASIZING** that no nation is above the U.N. Charter or international law, and if they act as  
12 they are they must face consequences, and  
13

14 **BEARING IN MIND** past examples of nations bringing forth false information to the United  
15 Nations in order to justify acts violations, and  
16

17 **NOTING** with grave concern the 5 million replaced refugees that have been force to flee from  
18 Syria due to attacks by nations;  
19

- 20 1.) **DIRECTS** nations to recognize and obey the sovereignty of Syria which they are  
21 granted through this body;  
22
- 23 2.) **URGES** member states to take measures to allow their Middle Eastern allies and  
24 enemies to handle conflicts amongst themselves, and to keep their interests  
25 elsewhere;  
26
- 27 3.) **STRESSES** the need for a UN led biannual summit to revise international laws to  
28 cater to an ever evolving world in order to prevent confusion in the event of conflict;  
29
- 30 4.) **REQUESTS** that the Security Council take steps to have a more solidified set of  
31 consequences for the violation of international law or any clause of the UN charter;  
32
- 33 5.) **CALLS UPON** nations who are actively committing crimes against Syria to cease  
34 these actions  
35
- 36 6.) **DEMANDS** that nations put forth better effort to support the refugees who are  
37 effected by the conflicts in Syria.



Subject: Hostility in the Middle East

Sponsored By: Czech Republic

Submitted To: 1st Political

4/3

1 EMPHASIZING the fact that growing hostility in the Middle East is causing a significant  
2 increase in tension with Western countries, which has led to a surplus in refugees emigrating  
3 to Europe, and

4  
5 STRESSING that many acts from many countries both in the Middle East and in North  
6 America have been promoting more aggression as they are on the offensive rather than an  
7 attempt to maintain peace, and

8  
9 NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN that as the situation worsens, countries around the  
10 Middle East are becoming a danger zone for what could eventually become all out war if  
11 nothing is done to dampen conditions, and

12  
13 EMPHASIZING FURTHER the fact that economic and social conditions in countries around  
14 Europe have also been affected greatly by the worsening conditions in the Middle East as  
15 refugees flood into European countries looking for work and upsetting the lives of citizens  
16 throughout the world, and also, the downward spiraling conditions in the Middle East;

17  
18 1) STRESSES the importance to strive for peace in countries where religious views and  
19 hatred have led to fighting and hostility, and

20  
21 2) PROMOTES the bettering of the lives of people throughout the Middle East in hopes  
22 of ending the wartorn conditions for citizens, and

23  
24 3) IMPLORES countries on both sides of the issue to make an effort to strive for peace  
25 and end hostility towards other nations, and

26  
27 4) SUGGESTS that in an effort to maintain peace throughout the world, fighting be  
28 brought to a halt, and all possibilities of future hostile engagements be eradicated by  
29 making peace at an international level.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East  
Sponsored By: Iraq  
Submitted To: First Political

4/4

1 REALIZING that children are at risk of their health, education and social protection due to  
2 the political turmoil in the Middle East, and

3 NOTING that children's health, education and social protection has improved drastically in  
4 the world, where now only 1 in 3 children are negatively affected in 2017, and

5  
6 UNDERSTANDING that children with poor health, education, and social protection are more  
7 likely to get ill, die, starve or suffer emotional trauma due to conflict in the war torn Middle  
8 East, and

9  
10 CONCERNED that these children are not only getting ill, but the illnesses they can be getting  
11 could cause an outbreak of disease to the places they travel to if not stopped quickly, and

12  
13 AWARE that these illnesses that could spread by these unhealthy children could also be  
14 spread by healthy children as well, and

15  
16 ACKNOWLEDGING that these same children will have low paying jobs, be illiterate, and  
17 have the same negative impact on their kids' lives as they had, and

18  
19 REGRETTING that these children do not have a home or they live in deplorable conditions,  
20 which is why they are moving to other nations, and

21  
22 STRESSING these children are exposed to health, education, and mental issues by living in  
23 these horrible and unsafe conditions;

24  
25 1) URGES that national governments start to help these children by giving a good, stable  
26 home, medication, doctors and providing good global education;

27  
28 2) RECOMMENDS that nations would do this by completing cash transfers between  
29 countries and this has already been proven to help out many children to become  
30 healthier, educated, and socially protected in a safe politically stable environment.





*McKendree Invitational*

# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**

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**Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political**

**Topic: Middle East**

**Submitted By: Jordan**

4/5

1. **ALARMED** by terror organizations, such as ISIL and various al-Qaeda affiliated
2. Groups expanding their influence beyond Syria and into neighboring nations such as
3. Iraq, Turkey, and Jordan, and
- 4.
5. **RECOGNIZING** that due to weakened government control in some areas,
6. infrastructure has been rendered irreparable due to hostile occupation and supply lines
7. being cut off by terror groups and because of this it has been difficult for civilians and
8. refugees to flee, and
- 9.
10. **HAVING CONSIDERED** that due to the instability and violence caused by such
11. groups, nations have outright closed their borders in response to the threat of violence
12. spreading into their nations, and
- 13.
14. **BEARING IN MIND** terror organizations still have found ways to smuggle out
15. resources such as oil, weapons, and narcotics to support their operations in their
16. occupied territories, and
- 17.
18. **RECOGNIZING** current efforts by the UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner
19. for Refugees) to move supplies into affected areas in the fighting, and
- 20.
21. 1.) **URGES** nations involved in the conflict to target terror groups blocking
22. UNHCR operations from getting to affected areas along with current
23. combat efforts, and
- 24.
25. 2.) **ENCOURAGES** cooperation among parties, with support
26. such as intelligence and resources, in order to find terror-linked black-
27. market operations and eliminate them so that revenue and recruitment
28. are stopped or slowed, and
- 29.
30. 3.) **EXPRESSES THE HOPE** that through this resolution Terror
31. organizations' outside influences will be weakened, leading to a
32. hastening of their defeat and a restoration of order as well as help to aid
33. and handle refugees that have been trapped by their influence.
- 34.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



**Subject: Syrian Civil War**  
**Sponsored By: Peru**  
**Submitted To: 1st Political**

4/6

1 Recognizing the fact that this long and drawn out war has been happening for seven years and  
2 everyday the numbers continue to climb and and the country of Syria is getting destroyed by a  
3 insignificant war, and

4 Stressing the fact that, peace treaties normally do not stop wars in general, and the actions put  
5 forth by the United Nations have not helped to stop the atrocities in Syria and these problems  
6 are continuing to get worse, and

7  
8 Taking into account that 400,000 people have died and this statistic is going to change with the  
9 actions put into place with whichever policies put into place but the countries at today's  
10 meeting need to be careful and look precedents before this committee passes any resolutions,  
11 and

12  
13 Emphasizing the 5.6 million Syrians have fled the country and more than 6 million Syrians  
14 have been misplaced all over the world;

15  
16  
17 1) Considers that the United Nations creates a Peace Negotiations between the world  
18 powers like Russia and the United States to stay out of the war and not use militaristic  
19 actions considering that would break national sovereignty;

20  
21  
22 2) Urges the Syrian government to dismantle their chemical weapons and cooperate with  
23 the Syrian people to create a more peaceful nation and suggest if the civil war ends, that the  
24 United Nations helps rebuild Syria;

25  
26  
27 3) Stresses cooperation between the major world powers because that has destroyed  
28 more than 50% of it's big cities.

29  
30  
31 4) Draws attention to the issue that the people of Syria are facing life or death everyday  
32 they stay in their country, so the United Nations must be open-minded to any and all options to  
33 help save the people of Syria before the death toll continues to climb.

34  
35  
36  
37  
38



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Terrorism in Yemen Affecting the Middle-Eastern

Sponsored By: United Arab Emirates

Submitted To: 1st Political

4/7

1 **Recognizing** that the UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner of Refugees) documented  
2 approximately 300,000 Yemenis in Djibouti, Saudi Arabia, and Oman on August 26th, 2018, due to the  
3 war in Yemen, and  
4

5 **Acknowledging** that there are 1 million recorded cholera cases (and possible unrecorded cases due to  
6 the displacement), 3 million displaced persons, and approximately 200 deaths per day due to war in  
7 civilian occupied areas according to CNN, and  
8

9 **Taking note** that more than 16 million Yemenis have no access to clean water, are dealing with  
10 famine, and are without jobs, thus resulting in disease, starvation, and lack of economical abilities, and  
11

12 **Remembering** that Yemen is the poorest and most politically unstable of the 22 Middle-Eastern nations  
13 and lacking ethical or morally correct options to end the war , but  
14

15 **Recognizing** the Houthis are not the only terrorist in Yemen, as Al Qaeda is also an ongoing terrorist  
16 group causing tension not only for Yemen, but for the United states as well;  
17

- 18  
19 1. **Urges** that the Yemeni government to sign a ceasefire with the Houthis to provide any civilians  
20 in northern Yemen the chance to escape the war and temporally relocate to south Yemen;  
21
- 22 2. **Encourages** the United Nations and the World Health Organisation open refugee camps in  
23 Southern Yemen in which refugees can:
  - 24 a) Be treated for any sickness or disease (especially cholera);
  - 25 b) Receive food and clean water;
  - 26 c) Have a temporary living quarters away from war;
  - 27
- 28 3. **Calls upon** Middle-Eastern nations, specifically Saudi Arabia, to implement ground force to  
29 push the Houthis back at the least giving the Yemen government time to reset and/or recover;  
30
- 31 4. **Asks that** the Middle-Eastern and African nations create stricter border control to reduce the  
32 spreading of cholera, other diseases, and refugee numbers;  
33
- 34 5. **Believes these improvements** will create a safer environment to de-terrorize Yemen, later  
35 return families to their homes, and rebuild Yemen's government and economy.  
36  
37  
38  
39



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: Europe

Submitted By: Greece

5/1

1 Affirming that the Britain is planning their exit from the European Union, a deal should be struck  
2 so that the Britain will pay the £40 billion bill because without the money, the EU can face a  
3 financial budget hole in the forthcoming years and  
4

5 Having Considered the effects of a financial budget hole in the EU, some countries could  
6 experience financial instability if the UK does not pay and the EU must protect the poorer  
7 members who gain from Brussels and  
8

9 Fully acknowledging that the UK will pay the £40 billion bill if the EU signs a trade deal with  
10 Britain, and  
11

12 Determined that Britain will only pay if a trade deal is agreed upon, the EU's budget  
13 commissioner was able to determine that they will have to come up with £20 billion a year after  
14 a no-deal Brexit to continue Brussels plans and  
15

16 Expressing deep concern with the citizens who will be affected by the Brexit, the Brexit can  
17 change the way citizens can drive, phone bills, passports, safety standards for goods, and  
18 personal data and  
19

20 Bearing in mind that Britain is already on the way to leaving the EU and a deal is not being  
21 made, the exit from the EU will cause many changes to the people all over Europe and can cause  
22 major financial instabilities to poorer countries.  
23

24 1. Encourages the making of a trade deal between the EU and Britain so it can be  
25 ensured that the £40 billion will be payed;  
26

27 2. Further recommends that Britain should not leave the EU at all, so no citizens will  
28 have to be affected by the changes.  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35



Subject: European Union  
Sponsored By: Poland  
Submitted To: 1st Political

5/2

1 **DEEPLY REGRETTING** that Poland has become one of the few selected nuisances of the  
2 EU (European Union) being seen as an unsteady government portraying good laws to its  
3 people,  
4

5 **TAKING NOTE OF** the EU's decision to place Poland under the Rule of Law aimed to take  
6 the Judiciary of Poland under political control,  
7

8 **FURTHER NOTING** that the capital of Poland Warsaw has passed several pieces of  
9 legislation in our government and installed a new prime minister to insure the realization of  
10 the political control as it is undoubtedly an invasion of sovereignty,  
11

12  
13 **REITERATING** that it has been threatened in recent manners to cut vital funding not only  
14 from Poland itself but its neighboring states by those by superior countries who wish to  
15 preserve the bloc of the EU such as Germany, Belgium, France, etc,  
16

17 **HAVING CONSIDERED** that Poland has not been further removed from the bloc of the  
18 European Union and that to ensure the least issues in the future that it;  
19

20 1) **CALLS UPON** the EU to continue the funding towards the country so that we will  
21 remain to flourish as a steady economy along with a sovereign society and strong  
22 military;  
23

24  
25 2) **TAKING NOTE OF** the fact that despite the substantial progress made with  
26 legislation and dialogue the EU is pushing too much on Poland's government;  
27

28 3) **RECOGNIZES** that Poland has made numerous steps in alleviate its political  
29 setbacks since being declared with rule of law back december of 2016;  
30

31  
32 4) **ENCOURAGES** that the European Union come to a conclusion to lift the rule of  
33 law allowing Poland to be in full control of our own government again and;  
34

35 5) **IMPLORES** the further involvement with European countries in more immediate  
36 need EU support with their economic struggles and other conflicting affairs occuring  
37 in countries such as Bulgaria,Italy, and Romania  
38



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Europe  
Sponsored By: Russia  
Submitted To: First Political

5/3

1 Deeply Concerned of Ukraine's response of Crimea's vote for sovereignty. The lack of respect to  
2 Crimea's decisions is alarming, and while  
3

4 Understanding that the Crimean peninsula has been a providence of Ukraine since 1954. Ukraine  
5 wants to keep Crimea has part of the nation. However, at some point, the Ukrainian government  
6 must acknowledge the vote and decision of the people of Crimea, And also should  
7

8  
9 Take into account that President Viktor Yanukovich and Sergey Aksyonov had request Russia to  
10 send it troops, and the Russian government is  
11

12  
13 Aware of the fear and distress the decision in 2014 caused when Russia sent 30 armed personal  
14 and 6,000 extra troops, also  
15

16 Alarmed at the number of lives lost in these past four years. The numbers as of 2017 have reached  
17 into the tens of thousand, Ukraine and the U.S. and other countries are not  
18  
19

20  
21 Appreciate The U.N. sending peacekeepers to stop the protests from causing damage, and bring  
22 comfort to the civilians that have been caught up in the conflict. They have been assisting those  
23 thousands of people that have been displaced in the past 4 years.  
24

- 25  
26 1) Request more peacekeepers to be sent to Ukraine and the starting of U.N. led peace talks  
27 to help further the process of the conflicting ending and Crimea becoming its own country  
28 or choosing to join the Russian Federation, and  
29  
30 2) Urge that the U.N., Ukraine, Crimea and Russian officials to have a peaceful conference  
31 to end the conflict and recognize Crimea sovereignty from Ukraine.  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Europe (Unity in Spain)

Sponsored By: Spain

Submitted To: First Political

5/4

1 Bearing in mind that in order to achieve economic prosperity in a global sense, the region of  
2 Catalan must remain a dependent body of the nation of Spain, the disunity of this region will  
3 affect the financial stability of more unified nations, and  
4

5 Mindful that for what was previously stated to not cause global and national monetary ruin,  
6 an attempt of more unified nations to resolve the disarray must be put into action by  
7 coalesced countries involved with the United Nations to help unite the quarreling bodies, and  
8

9 Recalling no previous action taken towards this situation of any kind, by more coalesced  
10 countries in the United Nations, and  
11

12 Calls upon the immediate action to better the relations between Spain and its Catalanian  
13 district, so to sustain current relations between the two, which will not only improve the  
14 Spanish economy, but the global economy, and  
15

16 1) Draws attention to the importance of national unity, worrying current and future  
17 financial allies about the outcome of a possible Spain-Catalan divergence harming relations  
18 between Spain and her allies, but the absolute unification of the two benefits all;  
19

20 2) Adopts not only a sustained Spanish economy, but proposes a better and more  
21 powerful one, that will inspire new investors, lower interest rates and inflation, and stimulate  
22 more expansive trade;  
23

24 3) Urges strongly the synergy between the more unified countries in the United  
25 Nations to send assistance to help manage the revolting of frustrated citizens and restoring  
26 order where order has been lost;  
27

28 4) Recommends that the United Nations send in peacekeeping troops to protect  
29 against future terror attacks or harmful rebellions that threaten national security that would  
30 simply be there in case of emergencies and until the conflict has been absolved, as to protect  
31 innocent bystanders from possible political activists.  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38



**Subject: Europe- Conflict in the Ukraine**

**Sponsored By: The United Kingdom**

**Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political**

5/5

1 EMPHASIZING that in order to promote European and, indeed, worldwide security and stability, the  
2 ongoing conflict in the Donbas region of the Ukraine between the government and pro-Russian  
3 separatists must be resolved to a peaceful end of hostilities, and

4 STRESSING that the conflict has taken roughly 10,000 lives in four years, new peacemaking efforts  
5 must be put forth by the leading powers of the world to create a peace that satisfies all parties involved  
6 in the hostilities, and

7  
8 FULLY ACKNOWLEDGING the failed past efforts to resolve the effects of aggressive Russian  
9 foreign policy (including an incident having occurred on British soil), as well as the denial of the  
10 Russian government that their armed forces are involved in the conflict, and

11  
12 NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN that nearly two million civilians are at risk and the conflict having  
13 no clear end in sight as there is not much outside pressure on Russia to end involvement as the leading  
14 powers capable of this have focus on the civil war in Syria; of which, Russia is also heavily involved,  
15 and

16 EMPHASIZING FURTHER that, with the right steps taken, the leading nations of the world come to  
17 an agreement over a solution to the Donbas conflict and to satisfy both parties;

- 18  
19 1) STRESSES the importance of nations to work together towards a permanent end to the  
20 Ukrainian conflict and seek compromise and resolve between the Ukraine and the separatist  
21 forces of the Donetsk People's Republic and the Luhansk People's Republic;
- 22  
23 2) PROMOTES an end to aggressive Russian foreign policy, as well as careful attention to  
24 separatist movements worldwide to prevent the outbreak of further conflict;
- 25  
26 3) IMPLORES the factions directly involved in the conflict to seek a ceasefire in the the very  
27 near future in an effort to hasten the cooperation and cooling of tensions between these  
28 parties;
- 29  
30 4) ENCOURAGES STRONGLY the utter need to avoid putting more military pressure on the  
31 factions involved and work in a peaceful and resolving manner towards them;
- 32  
33 5) SUGGESTS the United Nations holds an International Summit to call to attention the conflict  
34 and its importance, as well as the initiation of plans for peace, solution, and resolve so that a  
35 rapid decline of global tensions and conflict can begin.
- 36  
37  
38





McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Antarctica

Sponsored By: Federal Republic of Germany

Submitted To: First Political

7/1

1 Deeply concerned by the fact that the Antarctic ice sheet that covers 98% of the continent has  
2 decreased from once from accumulating 112 ( billion tons of ice 1992-2002) to accumulating  
3 only 82 billion tons from (2003-2008) , and

4  
5 Emphasizing that the Federal Republic of Germany, along with many other nations, signed a  
6 treaty stating that Antarctica should remain as is, while also putting many organizations in  
7 place to ensure the well being of the continent (Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research and  
8 Antarctic and Southern Ocean Coalition), and

9  
10 Alarmed by how little is being done to preserve the South Pole (i.e. not permanently banning  
11 bio prospecting or mining along with tourism), and keeping in mind the long term effects this  
12 could have on Antarctica along with the world, and

13  
14 Disturbed by the fact that if the glaciers were to thaw that sea levels around the globe would  
15 rise drastically, causing erosion to the land as well as affecting it also by causing the loss of  
16 habit for people as well as animals, and

17  
18 Realizing that the shrinkage of the glaciers has been linked in recent years to a global rise in  
19 carbon dioxide and the rise in acid levels;

- 20  
21 1) Approves more research and insight on global warming, as well as regional warming to  
22 provide a better understanding the effects it has on Antarctica and what steps need to be  
23 taken to change this;  
24  
25 2) Declares that mining along with bio prospecting should be banned permanently to  
26 prevent destroying the the landscape and causing other damage to the continent, along  
27 with the effects it will have world wide;  
28  
29 3) Instructs the U.N. to focus more on rescuing the South Pole from the current situation  
30 so the world does not lose the precious ecosystem that it holds;  
31  
32 4) Expresses the hope that the nations that signed the Antarctic Treaty strengthen the treaty  
33 by making the regulations more explicit, while also maintaining the original purpose of  
34 the treaty, and ensuring that it creates a strong notion of what steps need to be taken;  
35  
36 5) Urges that the U.N. bans tourism in Antarctica so that there is no economic  
37 development, also ensuring that the scientists who are stationed there for research do not  
38 abuse their privileges as long as there is no environmental or economical damage.