



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



First Political

1. Africa
2. Asia
3. Americas
4. Middle East
5. Europe
6. Oceania
7. Antarctica



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/1

Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: Arab Republic of Egypt

1 Taking note that human trafficking is the acquisition of people by improper means such as force,
2 fraud, or deception with the aim of exploiting them, and

3
4 Expressing deep concern that Egypt is a partial route for traffickers because many traffickers
5 stop in Egypt, while some continue on traveling between Eastern Asia, Sudan, and Libya, and

6
7 Conscious of the many young women forced into marriage as “summer brides” with older men
8 in order to engage in legal sexual relations, bypassing the Islamic Law forbidding premarital sex,
9 and

10
11 Alarmed by the approximately one million street children who constitute the largest source of
12 Egyptian victims of human trafficking in children, and

13
14 Bearing in mind that these children are forced to beg for food, to complete manual labor, and are
15 possessed by the fear that they will be a part of organ trafficking, and

16
17 Referring to danger that is imminent for these street children living in immense poverty, and

18
19 Encouraged by the Global Action against Trafficking in Persons and the Smuggling of Migrants
20 (GLO ACT)’s mission and efforts against trafficking, and

21
22 Appreciating the European Union (EU)’s funding of the GLO ACT base in Egypt to rescue the
23 victims of human trafficking;

- 24
25 1) Confirms the EU’s efforts to aid nations in eliminating human trafficking;
26
27 2) Requests that the member states of the United Nations donate to the GLO ACT;
28
29 3) Expresses the hope that member nations will assist in the eradication of human
30 trafficking and that they will protect the victims;
31
32 4) Expresses the hope that the generous nations of the United Nations will donate to the
33 gracious Arab Republic of Egypt in order to raise its many citizens out of poverty.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/2

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: China

1 **Taking into account** the provisions of the Libyan Political Agreement, whose endorsees include
2 the Libyan House of Representatives (HOR), the General National Congress (GNC), and
3 multitudes of local government bodies, and
4

5 **Alarmed** by continued atrocities committed by the armed Islamic State group (IS) such as
6 indiscriminate suicide attacks, direct attacks on civilians, indiscriminate artillery shelling on
7 residential neighborhoods, and executions of; captured fighters, abducted civilians, and
8 suspected opponents, and
9

10 **Noting with regret** military action taken by Operation Dignity forces, supported by the HOR,
11 such as the suspected use of internationally banned cluster bombs and the torture, abduction, and
12 detention of civilians suspected to oppose Operation Dignity, and
13

14 **Mindful** of the multiple major issues highlighted by the United Nations Support Mission in
15 Libya's Special Representative of the Secretary-General, Martin Kobler, in his briefings to the
16 Security Council on June 6th and September 13th, and
17

18 **Appreciating** the indispensable support given to the United Nations Support Mission in Libya
19 by Member States across the globe, as well as the European Union and the Arab League, but
20

21 **Noting with grave concern** the enormous amount of devastation caused in the wake of current
22 internal conflict, including UN estimates of nearly 2.44 million civilians requiring humanitarian
23 assistance and protection, over 20,000 civilian injuries, and over 1,000 civilian deaths in the past
24 year alone, and
25

26 1) **Implores** all Member States to recognize the Presidency Council as the official
27 governing body of Libya, and to continue to give political support to the
28 reforming of an effective Government of National Accord (GNA);
29

30 2) **Calls upon** all Member States to immediately break ties with any Libyan
31 institutions not coming under the Presidency Council or the GNA;
32

33 3) **Reiterates** the need for all Member States to recognize the Presidency Council as
34 the sole legitimate recipient of international security assistance, and therefore to
35 refuse to supply, in any military capacity, any groups opposing the Presidency
36 Council or the GNA.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/3

Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Africa
Submitted By: Saudi Arabia

1 **Alarmed** at the growing rate of terror in the Northern Parts of Africa from the ruthless
2 terrorist organization Boko Haram, and

3
4 **Considering** the freedom of religion and way of life that everybody should be entitled to
5 according article 18 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, it is clear that the oppressive
6 and deadly Boko Haram is a blatant violator of these rights and must be extinguished, and

7
8 **Deploing** the fact that in Nigeria and Chad, over 10,000 students are unable to go to receive an
9 education under the reign of these terrorists, and over 270 girls have been kidnapped at one time,
10 and

11
12 **Recognizing** the Security Council's passed statements condemning the organization, and
13 rallying up forces in Africa to help combat the group at hand, but

14
15 **Expressing deep concern** at how little has been done to combat the issue. The group can be
16 condemned, but words will not keep them from wreaking terror across Northern Africa, and

17
18 **Draws attention to** by the four pillars of the UN Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy and the
19 logical and systematic approach it uses to counter terrorism from radical groups at home and
20 abroad as displayed by the Al- Quaida Sanctions committee of the Security Council, and

21
22 1) **Requests** the deployment and utilization of UN Peacekeepers to Nigeria to further
23 evaluate and report the enabling factors of Boko Haram's murderous reign of terror in
24 that region;

25
26 2) **Recommends** that funding and intelligence be sent to the Nigerian government who are
27 too ill-equipped to effectively deal with legitimate threats like Boko Haram;

28
29 3) **Calls upon** UN member nations to provide aid in the form of medicine and food to those
30 in Northern Africa who are unable to live life without fear of death, in order to bring
31 power back to the people of Nigeria, Chad and Cameroon;

32
33 4) **Stresses** the need for swift force to be taken against the group if all else fails to deter
34 Boko Haram from subjecting human beings to terror and forming connections with other
35 terrorist groups.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/4

Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Africa
Submitted By: Republic of Hungary

1 **Expressing deep concern** that the civil war crisis in Libya continues to worsen allowing
2 terrorist groups to root themselves throughout the region, and
3

4 **Noting** the past attempts of the General National Congress (GNC) at stabilizing the region since
5 the end of the reign of leader Muammar Gaddafi in 2011, and
6

7 **Bearing in mind** the U.N.'s current attempts of bringing stability back to the Libyan region with
8 attempts at a unity government lead by Prime Minister Fayez Sarraj who arrived in Tripoli in the
9 March of 2016, but
10

11 **Grieved** by the 30,000 people killed and 50,000 people wounded in the ongoing conflict in
12 Libya, and
13

14 **Expressing deep concern** at the growing lawlessness and terrorism, especially concerning the
15 growing presence of I.S.I.S, that is making the country unstable and threatening towards the rest
16 of the African region, and
17

18 **Inspired** by current efforts of major European governments and the United States that suggest
19 planning and coordination are underway to shore up the unity government that will help stabilize
20 the nation of Libya, and
21

- 22 1.) **Invites** nations to join the efforts at stabilizing the Libyan region by supporting the
23 unity government and sending aid workers to support the damaged populace;
24
- 25 2.) **Requests** the tightening of borders of countries who are adjacent to Libya in order to
26 prevent the further spread of anarchy in the region;
27
- 28 3.) **Urges** countries around the globe to spread awareness of the ongoing Libyan civil
29 war in order to support donations towards organizations such as the Red Cross who
30 have attempted to help the population;
31
- 32 4.) **Expresses the hope** that through international cooperation the Libyan region can
33 regain stability and bring peace to the region



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/5

Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Africa
Submitted By: Turkmenistan

1 **Realizing** the damage that the Islamic militant group Boko Haram has caused, and the many
2 economic resources that countries have spent trying to solve the problem, but

3
4 **Aware** of the fact that countries in West Africa such as Nigeria and bordering countries need
5 help with dealing with insurgency, and

6
7 **Conscious** of the fact that the Boko Haram have killed more people than other terrorist groups in
8 the year of 2014. In 2014, Boko Haram killed 6,644 people compared to the Islamic State (ISIS)
9 who caused 6,073 deaths in 2014, and

10
11 **Recognizing** that the United Nations Security Council demanded the group to “immediately and
12 unequivocally cease all violence and all abuses of human rights and violations of international
13 humanitarian law”, and

14
15 **Taking into account** that the UN supports the Multinational Joint Task Force establishment and
16 has sided with numerous MJTF countries which include Cameroon, Niger, Chad, and Nigeria to
17 stop the Boko Haram by providing training, intelligence, and equipment, and

18
19 **Stressing** that more action needs to be enacted by the United Nations to stop the current and
20 future efforts of the Boko Haram, and

- 21
22 1) **Considers** that the United Nations should provide more financial support to the
23 MJTF, to combat the Boko Haram;
24
25 2) **Urges** that the UN also try to provide Nigeria and bordering countries with more
26 advanced weapons to combat the Boko Haram threat;
27
28 3) **Suggests** that the UN should help finance some of Nigeria’s earmarked funds
29 towards military efforts;
30
31 4) **Supports** the idea of more reeducation programs for captured Boko Haram
32 soldiers to show nonviolent teachings of the Qu ran;
33
34 5) **Recommends** that the UN should focus on getting troops into northeastern
35 Nigeria where the Boko Haram have been attacking, and is most likely where
36 there camps are.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/6

Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Africa
Submitted By: Luxembourg

1 Noting with grave concern that The Democratic Republic of Congo has seen the continued existence of
2 armed forces resulting in the mass displacement of population and destruction of property in the eastern
3 section of the country, and

4
5 Alarmed by the condition and treatment of women and children, such as the child mortality rate of
6 children under the age of five, 1 in 7, and the mortality rate of women dying during child birth, 13 in
7 1,000, and

8
9 Stressing that the Democratic Republic of Congo's Minister for Gender, Family, and Children is aware of
10 the amount of women and children being abused and neglected, but will not ensure that the government is
11 paying attention to the issue as seen by the statistic that about 65% of reported sexual violence victims are
12 under the age of 18 years old and 10% are under the age of 10 years old, but

13
14 Recalling the Framework of Actions for the follow-up to the Programme of Action of the ICPD Beyond
15 2014, which has goal of improving the environment for women and children, as well as decreasing the
16 mortality rate of children and women during birth, and

17
18 Taking into account that The Democratic Republic of Congo has been working with the UNDAF by
19 advocating women's rights and working to improve living and educational conditions for children, as well
20 as working continuously to decrease the mortality rate of children and women during birth, and

21
22 Inspired by organizations such as UNICEF, United Nations Children's Fund, and their efforts to further
23 improve the living conditions for women and children by advocating women's rights and improving
24 children's education and involving other groups and countries in the issue, as well as trying to control the
25 rioting and destruction of life involving women and children, and

- 26
27 1.) Invites other nations to contribute to UNICEF to develop their efforts in assisting The
28 Democratic Republic of Congo in improving the lives of their women and children by
29 providing safe places to go;
30
31 2.) Considers that the United Nations create a set committee of people from different countries
32 willing to go to The Democratic Republic of Congo in the improvement of life all around and
33 the possible encouragement of the governments attention towards women and children;
34
35 3.) Recommends that The Democratic Republic of Congo reassesses the severity of violence
36 against women and children and create a plan of action for the reduction or hopeful
37 abolishment of the violence all around;
38
39 4.) Reiterates the sovereign right of the Republic to implement recommendations in accordance
40 with laws and development priorities.



Submitted to: First Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted by: Republic of Angola

NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN that rampant deforestation of the tropical rain forest in Africa, due to international demand, has resulted in soil erosion, desertification, siltation of rivers and dams, and the loss of biodiversity, and

OBSERVING that Nigeria has lost over half of its primary forest in just five years, and

ALARMED BY the statistic that 90% of West Africa's rainforest has been destroyed, and

CONTEMPLATING the NASA projection that if current deforestation rates are maintained, the world's rainforests will be completely wiped out in less than one hundred years, and

DEEPLY CONSCIOUS that deforestation is a leading contributor in climate change.

Deforestation releases Carbon Dioxide (Greenhouse Gases) into the air, and this sudden spike in Carbon Dioxide pushes a change in climate, as it also destroys water vapors, and

FULLY AWARE that deforestation has played a part in the loss of clean drinking water, something already difficult to come by in Africa, and

DEEPLY REGRETTING the soil erosion caused in rivers, as this has contributed to poorer health in African nations;

1.) **ENDORSES** major cutbacks on the deforestation of rainforests;

2.) **CALLS UPON** Canada to lead nations in this cutback, as it is the leading nation in deforestation and forest degradation presently, contributing 21.4% of deforestation and degradation of untouched forests;

3.) **EMPHASIZES** the importance of protecting our forests, as they produce clean air, and a healthy ecosystem;

4.) **EXPRESSES ITS APPRECIATION** for all the progress already made toward the protection of our environment.

1/8



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Africa
Submitted By: Mozambique

1 **BEARING IN MIND THAT** Mozambique remains to be one of the impoverished nations in
2 Africa today with at least 65% of its population living below the poverty line and,
3

4 **AWARE THAT** Mozambique's employment rate averages around 21%, being the lowest
5 employment rate in any country in Africa and globally and,
6

7 **IMPLYING** Mozambique's employed are either underemployed, have several jobs or
8 inadequately paid for the labors they produce and,
9

10 **REITERATING** more than half of the population is living below the poverty line and the
11 unemployment rate being 21%, meaning that this nation needs as much fiscal aid as possible to
12 be an adequate nation;
13

- 14 1. Promotes the financial aid of Mozambique's economy through the use of corporations or
15 funds such as the International Monetary Fund (IMF);
16
- 17 2. Suggests the increase of minimum wage for the lower working class, in order to provide
18 fiscal aid for Mozambique's lower class;
19
- 20 3. Advocates for the lower class of Mozambique, to provide funds, causing the population
21 to have a larger population above the poverty line.
22



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MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Refugee Crisis in Africa
Submitted By: Cameroon

1 **BEARING IN MIND** that many of the victims of terrorist attacks in Africa are fleeing to
2 neighboring countries for safe haven, only for terrorists to hide in, and among them, and attack
3 the very country they are fleeing to, and
4

5 **AWARE** that the terrorist organization, Boko Haram, has committed more than 40 suicide
6 attacks against civilians in northern Cameroon, and
7

8 **REITERATING** that many of these terrorist attacks were committed by individuals that crossed
9 over into Cameroon from Nigeria posing as refugees, and
10

11 **RECOGNIZING** the need for an entirely reformed border program in order to prevent future
12 terrorist attacks from ever happening again, and
13

14 **NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN** the worldwide trend of terrorists blending in and
15 disguising themselves as refugees to stages acts of terrorism;
16

17 **Stresses** the importance of immediately suspending any and all crossing of borders via
18 refugees;
19

20 **Suggests** that governments around the world implement military force if necessary to
21 secure their national borders;
22

23 **Implores** that nations around the world recognize the immediate threat to national
24 security created by this refugee crisis;
25

26 **Advocates** for the sealing of all and any international borders to refugees and immigrants
27 until border policies are reformed to guarantee safety for the civilians of the world.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/10

Subject: Africa

Sponsored By: The Dominican Republic of the Congo

Submitted To: 1st Political

1 STRESSING the fact that 1st World Countries have resources 3rd World Countries lack the
2 ability to provide for every citizen and other pressing problems, and

3
4 EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN for the humans who suffer because of the lack of services
5 provided by these 3rd World Countries, and

6
7 EMPHASIZING that the only way to bring 3rd World Countries up in the world is through
8 the assistance of 1st World Countries, and

9
10 AFFIRMING that there are other 3rd World Countries outside of Africa but many lie within
11 the continent of Africa, and

12
13 FULLY ACKNOWLEDGING the efforts already exerted by other 1st World Nations, and

14
15 APPRECIATING those efforts as stated above but with the full effort of every successful
16 nation these 3rd World Countries of Africa will be able to move up into 2nd World Countries
17 stabilizing the atmosphere and economy;

18
19 CALLS UPON 1st World Countries to take a more active role in providing aid to 3rd
20 World Countries through financial and political support;

21
22 RECOMMENDS open communication between 1st World Countries and 3rd World
23 Countries of Africa;

24
25 SUGGESTS that the United Nations sanctions a Committee to deliver aid to 3rd World
26 Countries of Africa.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: Kenya

1 CONCERNED that too little money is being contributed by each member nation to the Official
2 Development Assistance for underdeveloped nations to end poverty, build schools, and develop
3 better public services, and
4

5 NOTING that the target goal of 0.7%, established and agreed upon by the nations in 1970, is not
6 being met, only 0.29% Gross National Income of developed countries combined is being
7 contributed, and
8

9 EMPHASIZING that 0.7% of Gross National Income among developed nations is equivalent to
10 \$326.3 billion and only \$135.2 billion is being donated leaving a \$191.1 billion gap between the
11 delivered and the goal, and
12

13 UNDERSTANDING that for more money to be contributed to the Official Development
14 Assistance, developed nations must contribute their total of 0.7% of Gross National Income
15 which was agreed upon in 1970, and
16

17 HAVING REVIEWED that the goal of the ODA is to reach its goal of 0.7% GNI accumulating
18 \$326.3 billion for under developed nations to end poverty and allow nations to become a larger
19 impact on the world economy, and
20

- 21 1. Promotes cooperative work among nations to fulfill their required payments so that
22 underdeveloped nations may begin to prosper;
23
- 24 2. Urges that the goal agreed upon must be met by each developed nation in order to
25 successfully aid nations and people that are heavily affected by poverty;
26
- 27 3. Calls Upon stricter methods to enforce payment which will provide a more effective way
28 of collecting money and allows the issue of poverty to be assessed efficiently.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/12

Subject: Africa
Sponsored By: Uganda
Submitted To: 1st Political

1 **RECOGNIZING** South Sudan's breakaway from Sudan.

2 **TAKING INTO ACCOUNT** South Sudan's internal political struggle and impending civil
3 war.

4
5 **ACKNOWLEDGING** the heavy illegal immigration between Uganda and South Sudan.

6
7 **CONFIDENT** in South Sudan's continued economic growth and the expansion of national
8 income.

9
10 **WELCOMING** continued trade and communication between countries.

11
12 **BEARING IN MIND** the economical benefits for Uganda that come with aiding South
13 Sudan.

14
15 **DETERMINED** to keep peace between Uganda and South Sudan for the sake of both
16 countries and their neighbors.

17
18 **MINDFUL** of the aid Uganda has already provided to South Sudan.

- 19
20
21 1) **REAFFIRMS** the United Nation's belief of recognizing national sovereignty.
- 22
23 2) **RECOMMENDS** for South Sudan to allow Uganda to aide in whatever way
24 necessary, as Uganda has spent money to provide aide.
- 25
26 3) **REITERATES** the positive effect that Uganda has inflicted on South Sudan,
27 through military aide.
- 28
29 4) **STRESSES** Uganda's interest in continuing to aide South Sudan in efforts to
30 keep peace.
- 31
32 5) **DEPLORES** accusations of ill motives to aide South Sudan, such as political
33 influence.
- 34
35 6) **SUGGESTS** increased trade between Uganda and South Sudan in order to
36 improve both economies.
- 37
38 7) **RECOMMENDS** increased military jobs in South Sudan, for the betterment
of independence from Sudan.

- 8) **EXPRESSES THE HOPE** for better relations between Uganda and South Sudan for a better future.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/13

Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Africa
Submitted By: New Zealand

1 HORRIFIED that African governments are failing to extend opportunities to the region's
2 most marginalized children, and
3

4 POINTING OUT that children from the richest 20 percent of households in Nigeria
5 average six more years in school than those from the poorest households, and
6

7 DISTRESSED that girls in this category average less than one year in school, while
8 wealthy urban males get nine years, and
9

10 UNSETTLED that six years after the South Sudan peace agreement, the country still has
11 over 1 million children out of school, and
12

13 PERTURBED that more than half of students in Grades 4 and 5 in countries such as
14 Ethiopia, Nigeria and Zambia are below the minimum learning bar, and
15

16 DISTRESSED that household poverty forces many children out of school and into
17 employment, and
18

19 ACKNOWLEDGING that gender roles can mean that young girls are removed from
20 school to collect water or care for their siblings, and
21

22 RECOGNIZING that countries such as Niger, Chad and Mali have some of the world's
23 highest levels of child marriage, with many girls becoming brides before they have
24 finished primary school;
25

26 1) PLEADS FOR the fundraising and the sending of school supplies to these
27 impoverished countries, and the setup of temporary schools so that these
28 children may get the same privileges as some of the more fortunate
29 countries;
30

31 2) ENCOURAGES better teaching training for the educators in Africa to
32 provide a system of time management or private tutoring for those
33 children who cannot make it to school because of home duties;
34

35 3) PROMOTES the right to an education that offers these unfortunate
36 children a better future, and the right to expect the countries' leaders and
37 the International community to get behind these children and the United
38 Nations in the quest for a better system of education for these children.
39



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



2/1

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Asia

Submitted By: The Socialist Republic of Vietnam

1 Expressing deep concern about the conflict in the Republic of the Philippines between the
2 Filipino Government and the Moro Rebel Group, and the Rebel Group's efforts to destabilize the
3 country, and

4
5 Taking note that "Moro" is the Filipino term for Muslim, and that the Government of the
6 Philippines has no grievances with believers of the Islamic Religion residing in the Philippines,
7 and

8
9 Recognizing the Jabitah Massacre in early March of 1968, which was an monumental event to
10 the Malaysian State of Sabah, as the justification of the Moro Rebel Group revolting against the
11 Government of the Philippines and fighting on the Filipino Island of Mindanao, and

12
13 Fully aware that there are claims that the Jabitah Massacre was fabricated for the Moro Rebel
14 Group to use as a moral argument to justify their actions against the Filipino Government, and

15
16 Recognizing that three different rebel groups have broken off from the foundation of the Moro
17 Extremists, the Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF), the Moro Islamic Liberation Front
18 (MILF), and the Abu Sayyaf, and

19
20 1) Encourages the members of the United Nations to support the legitimate government of
21 the Republic of the Philippines over the Moro Rebel Group;

22
23 2) Calls upon the Moro Rebel Group to lay down their arms and present their issues and
24 concerns in a non-violent manner to the legitimate government and negotiate with a third
25 party under the supervision of a group by the United Nations;

26
27 3) Strongly condemns those states who are providing weapons and support to the Rebel
28 groups and suggests that they withdrawal their support or face sanctions as determined by
29 the UN;

30
31 4) Recommends in exchange for peaceful negotiations, The Filipino Government provide
32 reparations to those parts of the Rebel Groups that participate, will consider immunity for
33 those accused of violating the laws of the Government, and will not prevent members of
34 the Rebel Groups from participating in the political process in the future.



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Asia

Submitted By: Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK)

1 Aware of recent and recurring joint military exercises conducted by the United Nations
2 Command (UNC), which involve nuclear-armed military aircraft and many thousands of
3 personnel, and their purpose as an attempt to intimidate the government and people of the
4 DPRK, and

5
6 Concerned that the government of the Republic of Korea has publicly admitted to developing
7 plans for the complete destruction of Pyongyang and the military leadership of the DPRK
8 using ballistic missile attacks, and

9
10 Recalling the Korean Armistice Agreement of 1953, which explicitly forbade the introduction
11 of new weapons into Korea, including atomic weapons, that has been unilaterally ignored by
12 the United States, against the wishes of the United Nations, since 1957, thereby suggesting that
13 the current Armistice is no longer enforceable, and

14
15 Stressing that the DPRK has made it clear that it is willing to negotiate a peace treaty to replace
16 the armistice, which itself was intended as an interim solution, to provide for a more permanent
17 peace, but the nations currently attempting to provoke the DPRK have refused all negotiation
18 attempts, and

19
20 Having reviewed General Assembly Resolution 3390, passed in 1975, which considers that a
21 lasting peace cannot be expected as long as the present armistice remains in effect, and
22 considers it necessary to dissolve the UNC, as well as withdraw all foreign troops deployed to
23 the Republic of Korea;

- 24
25 1) Stresses the need for de-escalation of current conflicts in the Korean peninsula;
26
27 2) Suggests the United States withdraw their nuclear weapons from the Republic of Korea,
28 in line with the Armistice they hypocritically accuse the DPRK of violating;
29
30 3) Urges the United Nations Security Council to withdraw their support for the
31 imperialistic UNC mission in the Republic of Korea;
32
33 4) Declares the UNC exists only to escalate conflict in the region, and serves as a western
34 attempt at controlling a sovereign nation;
35
36 5) Calls upon the United Nations to begin negotiation of a permanent peace treaty to
37 replace the armistice and ensure lasting peace.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



2/3

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Asia

Submitted By: The United States of America

1 **CONCERNED** by the continual attempts by North Korea to launch nuclear strikes on countries
2 surrounding them and others across the globe, and
3

4 **ALARMED** that North Korea has tested their nuclear weapons as recently as September of this
5 year, and
6

7 **RECOGNIZING** that North Korea has also been in violation of the Nuclear Test Ban Treaty as
8 well as Security Council Resolution 1718, which condemns their continued use of nuclear tests,
9 and
10

11 **REAFFIRMING** the idea that North Korea was at one a member of the NPT, but do to obvious
12 disregards to the treaty, they opted out in the early 2000s, and
13

14 **REITERATING** the fact that North Korea has made continual threats to the sovereignty of
15 many of the nations around them, and
16

17 **NOTING** that sanctions have been placed on North Korea numerous times yet they continue to
18 disregard the NPT, the Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, as well as the other numerous resolutions
19 adopted by the Security Council clearly referring to North Korea, and
20

21 **BEARING IN MIND** that North Korea will continue to make attempts to strengthen their
22 nuclear program and threaten other nations if the United Nations does not proceed on a specific
23 course of action;
24

- 25 1.) **ASKS** that the 6-Party Talks be reinstates as this seemed to be one of the only
26 methods of peaceful dialogue that North Korea actually agreed upon;
27
- 28 2.) **REAFFIRMS** the notion that if North Korea is not willing to cooperate with the 6-
29 Party Talks that were specifically designated for them, then the international
30 community should continue to place sanctions and other measures on North Korea;
31
- 32 3.) **DECLARES** that sanctions should in fact be lifted however, if the North Korean
33 government is indeed willing to cooperate with the measures that the international
34 community takes to aid North Korea's move towards signing and ratifying treaties
35 that involve nuclear proliferation and nuclear test bans.
36
37



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



2/4

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Asia

Submitted By: India

1 **ALARMED** by the growing tensions between countries in the Southeast Asia Region,
2 concerning the situation in the South China Sea, and

3
4 **REALIZING** that the large underground deposits of natural gas and crude oil located in the
5 South China Sea is the cause of conflict, and

6
7 **AWARE** of the forming of man-made islands in the sea to use as land claim around the resource
8 deposits and the many territorial disputes over the scarcely inhabited Paracel and Spratly Island
9 chains, and

10
11 **MINDFUL** of recent joint military naval exercises performed by Russian and Chinese naval
12 forces in non-contested waters, which included exercises on seizing an island and controlling it,
13 and

14
15 **DETERMINED** to find a solution to these state of affairs, which threaten the many international
16 trade routes passing through the South China Sea, and

- 17
18 1. **DRAWS ATTENTION TO** Japan who has recently joined the United States in its
19 training patrols, and siding with countries such as the Philippines and Vietnam, whose
20 maritime and trade are threaten by opposing forces who have rival territory claims
21 against territory claims of their own;
22
23 2. **RECOMMENDS** new international trade laws be made to ensure the continuation of
24 five trillion dollars' worth of trade that goes through the South China Sea that is now
25 threatened due to increased tensions over territory claims and the infringement of
26 other maritime claims;
27
28 3. **REQUESTS** extensive UN surveillance of the situation in the hope that the already
29 high and increasing tensions in the South China Sea do not lead to a war;
30
31 4. **URGES** the UN to penalize certain parties that are violating the Law of the Sea
32 Treaty which establishes jurisdictional limits for the ocean territory that a nation may
33 control.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



2/5

Subject: Asia

Sponsored By: Laos

Submitted To: 1st Political

1 AWARE that drug abuse remains a serious problem for societies in Myanmar,
2 Thailand, and Laos, and

3
4 MINDFUL of the fact that the drug abuse contributes to the misery violence and crime in
5 the aforementioned countries, and

6
7 RECOGNIZING that the problems not only affects the drug user but also their families
8 and communities, and

9
10 REALIZING that there has been a steadily increasing supply of inexpensive
11 methamphetamine, which has resulted in amphetamine type stimulants abuse overtaking
12 opium as the main threat to health, increased seizures and increasing numbers of youth
13 seeking treatment, and

14
15 HAVING DECIDED to commence community based treatment programs and centers to
16 serve as a pilot initiative, offering community-based treatment and counselling services to
17 drug users and their families from the surrounding areas;

18
19 1.) SUGGESTS other Southeastern countries struggling with the drug abuse problems take
20 similar steps to eradicate the problem

21
22 2.) IMPLORES the help of the United Nations to work with governments to provide
23 alternatives to incarceration for drug users who are victims of the drug trade and who are
24 often stigmatized



Submitted To: First Political

Topic: South China Sea

Submitted By: Pakistan

RECALLING That conflict in the South China Sea is being disputed by China, Taiwan, Vietnam, Malaysia, Brunei, and the Philippines over territorial claims, and

NOTING This situation is mainly over the region's extensive reserves of oil and natural gases, and who gets to use said resources, and

CONCERNED That is issue could lead to conflict or warfare for example China has been growing its military power and its regional intentions China has embarked on a substantial modernization of its maritime paramilitary forces as well as naval capabilities to enforce its sovereignty and jurisdiction, and

BEARING IN MIND China is the strongest militarily, economically, in population, and in land mass, and

- 1.) **ENCOURAGES** all nations wishing to control this area sit down and make deals and negotiation;
- 2.) **CONDEMNNS** any nation that sees the only resolution for this problem as an all out military force operation, and will not agree to any negotiations or deals made by other nations;
- 3.) **SUPPORTS** China and strongly believes that China should control and receive this area as they are most suited to control, maintain, and harvest this area;
- 4.) **EMPHASIZES** That China is the most populated country in the world with around 1.3 billion people, China needs every last resource it can get to support these people, also the following countries are in debt to China the United States, the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and many more, If China loses the South China Sea it could go under and with it many other nations.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Americas

Submitted By: Argentina

1 Alarmed that approximately 30 years ago The United Kingdom took over The Falkland
2 Islands, territory that belongs to The Republic of Argentina with brutal and unjustified
3 force, and
4

5 Noting with regret that after attempting to unite the native people of The Falklands and
6 Argentina, The United Kingdom used military force to take back what was not rightfully
7 theirs, and
8

9 Recalling that in 1831 Britain had left the Falkland Islands, at which point it was in
10 Argentine possession and was considered part of Argentina, and
11

12 Grieved that innocent Argentinian citizens perished at the hands of British
13 colonialists who had no real claim to the islands, and
14

15 Concerned that 650 citizens lost their lives defending what belonged to them yet,
16 nothing has been done to restore the Falkland Islands to her native country of Argentina,
17 and
18

19 Mindful that many shipping vessels pass through and port in The Falklands, traffic that
20 should belong to Argentina, but has been stolen by the United Kingdom;
21

22
23 1) Stresses that the Falkland Islands should be returned to Argentina from the
24 United Kingdom and re-named the Maldives;
25

26 2) Implores that all British government facilities including military forces be
27 Removed from the Island to avoid any unpleasant confrontations;
28

29 3) Suggests that all shipping zones be returned to Argentina from the United
30 Kingdom.



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Americas

Submitted by: Cuba

OBSERVING that countries in Latin America and the Caribbean such as Haiti, Honduras, Cuba, Jamaica are suffering economically, and

ALARMED by how little all countries are doing to help these countries in Latin America and the Caribbean are in need of economic stimulation, and

GREATLY CONCERNED how countries are stifling Latin American and Caribbean economies, The U.S. Trade Embargo against Cuba, and

BELIEVING that countries who are more economically sound might buy exports, such as Cuba's Cigars, from these struggling nations, to benefit all parties involved, and

RECOGNIZING that the UN has the ECLAC, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, which has helped these countries that are impoverished, and

WELCOMING all countries that wish to trade with this region of poverty would be gladly appreciated;

- 1.) **ENCOURAGES** all countries with wealthy economies buy exports from struggling nations;
- 2.) **RECOMMENDS** all nations to consider the mutual benefits of bilateral trade agreements with this region;
- 3.) **STRONGLY CONDEMNS** the nation's who would not trade with Latin America and the Caribbean for no apparent reason;
- 4.) **EXPRESSES THE HOPE** that countries world wide can help put an end to economic troubles in Latin America and the Caribbean.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



3/3

Subject: Americas
Sponsored By: Ecuador
Submitted To: 1st Political

1 ALARMED at the increase of organized crime both in Ecuador and around the world that has
2 occurred, which includes armed robbery, pickpocketing, purse snatching, murder, attempted
3 murder, and theft, and
4

5 CONCERNED that Ecuador has a high crime rate, tourists are frequent targets, and political
6 demonstrations are a regular occurrence, and
7

8 AWARE of the fact that crime is a severe problem in the country and very low rates of
9 apprehension and conviction of criminals due to limited police and judicial resources, and
10

11 TAKING NOTE that a lack of police reinforcement contribute to the high crime rate, and
12

13 EMPHASIZING that assistance from the United Nations would contribute to bringing down
14 the crime rates;
15

- 16 1. RECOGNIZES that more police reinforcement with help from the United Nations
17 would contribute with helping to bring down the high crime rate;
18
- 19 2. SUGGESTS that the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime assist because part of
20 their mission is crime prevention and criminal justice reform;
21
- 22 3. ACKNOWLEDGES that the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime's mandate is
23 to assist countries in the development of new strategies, policies, and programs for
24 crime prevention and criminal justice reform.
25
26
27
28
29
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38



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Ukraine

1 **Bearing in Mind** the mass exodus of Syrian refugees from war-torn regions border policy has
2 been shoved to the forefront of political discourse, and
3

4 **Viewing with appreciation** while the U.S. presidential candidates' debate if physical barriers
5 should be erected to cut down already declining of undocumented immigration, European and
6 middle eastern nations are weighing the economic, political, and ethical ramifications of opening
7 their borders to Syrian refugees trying to escape regional violence, and
8

9 **Noting with deep concern** the risk imbedded with journeying a violence-ridden region to flee to
10 a foreign country are great, but remaining in the region is as risky, but
11

12 **Taking into account** there are more than 4.5 million Syrian refugees in turkey, Lebanon, Jordan,
13 Iraq, and Egypt alone and 21 million taken in by other countries worldwide from Syria with
14 increasing numbers making the crisis a global issue, and
15

16 **Noted with satisfaction** Stephen O'Brien, the united nations' aid chief has urged wealthy
17 countries to increase how much they give international aid so that refugees are not forced to seek
18 safety in Europe, and high commissioner of the U.N. for refugees Filippo Grandi has proposed a
19 plan to EU member states to manage and stabilize the refugee situation;
20

- 21 1.) **Encourages** more safe and legal ways for refugees to travel to Europe under
22 managed programmers;
23
- 24 2.) **Suggests** the development of Europe-wide responsibility for asylum seekers,
25 including the creation of registration centers in main countries of arrival, and setting
26 up a system for asylum requests to be distributed in an equal way across EU member
27 states;
28
- 29 3.) **Solemnly affirms** safe-guard individuals at risk, including systems to protect
30 unaccompanied and separated children, prevent and respond to sexual and gender-
31 based violence, enhancing search and rescue at sea, and countering xenophobia and
32 racism targeted at refugees and migrants;
33
- 34 4.) **Urges** to ensure compliance with all the EU laws and directives on asylum among EU
35 member states.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/2

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Canada

1 **COGNIZANT OF THE FACT** that internal territorial disputes, such as the Palestinian/Israeli
2 struggle and those of the Kurdish people in Iraq and Turkey, are becoming more frequent points
3 of conflict, and
4

5 **DEEPLY CONCERNED** about the ongoing Middle Eastern crisis related to the Palestinians
6 and the Israeli governments and their disputation of the territory in their countries, and
7

8 **ALARMED** of the removal of most water from Palestine which was cut off by the Israeli
9 government while the people of Palestine can do very little about it, and
10

11 **RECALLING** many past treaties between the nations of Israel and Palestine like the Oslo
12 Accords in which it gave the people of Palestine the full right to self-determination however the
13 treaty is now completely ignored by the Israeli government, and
14

15 **EXPRESSING APPRECIATION** towards the United Nations for recognizing Palestine as their
16 own nation as the Palestinian Liberation Organization;
17
18

- 19 1) **URGES** all Middle Eastern countries with disputes to form a peaceful and equal
20 agreement that they all must abide by;
21
- 22 2) **SUGGESTS** that there be more recognition to the nations that desire to actually
23 become a country;
24
- 25 3) **ENCOURAGING** all UN members to help the countries with serious internal
26 territorial issues by providing support to the countries in need as in giving water to
27 the Palestinians, giving money to the countries in need, and helping out the refugees
28 from the countries with territorial disputes;
29
- 30 4) **RECOMMENDS** UN members to help broker a deal between the two nations.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Syria

1 EXTREMELY ALARMED by the fact that people are being forced to flee their country and
2 become refugees due to civil wars, and

3
4 EMPHASIZING Syria alone has had 11 million natives flee and be
5 accepted into both neighboring nations and other nations such as Germany, and

6
7 URGING nations to take in refugees, and

8
9 APPLAUDING nations that have taken in refugees from countries that are dealing with armed
10 conflicts or natural disasters, and

11
12 RECOGNIZING nations that have taken in refugees from Syria and other nations, and

13
14 ALARMED by how many refugees are being turned away from asylum or safety, and

15
16 STRESSING the fact that nations with major conflicts have caused more than 10,000 deaths
17 during of 2015-2016;

18
19
20 1) SUGGESTS that nations take part in letting in refugees, or giving aid to
21 refugees, and nations taking in refugees;

22
23 2) EXPRESSES THE BELIEF that nations with a big military presence aid
24 nations with large armed conflicts, so they may be ended and have peace in
25 the nation;

26
27 3) CALLS UPON all nations that are both taking in refugees and are willing to
28 take them, and thanks them, for what they are doing and hopes they will
29 continue;

30
31 4) STRESSES that all lives matter and nations should take part in taking in
32 refugees and stopping armed conflicts in any nation, nobody or no nation should
33 be left standing alone.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/4

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Afghanistan

1. Taking into account the violence and bloodshed hailing from the terrorist group ISIL,
2. the fact is simple that many citizens and soldiers have been killed, and in order for
3. citizens of all nations, an act to stop the terrorist group must be made, and
- 4.
5. Emphasizing that in order for the violence to be stopped, many nations will need to
6. show cooperation and many United Nations member states will need to take action
7. in either helping victims or stopping attacks, and
- 8.
9. Recognizing the current and past efforts and support of many countries worldwide on
10. stopping attacks and helping victims, and
- 11.
12. Conscious that thousands of citizens have already been killed during terrorist attacks,
13. and that with soldiers from little more than seven nations are on the battlefield with
14. ISIL, that leaves confusion and question on how to deal with ISIL, and
- 15.
16. Reaffirming that the terrorist group has a huge and deadly effect on people
17. everywhere, and that stopping the attacks completely will also stabilize the amount of
18. crime around the world;
- 19.
20. 1) Stresses the fact that the terrorist group has stolen land in both Iraq and Syria,
21. which the group draws wealth from, and that for people to live safely in their native
22. country, land from both Iraq and Syria will need to be recovered;
- 23.
24. 2) Requests that many nations join in the support of helping victims by supplying
25. medical assistant, security, therapy, and the reassurance that the victims will never
26. have to face another attack again;
- 27.
28. 3) Acknowledges that soldiers are currently fighting against the terrorist group, and
29. have taken back a quarter of the land ISIL currently has, but more land will need to
30. be taken back, and that a slightly bigger force will be need to take back another
31. quarter of their land;
- 32.
33. 4) Confirms that for citizens everywhere to live safely in their countries without the
34. threat of terrorism, we as a whole will need to work together to prevent the terrorist
35. organization from inflicting future attacks, so that finally, the ever present shadow
36. of terrorism will shrink.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/5

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Republic of South Africa

1 **ALARMED** by the number of Syrian deaths that have occurred over the last five years due to its
2 outbreak in civil war due to anti-government, and

3
4 **EMPHASIZING** that since the civil war there has been over 400,000 killed, and 6.1 million
5 internally displaced people due to the violence, and

6
7 **NOTING** with grave concern that according to the UN Factbook, due to the civil unrest, there has
8 been a stifling number of 4.8 million Syrian refugees spread across Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon and
9 Turkey and more trying to make movement towards Europe, and

10
11 **MINDFUL** of the efforts made by groups such as OCHA or UNICEF whose goals are to help defend
12 against the humanitarian crisis coinciding with Syria's civil war, and

13
14 **RECOGNIZING** European countries' rising immigration population and that many refugees are
15 seeking asylum in countries such as Germany and Sweden that has took over 1.1 million refugees,
16 and

17
18 **CONCIOUS** of countries' distaste in allowing a large influx of refugees into their country and
19 increasing their border security because of this, and

20
21 **REITERATING** that due to the civil war in Syria there have been over 4.8 million Syrian refugees,
22 6.1 million internally displaced people, and over 400,000 killed because of the violence, and

23
24 **AFFIRMING** one of the United Nation Charter's goals which is "To maintain international peace
25 and security", this crisis is one that can only be solved with the full-cooperation of the international
26 community to provide a safe-haven for those seeking asylum while upholding the Charter's goal, and

27
28 1. **URGES** current countries accepting these refugees to continue doing so and those
29 that do not to reconsider opening their borders;

30
31 2. **ACKNOWLEDGES** that not every country can accept or afford a large number of
32 refugees and instead recommends those countries to send aid to countries that are
33 holding a large influx of refugees;

34
35 3. **SUGGESTS** that the Security Council place economic sanctions and set up a
36 peacekeeping operation in Syria until the civil unrest is solved and there is a reform
37 in the Syrian government.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/6

Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Turkey

1 **Appalled by the fact** that an estimated 470,000 people have been killed according to the New
2 York Times, as a direct result of the Syrian conflict, and

3
4 **Alarmed** that the Syrian government has spent 255 billion U.S. dollars to wage the conflict and
5 has dropped Syria from a stable state to a state where 4 out of 5 residents are in poverty, but

6
7 **Stressing** that an enormous casualty rate, huge economic loss, a gross violation of basic human
8 rights, affecting all types of people, including many civilians, has occurred, but the conflict still
9 continues, and

10
11 **Noting** that the U.N. has had many talks about Syria on the U.N. Security Council as well as
12 supporting the International Syrian Support Group (ISSG) that has provided aid for thousands of
13 Syrians in areas such as refugee camps and food, and

14
15 **Believing** that it is necessary to end the Syrian conflict because of the threat it provides for
16 human rights, not just for the Syrian people, but for the entire international community and the
17 mission of the United Nations: the keeping of international peace and protection of human rights,
18 and

19
20 **Applauding** the work the U.N. has already done, but finds it necessary to provide further aid and
21 take greater action in Syria, and

- 22
- 23 1. **Urges** the Security-General to initiate new peace talks with the opposition and Syrian
24 government, to help provide long lasting peace to all;
 - 25
 - 26 2. **Expresses the hope** for a temporary cease fire to open opportunities for peace talks and
27 safe delivery of aid;
 - 28
 - 29 3. **Emphasizes** the need for the international community to help restore normal living
30 conditions to Syria, help create a better healthcare system and to fix the low living
31 condition of the people in Syria by providing financial resources;
 - 32
 - 33 4. **Suggests** that the United Nations should create a strong Syrian aid system to raise job
34 opportunities and provide financial aid to help Syrian citizens, help refugees have a stable
35 source of income in order to feed and house their families, and improve the lives of many
36 civilians touched by the brutal Syrian Conflict.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/7

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: United Arab Emirates

1 **Mindful** of the extensive efforts that have already been put forth to assist in the Syrian civil war
2 against ISIS and other violent extremist groups by the United Nations, including the recent
3 reaffirmation and review of the UN Global Counterterrorism Strategy of 2006, and
4

5 **Appreciating** all actions taken by member states worldwide to curb the spread of violent
6 extremism in the Middle East in past years, and recently with aid in the violent Syrian civil war,
7 and
8

9 **Noting with grave concern** the presence of around 4.8 million refugees left homeless and
10 impoverished by the ongoing civil conflict in the Syrian Arab Republic, 20% of those persons
11 being children age 11 and under, and
12

13 **Bearing in mind** the enormous impacts, both positive and negative, that this influx of refugees
14 has on the nations neighboring Syria as well as those across the Mediterranean Sea, and,
15

16 Stressing the importance of fair treatment and civil liberties for the displaced persons, no
17 matter what nation they are forced into, and
18

19 **Alarmed** by the lack of safety and sanitation that the displaced persons experience by no fault of
20 their own, and
21

- 22 1) **Applauds** the work that has been done by the Secretary-General in creating the Plan
23 of Action to Prevent Violent extremism;
24
- 25 2) **Expresses its sympathy** for the displaced persons across the world that have been
26 created by the current conflict in Syria as they face deplorable and dangerous
27 conditions;
28
- 29 3) **Recommends** that a proportional contribution of resources from each member nation
30 be contributed to help end the violence and assist the refugees of Syria in a way that
31 benefits both those receiving the relief and those providing it;
32
- 33 4) **Calls Upon** member nations to provide assistance through Non-Governmental
34 Organizations, such as the Syrian-American Medical Society that provides medical
35 care for refugees on the ground and Project Amal Ou Salaam that funds the building
36 and operation of schools for refugee children in North Africa and European nations
37 who have received a large influx of 7.5 million refugees;
38
- 39 5) **Expresses its hope** that the cooperation and united effort by the United Nations can
end the civil conflict in Syria and bring about peace for the region.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/8

Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Middle East
Submitted By: Republic of Austria

1 Expressing outrage at the increasing level of violence resulting in casualties of over a quarter
2 of a million people as a result of the Syrian conflict, and
3

4 Deeply disturbed by the continued deterioration of the humanitarian conditions in Syria and the
5 lack of basic services to the Syrian people, including food and medical care, and
6

7 Bearing in mind, more than 13 million people in Syria are in need of some type of humanitarian
8 intervention, half of which are displaced or in besieged regions not reachable, and
9

10 Reaffirming its Resolutions 2165 (2014) and 2259 (2015) which encourages Governments to
11 work with UN bodies aimed at improving the coordination and effectiveness of humanitarian
12 assistance, and
13

14 Emphasizing the need to support the United Nations and their partners to expand the delivery of
15 humanitarian assistance to reach people in need in Syria and shall allow the immediate delivery
16 of humanitarian assistance to people of Syria, by the United Nations and their partners
17 regardless of any political prejudice, and
18

19 Encouraged by the recent peace talks, the United Nations supports continued discussion and
20 action for a peaceful resolution, enabling much needed humanitarian supplies reaching the most
21 desperate areas in the conflict, and
22

23 Emphasizing that the humanitarian situation will continue to deteriorate further in the absence
24 of a political solution to the crisis, and
25

- 26 1. Demands that the Syrian authorities immediately comply with their obligations under
27 international law, including international humanitarian and human rights law as
28 applicable, and to immediately comply with the implementation of all the provisions
29 of Security Council resolutions;
30
- 31 2. Emphasizes the need for continued progress towards a peaceful solution to the
32 conflict, allowing return to regional stability and basic care for those oppressed by the
33 conflict;
34
- 35 3. Expresses hope that the Syrian government will respond quickly and cooperate with
36 requests of crossing check points and borders for humanitarian deliveries by the
37 United Nations or their partners.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/9

Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Middle East
Submitted By: The Republic of Panama

1 Realizing that certain governments may become destructive, the people that live under the
2 government have begun to form attacks against the people that have chosen to oppress them, and
3

4 Taking into account the planned attacks against set power, the President Al-Assad, has decided
5 to fight unhappy and protesting factions that exist among the population of the country, and
6 suppress the uproar they have caused, but
7

8 Aware of President Al-Assad's confidence to tackle the rebellion, he could take down the
9 rebellion, the separate factions began to protest but with no avail, the government deplored
10 troops to stop the factions from catching ground, leading to fighting, violence, death, and
11

12 Cognizant of the actions of the people, along with the route taken by the government, and the
13 UN's previously employed cease fires for the Syria Arab Republic, but
14

15 Considering the power of the governments previously established, and the weakness of the
16 people inhabiting the country, specifically the lack of power they hold in the country, invasive
17 courses of action must be taken, and
18

- 19 1) Stresses the need to disband the military established by previous government, along
20 with establishing the need to unarm all political officials currently at odds with the
21 factions fighting against the authority;
22
- 23 2) Invites current factions at odds with the government to step down, and lay down arms
24 in hopes of picking up a more peaceful approach, without being afraid of being taken
25 down by their own governing body;
26
- 27 3) Demands that destructive governments be disbanded, with new governing bodies
28 imposed to help the people feel more protected by their ruling officials and destroy
29 the tension between the current factions;
30
- 31 4) Expresses the belief that after new government is imposed, it is the duty of the
32 officials to disband factions that create terror among the people within the country,
33 and also to people of neighboring or countries that are established around the entire
34 world;
35
- 36 5) Requests that all factions currently living in the Syria Arab Republic be given
37 compensation by all countries around the world to return to their pre-war state, and to
38 allow the government to be established with some current financial stability.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/16

Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

1 BEARING IN MIND that the ongoing crisis of the Syrian conflict in the Middle East has been
2 occurring since March 2011, and

3
4 GRIEVED by the fact that the death toll has risen to over 280,000 people, half of which are
5 believed to be Syrian civilians, and

6
7 AWARE that it was even reported by one UN special envoy to Syria that the realistic death toll
8 could even be as much as 400,000 people as of June 2016, and

9
10 CONCERNED with the fact that airstrikes led by various nations and coalitions established to
11 fight against ISIS forces have only added to that death toll by thousands, killing women and
12 children, and some airstrikes in certain areas even becoming the deadliest coalition attacks on
13 noncombatants since the beginning of the bombing campaign against ISIS, and

14
15 EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN that as of February 24, 2016, 6.6 million people of the nation
16 of Syria have been displaced, forced into fleeing the country due to the turmoil and fearing for
17 their safety, and

18
19 APPRECIATING the efforts and humanitarian aid already put forth by many nations in various
20 forms of aid to assist in the refugee crisis caused by this conflict;

- 21
22 1. STRESSES the suggestion to avoid armed intervention in Syria that would only lead to
23 deepening the state of crisis and add tremendously to the death roll, but rather look to
24 negotiated settlement;
25
26 2. EXPRESSES WITH BELIEF that with the continuance of air strikes and armed attacks,
27 which are taking the lives of civilians, that the same process of intervention applied by
28 foreign powers in Libya is being repeated in Syria;
29
30 3. URGES nations to look towards steps that would aid in backing the Syrian government as
31 to help in the fight against violent rebels and in hopes of bringing the conflict to a
32 peaceful end before more lives are lost senselessly;
33
34 4. EMPHASIZES its own support of the Assad government and welcoming displaced
35 citizens of Syria to take refuge within the borders of Venezuela.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



4/11

Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Bolivia

1 Mindful of the 250,000 Syrian civilians that have been brutally shot and killed because of these
2 ISIS terrorist group plus the 11 million that have been homeless due to this terrorist group, and
3

4 Recalling the 4.5 million people that have fled the ISIS controlled country of Syria and fled to
5 Turkey, Lebanon, and Jordan we now have to deal with illegal immigration in countries
6 especially Europe meaning with get over 10% of the Syrian, and
7

8 Aware of the airstrikes in Syria on ISIS there has been very little success rate to the problem, and
9 the more we strike Syria and hit civilians the more the ISIS group grow with pride in what they
10 are doing to the country of Syria, and
11

12 Realizing that thousands of children have been killed and are not learning in Syria which is not
13 good for the population of Syria, and that has unemployed the minimum of 50 thousand teachers
14 in the country of Syria, and
15

- 16 1. Having reviewed the topic of Middle East we should not let all of these people be killed
17 every day, so I suggest that we should take and agree with Russia and the United States
18 that we should all agree to kill all ISIS and save the country of Syria for another war this
19 will create a better plan to defeat the ISIS terrorist;
20
- 21 2. Drawing attention to the fact that there still is a problem to the refugees from Syria I
22 suggest that the can only go to the border country of Syria for the fact that the rest of the
23 countries say no to the refugees because they do not want to pay for the storage of
24 refugees that are not going to work to stay.



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Columbia

1 HAVING CONSIDERED the fact that 11 million Syrians have chosen to flee from their homes or
2 were forced to leave because of the Syrian civil war, this is a problem because it has resulted in an
3 abundance of refugees with no place to live, so these refugees roam to countries in Europe and even
4 some in Asia, and
5

6 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT that with these herds of mass refugees there have terrorist hiding
7 amongst them, and since countries are taking in the refugees it has led to multiple terrorist attacks,
8 and
9

10 STRESSING that in this war about 300,000 to 400,000 people have already been killed, and about
11 100,000 civilians were killed as a result of this war; this is the reason for so many refugees because it
12 has been such a deadly war overall, and very deadly for the civilians that chose to stay, and
13

14 ALARMED by the fact that the government of Syria started the civil war, the government of Syria
15 killed, kidnapped, and tortured civilians who protested them, and
16

17 CONSIDERING that this war has countries that support the rebel fighters and countries that support
18 the government this could eventually evolve into a war much bigger than the civil war it is now, and
19

- 20 1) REQUESTS are what countries must do when it comes to the refugees; the refugees of
21 Syria must be divided upon countries willing to take them because they have nowhere safe
22 to live; and that's what the refugees are seeking is a better, more peaceful life, the refugees
23 could be divided by countries volunteering to take them or they would be evenly spread
24 amongst the nations forcibly, and
25
- 26 2) CALLS UPON background checking the refugees must be made in order to stop these
27 malicious terrorist attacks taking place that take place because of the terrorists disguising
28 themselves and pretending to be refugees just to infiltrate certain countries and areas to do
29 terror attacks, and
30
- 31 3) DECLARES must be made to stop the violence in Syria as soon as possible so that the
32 conflict can be solved in a more peaceful position rather than with a war, this conflict can
33 be fixed with a simple compromise of the Syrian President resigning after one extra year or
34 perhaps he gets some benefit and the citizens get him out of office, and
35
- 36 4) ACKNOWLEDGES that attempts have to start being made to solve this issue before it gets
37 out of hand and large countries with strong, large militaries get involved and this war gets
38 even more violent.
39



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Tanzania

1 **BEARING IN MIND** that many citizens have become displaced due to terror and,

2
3 **AWARE** that many of them are families with young children and,

4
5 **REITERATING** that terror has separated or destroyed family dynamics and,

6
7 **RECOGNIZING** the efforts done by UN member states to stop terror and take in refugees, in
8 their individual nations and,

9
10 **CONFIDENT** in the UN to conjure a solution, to create better lives for the children who are our
11 future;

- 12
- 13 1. **Promoting** the work done in the past by the committee on the matter of refugees in the
14 Middle East;
 - 15
 - 16 2. **Suggests** the IMF fund the relocation of refugees and their families, to an area of safety,
17 while terror is still prevalent;
 - 18
 - 19 3. **Advocates** for a common visa system to be created for refugees and their families, to
20 expedite the process;
 - 21
 - 22 4. **Demands** a long term solution be found to terror, in conjunction with this, so refugees
23 won't be displaced and feel unsafe in their homeland
 - 24
 - 25 5. **Appeals** all nations to help refugees in ways, including sheltering them in their time of
26 need.
 - 27

4/14



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



**Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Middle East
Submitted By: Central African Republic**

1 ALARMED of the threat that ISIS and other Middle Eastern terrorist organizations pose
2 imminent danger and threats to the area of the Middle East, and
3

4 BEARING IN MIND that this is an issue, not only effecting other nations, but the citizens of the
5 Middle East in way unimaginable for many and,
6

7 AWARE that one of the major root causes of this spread of terrorism is maintained and carried
8 out through the exchange of information on the internet, and
9

10 DETERMINED to end this state of terror and war and result in peace, freedom, and equality for
11 the citizens of the Middle East, and globally, and
12

13 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT the actions done by world powers to help end terror and create a
14 safer world for all, and
15

- 16 1. DEPLORES countries that don't take a serious approach on countering terrorism
17 through, homegrown and international ;
18
- 19 2. URGES the education of young people be enhanced in this region , noting that
20 terrorism is caused by the miseducation of young citizens;
21
- 22 3. RECOMMENDS the need for a task force against terrorisms be created and held in
23 CAR, with experts on sociology, education and terrorism prevention as heads of the
24 force ;
25
- 26 4. EXPRESSES IT'S CONVICTION that countries contribute immediately to put a stop
27 to terrorism directed through recruitment ;
28
- 29 5. REITERATES that this task force would fight these terrorist organizations root
30 source of causing violence, and also education should be advanced in these areas.
31
32

4/15



McKendree Invitational
MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Algeria

1 BEARING IN MIND the definition of migrant worker as used by the United Nations, is as
2 follows: "The term 'migrant worker' refers to a person who is engaged or has been engaged in
3 remunerated activity in a State of which he or she is not a national", and
4

5 AWARE of the kafala system, used to monitor migrant laborers through the use of sponsors who
6 are legally responsible for immigrants, practiced primarily in places like Lebanon, Bahrain, Iraq,
7 Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the UAE and the fact that it has been criticized
8 by human rights organizations, and
9

10 COGNIZANT of the fact that due to many differences between immigration laws in different
11 countries and regions, migrant workers' legal statuses are often left unclear and open to
12 interpretation, and
13

14 CONSCIOUS of the recent economic boom in the Middle East and increasing need for workers,
15 and
16

17 ENCOURAGED by new Qatari legislation which limits the power of sponsors/employers over
18 their migrant workers;
19

- 20 1. Urges that more nations take action against unjust migrant labor systems such as the
21 kafala system;
22
- 23 2. Suggests that immigration reform shift towards more comprehensive policies so as to
24 better the lives of migrant workers and further clarify immigrants' rights under law;
25
- 26 3. Recommends the creation of a labor union in the Middle East in order to better
27 regulate the rights of migrant workers and to ensure fair treatment for these workers.

4/16



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle-East

Submitted By: Burundi

1 ALARMED by a staggering number of 28,328 deaths due to terrorist activities in 2015 compared
2 to 11,098 deaths due to terrorist activities in 2012, and

3
4 EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN in the rise of terrorist activity since the popularity and forth
5 coming of ISIS, ISIL, and other major terrorist groups, and

6
7 BEARING IN MIND that Islam is not to be regarded, considered, deemed, judged, etc. as a
8 naturally violent practice and should not be associated with current terrorist actions going on
9 throughout the world, and

10
11 APPRECIATING current country's attempts at the eradication of past and present terror
12 organizations, and

13
14 CONFIDENT that every nation is working night and day to fend the use of terror through the
15 threat of violence and death within not only their own borders, but in nations that request
16 assistance, and

17
18 EMPHASIZING the fact that nations need not infringe on other nation's sovereignty in order to
19 fight terrorism, and

20
21 ENDORISING the idea that individual countries should not have to accept help or resources from
22 others to fend off terrorism if they do not wish for them;

- 23
24 1. Demands education for people of all nationalities, ethnicities, races, etc. so as to warn
25 them away from the dangers of terrorism and people affiliated with it;
26
27 2. Recommends the stoppage of foreign military intervening and allowing countries to deal
28 with terrorism on their own terms unless purposefully neglecting its responsibilities
29 towards the protection of the general good.

4/17



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Rwanda

BEARING IN MIND the threat the Middle East poses to the rest of the world, and

AWARE that thousands of terrorist attacks are plotted and executed from there, and that this threat is continuous, and

REITERATING that the head of most terrorist organizations reside in the Middle East, hidden from the world, to plot their various acts of crime

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT the lives lost to terrorism everyday;

1. **Promoting** the bombing of the middle east because of the global threat posed by them harming civilians to spread their ideas and culture;
2. **Suggests** a worldwide launch of nuclear missiles towards the middle east so there will be no chance of survival of the terrorist groups;
3. **Advocates** funding to create larger more powerful missiles so if future threats should arise they can be dealt with quicker and easier;
4. **Stresses** the need to maintain national security for all nations from foreign threats;
5. **Suggests** the creation of teams of scientists and war generals to find the quickest most effective way to eliminate the threat of the middle east;
6. **Expresses Hope** that the threat posed by the Middle East will soon be destroyed and the world will be a safer place.



Subject: Middle East

Sponsored By: Kazakhstan

Submitted To: 1st Political

1 NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN the expansion of terrorist groups, particularly
2 the Islamic State, in the Middle East to over 18 different countries and,
3

4 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT that the Islamic State is one of the wealthiest militant
5 groups of all time and,
6

7 REALIZING that Iraqi and Kurdish forces have taken back 40 percent of the militant
8 group's land in Iraq and have seized land in Syria and,
9

10 MINDFUL of the United Nations set up of an early crisis detection system to
11 safeguard the rule of law and human rights and,
12

13 STRESSING the importance of the dismantling of terrorist groups in the Middle East
14 to secure oil economy in the region, and;
15

16 1) INVITES willing nations to provide monetary aid to the Middle Eastern
17 countries plagued by the Islamic State;
18

19 2) URGES nations to help provide military training to the citizens of Middle
20 Eastern nations overruled by the Islamic State in order to be educated on how
21 to properly defend themselves from attack;
22

23 3) CALLS UPON member states of the United Nations to begin increasing
24 border patrol of Middle Eastern countries to help stop the spread of terrorist
25 groups across different countries;
26

27 4) WELCOMES member nations to provide food and water to help the victims
28 that have been overtaken by ISIS;
29

30 5) HIGHLIGHTING that this process will take time and help reduce the spread
31 of the Islamic State in the Middle East.
32
33
34
35
36
37
38

5/1



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Europe
Submitted By: Republic of Ireland

- 1 Expressing deep concern that global warming is a worldwide crisis, and
- 2
- 3 Emphasizing that the average global temperature has risen significantly and could continue
- 4 rising at an exponential rate if no immediate precautions are enacted to prevent this growth,
- 5 and
- 6
- 7 Alarmed that the predicted average global temperature rise could exceed 2 degrees Celsius
- 8 over the next 4 decades and could continue to increase if no actions are taken, which could
- 9 lead to the rising of the oceans and the flooding of coastal shorelines, and
- 10
- 11 Concerned that the global carbon levels have reached 400 parts per million, which could
- 12 lead to ocean acidification, on top of the 13.3% of arctic ice that melts into the ocean every
- 13 decade, and
- 14
- 15 Fully acknowledging the effort that has been put forth to combat the threat of global
- 16 warming;
- 17
- 18 1) Stresses the importance of providing research and showing possible solutions for
- 19 preventing global warming's increase in global temperature, so as to prevent further
- 20 damage to the world's ecosystem and balance;
- 21
- 22 2) Suggests the United Nations create a worldwide campaign to research specific actions
- 23 to lessen the effects of global warming currently, and to eventually eradicate the problem
- 24 entirely in the future;
- 25
- 26 3) Promotes the placement of global guidelines requiring all citizens to follow specific
- 27 directions created by the UN before the month of June of 2017 in order to mitigate
- 28 the impact of global warming.



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Europe

Submitted By: Federative Republic of Brazil

1 REALIZING the fact that, there have always been immigration issues in Europe for centuries,
2 today they face it again this time it is refugees fleeing from Africa and Asia where people like
3 ISIS have created chaos and carnage, and
4

5 STRESSING the fact that, in 2015 more than a million immigrants came to Europe which is
6 much more than the 2014 numbers which was:280,000, and in the just the first two months of
7 2016 there was 135,000 immigrants crossing into Europe, and
8

9 RECOGNIZING the fact that, more than 80% of the immigrants that came by boat in 2015 came
10 from three Middle Eastern countries, and
11

12 HAVING CONSIDERED the fact that, more than 3,770 people that were immigrating drowned
13 or went missing while trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea to Greece or Italy in flimsy dinghies
14 or unsafe fishing boats; and
15

- 16 1) ACKNOWLEDGES the importance that the immigrants are leaving their homeland
17 to go to safer places such as Europe so we must make sure they are not turned down
18 just like article 14 of the Declaration of Human Rights states;
19
- 20 2) RECOMMENDS that countries must work together by making laws and regulations,
21 having more patrol, and working with the International Organization of Migration to
22 lower the amount of the illegal immigrants coming into all the European countries;
23
- 24 3) DIRECTS the problem to the countries where most of the immigrants come from and
25 where the most work must be done to lower the amounts of illegal immigrants going
26 in to Europe which would include stopping ISIS from ruining the immigrants
27 homeland;
28
- 29 4) URGES that police watch immigration traffic more closely along with country border
30 patrol in coalition with the International Organization for Migration in the countries
31 that have the immigration issues so the mode of travel is safer for immigrants to
32 travel so there will be no more drowning.



Submitted to: First Political

Topic: Europe

Submitted by: Romania

DEEPLY CONCERNED of the momentum of the Russian Federation in its attempt to reclaim lands claimed to have been apart of Russia originally, and the Russian Federation's mobility of its forces, such as militant intervention in the Ukraine and Syria, and their interest in these lands due to Russian connections, such as previous alliances, and trading deals, as found predominantly with Syria, and

AWARE OF the Russian militant involvement in the current Ukrainian war in this current time, and their effort to sway the Ukrainian government towards the Russian Federation, as Crimea is often referred to as the "breadbasket of Russia," because of its agricultural value to the Russian population, and

RECOGNIZING Russia's right to mobilize its military forces, and use them in homeland forces, yet also seeking understanding to the cause of their immoral militant intervention, and

APPLAUDING the UN and key Western Forces in their attempts to hold off and forewarn the Russian Federation, as indicated and observed through the General Assembly's resolution 68/262 which affirms the territorial integrity of Ukraine, and

DESIRING more help from the United Nations in the ensuring that the entirety of this dispute is handled peacefully and taken with caution, and all nations associated in Asia and Europe feel safer from this Russian militant crisis;

- 1.) **ENCOURAGES** help from all countries to stick up to tyrannic rule and other countries that oppress the weaker, poorer countries, and for the countries of the world to stand up to suppressive nations;
- 2.) **CALLS UPON** the military and economic aid of Western nations in times of conflict, and cases of the nature, in which a more predominant power is oppressing a weaker power;
- 3.) **REQUESTS** the United Nations to send peacekeepers to protect citizens of countries being harassed or tormented by an oppressive country;
- 4.) **SUGGESTS** countries respect the national sovereignty of other nations and stay within their own sovereign borders unless aid is requested.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



5/4

Subject: Europe
Sponsored By: Greece
Submitted To: 1st Political

1 AWARE of the circumstances and reasons in which The United Kingdom has left the EU,
2 revolving around immigration and an already low economy, and

3
4 HAVING CONSIDERED both the benefits, such as trade, and the drawbacks of having The
5 United Kingdom remain in contact with the European Union, such as a weak, ununited front,
6 and

7
8 MINDFUL of the 52% vote to leave and the 48% vote to stay, with over three-fifths of the
9 population showing up to vote, and

10
11 STRESSING the disadvantage the European Union will be at without the United Kingdom in
12 it, such as an ununited front and a poor economy, and

13
14 NOTING WITH REGRET the strain the economy of Britain surely will undergo as a result of
15 leaving;

16
17 1) DEPLORES the United Kingdom for leaving the European Union, as it may
18 encourage other countries to follow their lead;

19
20 2) EMPHASIZES that other European countries should, under no circumstances,
21 leave the European Unions for fear of it falling apart;

22
23 3) EXPRESSES ITS BELIEF that the European countries are stronger together
24 rather than apart, demonstrated by the creation of the European Nations;

25
26 4) REITERATES its disappointment in the United Kingdom for leaving, and asks
27 that no other countries follow in suit.
28
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McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



**Submitted To: First Political
Topic: Europe
Submitted By: The French Republic**

1 COGNIZANT that terror across the world, especially in the Schengen area of Europe (20%
2 homegrown and almost 80% international), is on the rise, up 70% in the last 10 years, and)

3
4 EMPHASIZING the importance of citizens, international students, and tourists being safe
5 unharmed during their residence, studies, and holidays in Europe, and

6
7 RECONIZING the need for European nations to maintain safety, without infringing on national
8 sovereignty, and

9
10 ENDORISING the efforts made by United Nations Members to fight terrorist groups, such as
11 drone strikes and embargos, after terror strikes in Europe, against ISIS and other groups of terror
12 ,and

13
14 UNDERSTANDING that terrorist attacks are can be from religious, political, criminal, and in
15 some cases state sponsored

16
17 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT the 350 lives lost resulting from the terror attacks, and 1400 injured
18 in the past years from attacks, and

19
20 AWARE that a solution must be made to allow Europe's 743.1 million citizens, students, and
21 tourists to find safety in the nation's Government;

- 22
23 1. Stresses the need to maintain the national sovereignty for nations;
- 24
25 2. Directs European Union to increase boarder security in the Schengen area, to better
26 prevent fugitives and terrorists from crossing into other nations undetected;
- 27
28 3. Appeals to all European Nations' to strengthen train, subway, and airport security
29 measures and procedures, to better secure nations' borders , noting many acts of terror
30 happen at ports of transportation ;
- 31
- 32



- 33 4. Instructs a more intensive background check on refugees, immigrants, and international
34 students, and this is to be documented in Schengen Information System (SIS);
35
- 36 5. Appeals to European nations to create and fund a Terror Relief Fund, to aid victims and
37 their families affected by terrorism;
38
- 39 6. Suggests that Europe creates an anti-terrorism committee, as a sub-body of the UN, that
40 will be located in Bordeaux, France, also said committee will be funded by the French
41 Government and for them to create and fund a Terror Relief Fund, to aid victims and
42 their families affected by terrorism;
43
- 44 7. Expresses Hope that a solution to Europe's problem will be found and said solutions can
45 be applied to other areas, due to terrorism being a global threat.
46



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



5/6

Subject: Europe

Sponsored By: United Kingdom

Submitted To: 1st Political

1 CONCERNED with the actions that the United Kingdom has taken regarding the Secession
2 from the European Union, and how it will affect relations with other neighboring nations as
3 well as countries within the United Kingdom, and

4 AWARE that Scotland and Northern Ireland do not agree with the United Kingdom's vote to
5 leave the European Union and it could, lead to the disintegration of the United Kingdom, an
6 effort must be put forth to keep the nations together, and

8 CONSCIOUS that trade policies between the United Kingdom and the European Union will
9 need to be renegotiated as they are no longer a part of their entity, and

11 EMPHASIZING the necessity of keeping the revised agreement similar to that of the
12 previous one, the Free Trade Agreement, as it will benefit the United Kingdom and the
13 European Union while settling tensions between the two;

- 15 1.) STRESSES that the European Union GDP would be 15 percent lower without the
16 United Kingdom and they would lose appeal as a good trade partner;
- 18 2.) TAKES NOTE that the European Union is currently negotiating trade deals with the
19 US, Canada and Japan, improving access to markets worth and would benefit the
20 United Kingdom greatly;
- 22 3.) DRAWS ATTENTION TO the fact that The European Union's top trade priorities are
23 the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) with the US and the
24 Economic Partnership Agreement with Japan, the European Union is not their first
25 priority nation to trade with;
- 27 4.) IMPLORES The European Union to keep the United Kingdom as a trade partner in
28 order for it too keep political weight behind its trading negotiations with nations
29 outside of the European union;
- 31 5.) REQUESTS That the countries of the United Nations implore the countries within the
32 UN that are in the European Union to keep the same trade agreements that were held
33 prior to the succeeding.

7/1



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Antarctica

Submitted By: Ethiopia

1 Conscious that almost 35,000 tourists from numerous nations and backgrounds accessed the
2 region of Antarctica in the past year, and

3
4 Noting with grave concern the sewage and food waste disposed at sea and on land contain
5 HBCD, chemicals that disrupt thyroid hormones affecting development of the brain and
6 metabolism in animals such as penguins, fish, and marine worms, and

7
8 Recalling the Antarctic Treaty of 1959 in which the disposal of radioactive wastes is prohibited
9 and protects the Antarctic environment and wildlife, and

10
11 Mindful of the oil spills that plague the Antarctic region and the inability to expunge this blight
12 on the white tundra and surrounding sea that could negatively affects hundreds of species, and

13
14 Alarmed that many sailors are not aware that the removal of ship waste including ship lines and
15 nets can result in the asphyxiation of local birds and seals, resulting in a slow and painful demise,
16 and

17
18 Appreciating the work of various groups including IAATO and the CCAMLR among others that
19 have been at the forefront of conserving the wildlife and maintaining the beauty of the white
20 tundra;

- 21
22 1. Urges that biological waste treatment plants be discharged into the oceans that
23 surround Antarctica in order to dispose of mentally detrimental chemicals infesting
24 the arctic tundra;
- 25
26 2. Requests that the waters surrounding Antarctica be mapped and chartered in order to
27 curtail the amount of groundings and sinking of ships due to unfamiliar waters,
28 resulting in a reduction of oil spills;
- 29
30 3. Recommends that the level of international tourism to Antarctica be reduced in order
31 to limit the amount of waste and conserve wildlife;
- 32

- 33
- 34
- 35
- 36
- 37
4. Supports an educational program to educate sailors and scientists of the effects of their waste and how it negatively affects the local wildlife;
 5. Expresses the hope that the IAATO and CCAMLR are able to successfully remove radioactive debris and create an Antarctica in which waste is nonexistent.