



*McKendree Invitational*

**MODEL UNITED NATIONS**

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# First Political

1. Africa
2. Asia
3. Americas
4. Middle East
5. Europe
6. Oceania
7. Antarctica



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# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**

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V / I

**Subject: Africa**  
**Sponsored By: Argentina**  
**Submitted To: First Political**

The First Political,

Recognizing the issue of youth unemployment in Africa, and

Keeping in mind that African governments typically elect not to place great value on the youth entering the workforce, and

Having considered further that almost half of the yearly university graduates in Africa do not succeed in endeavors of employment, and

Bearing in mind that the population of and therefore the number of youth in Africa continues to drastically increase each year, and

Realizing that this issue of unemployment leads to low family incomes, crime, and other social and economic difficulties,

1. Recommends that African companies be more accepting of employing young people, and
2. Expresses its hope that future jobs will be customized in order to allow more people, specifically more young people, to fill those positions, and
3. Calls for programs such as internships that will allow African youth to be better prepared for working, and
4. Endorses the aid of other countries in creating jobs in Africa, and
5. Deplores youth to continue applying for jobs in the hopes that this issue of youth unemployment in Africa will cease to exist.

1/2



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# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



**Submitted To: First Political**  
**Topic: Africa**  
**Submitted By: The Plurinational State of Bolivia**

Conscious that three in every five young children in Africa are experiencing some sort of malnutrition such as protein, micronutrient deficiency, acute, and chronic, and

Recognizing the efforts made by the United Nations as a whole, to combat malnutrition through the Millennium Developmental Goals (MDG's), and

Observing the amount malnourished people worldwide decreased to 5% in Europe, Africa, 15% in Asia, and 5% in the Americas as of 2016, while Africa's rate remained 35% realizing that the MDG 1 in Africa was met like in other regions, and

Noting with grave concern that children in nations with low nutrition standards die daily from this injustice, and

Taking note that the recovery of a nation after major conflicts not only are the independent nations resources effected, but the resources of several other countries around the world, and

Bearing in mind that one nation cannot do this task alone and the U.N. needs support from all nations;

- 1) Calls upon all nations give more attention to the relief of countries with declining economies and resources because of the long-term effects on not only the future of the country but also the rest of the world;
- 2) Recommends Bolivia's proven Zero Malnutrition program be slowly implemented, in nations that want to do so, due to the nutritional support it gives and also the economic stimulus;
- 3) Expresses its hope for a more effective and quick-acting system to give relief to nations that need to recover from these conflicts, that lead to the misplacement and malnutrition if citizens;
- 4) Welcomes all support from nations whether it is large amount of support or a small amount of support, asking more developed and well-constructed nations to help to give more aid in order to help the rest of the world.



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# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



**Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political**

**Topic: Africa**

**Submitted By: Canada**

1/3

1 Having reviewed the past conflict in Somalia, it seems to be that a perfect opportunity has risen  
2 to unite a fractured country back under one government as the state originally stood before the  
3 outbreak of its civil war, and  
4

5 Noting with regret that the 3 states Puntland, Somaliland, and Somalia did not reunite after their  
6 split during the Somalian Civil War, and  
7

8 Realizing the past atrocities that were committed by the military regime that was headed by  
9 Abdulrahman Barre against the people of Somalia by creating shortages of resources and causing  
10 inflation rates to rise exponentially causing the people to become poverty stricken, which is  
11 arguably the cause of the civil in the first place, and  
12

13 Encouraged by all three states because they have recovered and provided stable governments for  
14 the people that reside within them, in the aftermath of the civil war despite the turmoil and  
15 destruction that it created, and  
16

17 Confident that the reuniting of these three states will greatly improve their economic, social,  
18 political, and militaristic stances far beyond the capacities that they have right now as three  
19 separate states, and  
20

- 21 1) Applauds the victories made by the Transitional Federal Government and its allies to  
22 oust the Islamic terrorist groups that were residing and occupying territory in the  
23 southern region of Somalia, eventually leading to the formation of The Federal  
24 Parliament of Somalia;  
25
- 26 2) Suggests the three states form a military coalition that's sole purpose is to gain  
27 control of the few rural areas still controlled by the Islamic terrorist groups;  
28
- 29 3) Recommends that the UN provide limited funds to this coalition under the condition  
30 that the UN gets to overlook where, when, and how the money is spent, to insure it is  
31 used appropriately and only when necessary;  
32
- 33 4) Invites all three states to a democratic referendum to reunite them under one  
34 government that will overlook them as three separate territories within one country so  
35 that the current governments may keep the policies that they have in place without  
36 creating any conflict regarding how the country is run as a whole.



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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/4

Subject: Africa

Sponsored By: Republic of Cuba

Submitted To: First Political

1 Concerned that since 2013 1.2 million South Sudanese citizens have been forced to flee the  
2 nation due to the civil war, and

3 Noting with grave concern that more than 50,000 people have been killed in South Sudan by  
4 the Dinka and Nuer tribes since the December of 2013, and

5  
6 Bearing in mind that the 2014 ceasefires failed and the 2016 peace talks also failed, and

7  
8 Taking into account that 15,991 UN peacekeeping forces have been working in the area since  
9 2014, and

10  
11 Alarmed by the hostilities and fighting between the two main tribe of South Sudan the Dinka  
12 and Nuer, the main cause of the South Sudanese civil war;

- 13  
14 1) Applauds the United Nations' efforts to stop the civil war and bring relief to people  
15 displaced by the brutal fighting;  
16  
17 2) Recommends that the Dinka and Nuer attend peace talks and agree to a ceasefire, so  
18 they can come to terms on their disagreements;  
19  
20 3) Suggests that the United Nations moderate said peace talks;  
21  
22 4) Approves of the attempts from both sides to come to a peaceful end to this brutal  
23 conflict is South Sudan;  
24  
25 5) Urges the South Sudanese government to care and support for the millions of displaced  
26 citizens.  
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# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



**Subject: Africa**

**Sponsored By: Democratic Republic of the Congo**

**Submitted To: First Political**

1. **ALARMED** that the United States of America is considering cutting foreign aid and
2. assistance to the United Nations, and
- 3.
4. **RECOGNIZING** that the population of the Democratic Republic of the Congo decreased
5. by 5.4 million in the Second Congo War, and
- 6.
7. **EMPHASIZING** that the Cotonou agreement has proven to be unreliable, and
- 8.
9. **FULLY AWARE** that the European Union has repeatedly failed to send aid to African
10. and Caribbean countries that they are obligated under international agreement to send
11. money and supplies to, and
- 12.
13. **DEEPLY CONCERNED** three countries in Africa (Nigeria, Sudan, and Somalia) are
14. currently going through the worst humanitarian crisis since 1945 due to a massive drought,
15. and
- 16.
17. **ACKNOWLEDGING** that this drought is endangering over 20 million people in the
18. continent of Africa;
- 19.
20.       1)**ASKS** the US to support the UN and the Organization to Build Peace in
21.       Africa;
- 22.
23.       2)**DEMANDS** the EU send the 12 billion euros that they agreed to donate to
24.       Africa in 2010;
- 25.
26.       3)**URGES** the US to continue sending their average 46.8 billion to 41
27.       Humanitarian charities aiding Africa.



Subject: Africa

Sponsored By: The Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia

Submitted To: 1st Political

1/6

1 DEEPLY DISTURBED by the fact that nearly seventy-five million people are estimated to  
2 have paid a bribe in the last year in Africa, and 50% of the top 10 most corrupt countries are  
3 in Africa, and

4  
5 AWARE OF that those serving in a public office have lack of experience and know that the  
6 government will not query over them for accountability or how they run their yearly expenses  
7 and incomes, which can lead into corruption as they know that they will not be punished,

8  
9 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT that the effects of corruption on the continent has led to a 7.5%  
10 unemployment rate, 31.7% in extreme working poverty, 30.4% in working poverty, and 80%  
11 of Africans living on less than \$2 a day, which has made Africa the continent with the lowest  
12 unemployment rates and has the most people below the poverty line,

13  
14 NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN that some of these bribes are to escape punishment from  
15 police and courts, but most are because they need to get access to basic necessities that they  
16 desperately need.

17  
18 1) STRESSES that in order to lower corruption in African Nations that the  
19 they need to strengthen transparency and ensure accountability in political figures by  
20 enforcing laws that call up heads of every public and private establishment to give  
21 detailed accounts of their yearly spending;

22  
23 2) URGES countries in Africa to build efficient infrastructure to help the  
24 development of the continent this will take about 95 billion dollars annually, but by  
25 creating infrastructure such as airports, railroads, and power plants it will help  
26 increase employment rates and the development of the country;

27  
28 3) PROPOSES that countries in Africa should get stronger courts, police, and leaders  
29 with experience that enforce the country's laws instead of taking bribes from people or  
30 taking money that is essential to the country's growth;

31  
32 4) ENCOURAGES that citizens in African Nations do their part to lowering corruption  
33 by electing experienced leaders, not giving bribes, and getting jobs to help economic  
34 growth.



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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: Panama

117

1 **Expressing deep concern** for Democratic Republic of Congo's extensive eastern displacement and the  
2 estimated number of 7.3 million people in need of humanitarian aid, and  
3

4 **Emphasizing** the problems caused by increasing presence of rebel forces such as the National Congress  
5 for the Defense of the People, Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda, the Allied Democratic  
6 Forces, and assorted Mai Mai militias that have been abusing and killing civilians for land, power, and  
7 resources, and  
8

9 **Grieved** that the almost fifty percent of deaths that have occurred in the Democratic Republic of Congo  
10 have been women and children, and  
11

12 **Referring** to the fact of 3.5 million children not receiving an education, and sixty-three percent of the  
13 population living under poverty line with insufficient food, but  
14

15 **Recognizing** the Framework of Actions for the follow-up to the Programme of Action of the ICPD  
16 Beyond 2014, which refines the environment for women and children, as well as resolution 2348 (2017)  
17 which urged the country to implement its new political agreement and work towards prosecuting all the  
18 guilty parties in association with the havoc that occurred, and  
19

20 **Considering** the Democratic Republic of Congo's work with UNDAF (United Nations Development  
21 Assistance Framework) in order to advocate women's rights and improve working and living conditions  
22 for children, and  
23

24 **Inspired** by UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund) and similar organizations which have been  
25 working to improve women and children's living, working, and education conditions by campaigning for  
26 education, materials to be given to the less fortunate, and educating teachers, and  
27

- 28 1. **Expresses the hope** that other countries will contribute to and assist UNICEF in its mission to  
29 help improve women and children's rights, living conditions, and education;  
30
- 31 2. **Draws attention to** the possibility of, after the new political agreement has been completed, the  
32 Democratic Republic of Congo focusing on working with all the displaced citizens to find them  
33 homes and jobs to restore their living conditions;  
34
- 35 3. **Recommends** that a committee is formed to work for the improvement of living conditions,  
36 employment, and food availability for the whole population in the Democratic Republic of Congo  
37 with the help of other countries.





McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political  
Topic: The Civil War in the Central African Republic  
Submitted By: Poland

1/8

**Understanding** that internal conflict broke out in the Central African Republic in 2013 after the Seleka rebel alliance ousted Christian president Francois Bozize and has since caused religious and civil conflicts between the Muslim Seleka and the Christian Anti-Balaka groups, and

**Expressing deep concern** that opposing religious beliefs have created the conflict and caused the death of civilians of both religions involved, and

**Appalled by the fact** that nearly one million of the Central African Republic's 4.5 million citizens have been displaced from their homes as of May 2017, and thousands of citizens have died because of the conflict, as well as

**Acknowledging** that while the Central African Republic is rich in diamonds, uranium, gold, and oil, it has one of the poorest populations in the world due to its civil conflicts causing an economic block in the country, and

**Taking into account** that the sale of "blood diamonds", or diamonds mined in the country and sold to fund the civil war, are being bought by unknowing consumers throughout the world, and

**Noting** that journalism in many developed countries avoids or rarely covers the conflict in the Central African Republic, causing an abundance of people to not know about the war, and

**Realizing** that the United Nations' MINUSCA, or Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic, which is a plan to protect civilians, facilitate humanitarian efforts, and promote and protect human rights, was implemented in 2014 and has succeeded in helping suppress conflict in the nation but is scheduled to end on the 15<sup>th</sup> of November, 2017, and

**Stressing** that the tensions in the Central African Republic can only be resolved if and when all parties involved in the war begin to compromise in order to form a nation of civil peace, and

1. **Urges** potential diamond consumers to become informed on where the gem they are buying was mined and receive certification for said diamonds in order to encourage the public to stop funding internal conflicts in the Central African Republic and other African nations;
2. **Suggests** that a portion of the revenue still coming from the diamond trade in the Central African Republic is invested in the United Nations' peacekeeping organizations;
3. **Calls Upon** all nations to reevaluate and reform their journalism coverage of the conflict as to bring awareness and humanitarian efforts to a situation in which is not being primarily discussed;
4. **Considers** that the United Nations' MINUSCA plan be re-instated so that it can continue to suppress conflict and keep peace in the region past the November 15<sup>th</sup>, 2017 deadline;
5. **Asks** the council to consider inviting representatives of both of the nation's conflicting religious militias to take part in peace talks as well as aid these representatives in coming to a fair and equal compromise.



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# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/9

Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Cognizant of the threat of Boko Haram since 2009 in Nigeria, Niger, Cameroon, and Chad, and the objective of Boko Haram to overthrow the government to establish an Islamic State under Sharia Law in Nigeria, and then impose Islamic rule beyond Nigeria, and

Grieved because of the danger imposed to the citizens affected by Boko Haram, such as the nearly 300 schoolgirls kidnapped from the village of Chibok in 2014 or, according to the United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF), the 83 children used as human bombs since January 2017, and

Noting with regret that the brutality of Boko Haram has internally displaced around 1.9 million people and has also caused insecurity in the economic well-being, health, and education, which can lead to more people to be recruited into Boko Haram, and

Recognizing the efforts of the Multinational Joint Task Force to fight against Boko Haram, the member nations that have aided the Multinational Joint Task Force and affected countries, and organizations, like UNICEF, who has worked to rehabilitate schools and classrooms, and the World Food Program, who has provided food and supplies to areas with people who have fled from the violence, and

Stressing that Boko Haram can and will change their tactics, hindering the objectives of the Multinational Joint Task Force, and the violence of Boko Haram has disconnected people from their homes and jobs, causing malnutrition and highly-priced basic commodities, and

- 1.) Urges member nations with the ability to offer aid to the Multinational Joint Task Force in terms of funding, intelligence, or training to give a higher potential of achievement against Boko Haram;
- 2.) Suggests surrounding member nations with the means to help by allowing those who are displaced because of violence into their safe borders and communities to lessen the number of potential recruitments, lowering the risk of Boko Haram taking over a larger part of Africa;
- 3.) Encourages member nations with the means to help provide aid to organizations, like the World Food Program, to assist with the donations of food to help lower the malnutrition of the people cut off because of the violence;
- 4.) Invites organizations in the United Nations and member nations to create a fund within UNICEF that helps to create more schools, classrooms, and better teacher training for those that have been displaced or cut off from education, and to prevent younger generations from being recruited.



1/10

**Submitted To: 1st Political**

**Topic: Africa**

**Submitted By: Sudan**

**NOTING** that the act of piracy is the practice of attacking and robbing ships while at sea which includes taking cargo and holding passengers hostage for increasing amounts of money, and

**FULLY AWARE** that in the year of 2010, there were 445 appalling pirate attacks that arose in numerous locations throughout the globe's expansive seas, and

**GRAVELY CONCERNED** about the heightening number of deaths including 111 deaths in 2011 due to pirates in the Red Sea region alone, and

**COGNIZANT** of the UN's attempt at anti-piracy in giving additional naval support to aid in restricting pirates ability to pillage ships, and

**RECOGNIZING** that the UN has provided much financial aid to all piracy affected regions of the world in order to stop the marauding that is occurring;

- 1.) **ENCOURAGES** all nations, whether on a coastline or not, to attempt to find solutions for the issue at hand and undertake the extensive responsibility of controlling the piracy that happens throughout the world's waters;
- 2.) **URGES** nations with high levels of influence to help supply naval support to the Red Sea region and other areas of the world that are affected by pirating in order for the crime that is piracy to be ceased;
- 3.) **REQUESTS** that all nations that are currently disregarding the important laws put in place by the UN recognize the significance of the mandates put in place for citizens safety, and enforce these laws as is necessary;
- 4.) **RECOMMENDS** that the UN strive towards the plausible goal of creating more guidelines and possibly supplying more financial and naval aid towards the countries that are being affected by this lawless misconduct;
- 5.) **SUGGESTS** that all of the nations that may have been affected by this transgression warn local pirates against maritime piracy, for the consequences will be rather strict towards those who fail to comply to the law;
- 6.) **EXPRESSES THE HOPE** that all nations, whether affected or not by these acts of infringement upon the law, pursue relentlessly the goal of ending maritime piracy and instilling peace and safety throughout all nation's waters.



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**MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



VII

**Submitted to: 1st Political**

**Topic: Africa**

**Submitted by: Syria**

1 Emphasizing that Africa is currently going through and has experienced a water crisis  
2 for decades, and

3  
4 Fully acknowledging the UN has made attempts to provide filtering systems and bottled  
5 waters alike to the people in Sub-Saharan Africa to temporarily relieve communities, and

6  
7 Stressing that people in Africa continue to deal with other issues such as starvation,  
8 malnourishment, food contamination, lack of shelter, and

9  
10 Highlighting that many people of Africa, mainly women, are forced to go out on bare feet  
11 to collect possibly contaminated water for their families, and

12  
13 Bearing in thought this causes many conditions such as Tunga penetrans (also known as  
14 chigoe fleas, jiggers, or sand fleas) to be easily spread;

15  
16 1) Directs the UN to first supply more filtration systems for people in most need  
17 of such, as water bottles are only a temporary solution;

18  
19 2) Suggests starting food kitchens in partner with organizations set on providing  
20 food to those in poverty-stricken areas and underdeveloped nations;

21  
22 3) Suggests that the UN to make a larger effort asking for donations and increased  
23 efforts;

24  
25 4) Pushes for medical checks by UN medical staff to be scheduled for communities,  
26 as minor conditions can lead to extreme disfigurement untreated;

27  
28 5) Encourages the UN to focus on food and water supplementary efforts first and  
29 foremost.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political  
Topic: Asia  
Submitted By: Kingdom of Belgium

2/1

1 **Recognizing** that human trafficking treats human beings as disposable commodities, leading to  
2 immense emotional, psychological, and physical damage done to victims, and  
3

4 **Bearing in mind** that form of control include sexual exploitation, domestic servitude, forced  
5 marriage, forced labor, debt bondage, imprisonment, violence and torture, and child begging that  
6 approximately 600,000 to 800,000 people are trafficked across international borders each year,  
7 and  
8

9 **Alarmed** that 80% of trafficking involves sexual exploitations, and 19% involves labor  
10 exploitation, leading to approximately 20 to 30 million slaves in the world today, and  
11

12 **Understanding** that the UN Office on Drugs and Crime states that the largest number of  
13 traffickers in the world comes from Asia, and  
14

15 **Emphasizing** Resolution 11/3 (2009) which encourages Governments to work with UN bodies  
16 aimed at cutting down on human trafficking and exploitation, as well as creating a rehabilitating  
17 process for the victims of these crimes, and  
18

- 19 1) **Requests** nations to provide resources protection and assistance to victims of  
20 trafficking, including access to adequate medical and psychological care and services,  
21 including those related to HIV/AIDS, as well as shelter, legal assistance and  
22 helplines, and to cooperate in this regard with intergovernmental and non-  
23 governmental organizations, and  
24
- 25 2) **Supports** stronger training for law enforcement, immigration, criminal justice and  
26 other officials, including peacekeeping operations, in preventing and responding  
27 effectively to trafficking in people, including the identification and treatment of  
28 victims with full respect for their human rights, and  
29
- 30 3) **Requests** that nations take careful measures to ensure that the victims of these crimes  
31 are not penalized for the crimes committed against them, and to help prevent against  
32 future victimization.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia  
Sponsored By: Egypt  
Submitted To: 1st Political

2/2

1 Concerned about the conflict occurring in Myanmar forcing the exodus of 500,000 Rohingya  
2 refugees to flee the “ethnic cleansing and genocide” the Myanmar claims is not being branded  
3 on the Rohingya people by military actions, and  
4

5 Alarmed by the knowledge that of 80 Rohingya on a vessel fleeing from Myanmar to  
6 Bangladesh more than 60 are missing, presumed dead, or confirmed dead following the  
7 shipwreck of the vessel that was only a few miles away from granting the refugees sanctuary  
8 in Bangladesh, and  
9

10 Appalled that Myanmar told the UN security council on September 29 2107 that no ethnic  
11 cleansing and no genocide of Rohingya is taking action claiming the leaders struggled for so  
12 long that espousing policies of genocide would be unthinkable and the leaders would do  
13 anything to prevent unruly deaths, while  
14

15  
16 Emphasizing that more than half a million Rohingya Muslims have already fled the ongoing  
17 army campaign retreating into Bangladesh territory in a short few weeks' time while half of  
18 the refugees are young children who of many were traumatized by the fighting. In efforts to  
19 better counter these horrific occurrences the UN;  
20

- 21 1) Invites world leaders to help fund and give aid to Bangladesh to help the  
22 country give support to its new refugees;  
23
- 24 2) Encourages the united states to hold to its promise to provide \$32 million to  
25 aid Rohingya refugees in Bangladesh;  
26
- 27 3) Recommends that the governor of Myanmar help in all efforts to stop the  
28 militant attacks on Rohingya Muslims that are forcing them out of their  
29 homeland  
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**Subject: Asia**  
**Submitted to: 1st Political**  
**Submitted by: Japan**

2/3

**HAVING EXAMINED** the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons, which was signed on September 20th, 2017, as well as the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, and

**DEEPLY CONVINCED** the Democratic People's Republic of Korea wishes to destroy Japan and several other countries with weapons of mass destruction, and

**NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN** the people of Japan live in fear everyday from the threat of Nuclear war with DPRK, seeing as DPRK has brought harm amongst Japan's citizens and have even abducted them, and

**SEEKING** peace of mind Japan seeks the creation of nuclear weapons as a defence mechanism, and

**RECOGNIZING** that while anti ballistic weapons do exist they are not effective and a Mutually Agreed Destruction agreement is far superior, and

**NOTING FURTHER** Japan would be willing to allow another country, such as the US, to build nuclear weapons even though Japan is fully capable of building it on its own, and

**WELCOMES** a peaceful solution even if unlikely.

1. **ENDORSES** the construction of nuclear weapons to be built for Japan and other nations under threat to have as a defence;
2. **ENCOURAGES** other nations to allow Japan and other nations under threat to own nuclear weapons.
3. **EXPRESSES ITS HOPE** that this issue to be solved peacefully.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia

Sponsored By: Kenya

Submitted To: 1st Political

2/4

1 Acknowledging the importance of the People's Republic of North Korea be addressed for  
2 terroristic threats and unsatisfactory living conditions for its people,

3  
4 Seeking drastic measures must be met to reduce the risk of nuclear bombardment from the  
5 Republic,

6  
7 Noting further significant decisions by leader of North Korea, Kim Jong-un, must be faced by  
8 an impartial judge and disciplined accordingly.

9  
10 1. Recommends sending relief aid, and possible financial assistance when a base treaty  
11 of temporary peace is met;

12  
13 2. Endorses review and limit the use of nuclear arms from countries with military power;

14  
15 3. Supports holding Mr Kim responsible for the inhumane conditions he subjects his  
16 people to on a daily basis, and review whether or not he should be removed  
17 indefinitely from power.  
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McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Sponsored By: The Philippines  
Submitted To: 1st Political

2/5

1 RECOGNIZING the growing rates of poverty, including 300 million people who live in  
2 poverty in Asia, and

3  
4 CONCERNED about 30 million people forced into labor throughout Asia, and

5  
6 ACKNOWLEDGING the corrupt government officials that hold political power in Asian  
7 countries, which includes those who accept bribes and corrupt law enforcement agencies that  
8 affect economic growth and the lives of citizens, and

9  
10 TAKING NOTE of the people who are most enslaved, such as children, illegal immigrants,  
11 and people who live in extreme poverty;

12  
13 1) WELCOMES political leaders from other countries to provide guidance and support  
14 for government officials of countries affected by modern slavery and for governments  
15 affected by corruption;

16  
17 2) ENCOURAGES foreign employers to provide occupations as an incentive for those  
18 saved from forced labor as an attempt to lower poverty rates and prevent victims from  
19 re-entering a state of poverty;

20  
21 3) URGES non-profit organizations and other volunteers to provide supplies and homes  
22 for victims of forced labor;

23  
24 4) ASKS for countries to monitor illegal immigration and strengthen immigration  
25 regulations to prevent illegal immigration.



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# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**

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**Submitted To: First Political**

**Topic: North Korea**

**Submitted By: Senegal**

216

1. NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN the use testing of ballistic missiles by the Democratic People's of North Korea and the fact that North Korea has developed a nuclear missile that can reach the United States.
- 2.
3. DEEPLY CONCERNED that these missiles could cause lots of damage to cities if used for attack.
- 4.
5. CALLS UPON the use of further sanctions on North Korea in order to stop them from becoming more of a threat.
- 6.
7. RECOMMENDS nations to halt or restrict trade with North Korea if further missile testing takes place. In addition, nations should investigate North Korean companies present in their territory, in case they are providing money to North Korea for missile development or testing.
- 8.
9. ENCOURAGES the United States to threaten North Korea with possible military action. In addition, to get them to realize the missile testing is not helping them out in any way, but costing them lots of money.
- 10.
11. FURTHER REMINDS that the use of more sanctions, such as restricting trade with North Korea, if further missile testing continues, could contribute to a stop in the missile testing.

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# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



**Submitted To: First Political: Asia**

**Topic: DPRK Missile Crisis**

**Submitted By: South Africa**

1 **CALLING** upon the UN to reduce these absurd sanctions against Democratic People's Republic  
2 of Korea to create stronger uniformity in our security council and to be able to create a strong,  
3 mutually agreed peace on the Korean Peninsula for many more years to come.

4  
5 **REQUESTING** that the UN begins offering trade deals to the Democratic People's republic of  
6 Korea in exchange for the destruction of long-range ICBM nuclear weapons as well as the  
7 destruction of tactical nuclear weapons within the borders of the People's Republic of Korea.  
8 In order to assist with the lessening of the tensions.

9  
10 **DICTATING** that there are other solutions to resolving the tensions on the Korean Peninsula  
11 other than the deployment of ground troops or a full scale thermo-nuclear exchange with the  
12 Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

13  
14 **ANNOUNCING** that we must be able to trade with the People Democratic People's Republic of  
15 Korea so that we may be able to assist the economy of other member states such as China,  
16 Russia, Taiwan, India, and ourselves.

17  
18 **STRESSES** that we have full cooperation and that we share information on the  
19 current situation on The Democratic People's Republic of Korea's nuclear program as well as how  
20 long would it take for us to negotiate the destruction of the nuclear weapons that threaten The  
21 Democratic People's republic of Korea's neighbors such as The Republic of Korea, The State  
22 of Japan, and the United States of America.

23  
24 **UNTIL** the time that all sides of this conflict can come to the negotiating table and be able to  
25 solve their differences the only solution that can be accepted or even thought of at this point are  
26 the solutions that I have listed above such as, the creation of trade deals in exchange for the  
27 destruction of long range and tactical nuclear weapons that are capable of threatening other  
28 member states as well as an immediate cease to the heated rhetoric that has almost driven us to the  
29 first attack upon another member state since our support of the first Korean war. We also support  
30 that our member states also sign a mutual non- aggression pact that will allow the Democratic

31 Peoples republic of Korea to trust us more in the long run.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political  
Topic: Asia  
Submitted By: United States of America

2/8

1 **Concerned** with the continued deterioration of trust between the United Nations and the Democratic People's  
2 Republic of Korea, and that this could lead to a potential armed conflict, and

3  
4 **Cognizant** that since the DPRK withdrew from the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, the communist regime  
5 has detonated six nuclear tests and almost forty ballistic missile tests, and

6  
7 **Condemning** the DPRK for ignoring past and present United Nations appeals during all of its testing, but

8  
9 **Aware** that the United Nations has continued to discourage these tests by imposing sanctions in resolutions  
10 1718, 1874, 2087, 2094, 2270, 2321, 2371, and 2375, and specifically noting resolution 2375 where the United  
11 Nations strengthened oil sanctions against the DPRK in response to the sixth nuclear test, which is the most  
12 powerful thermonuclear denotation by the DPRK to date, and

13  
14 **Noting** the formation of the United Nations Security Council Sanctions Committee on North Korea, which has  
15 regulated the sanctions on the DPRK since its formation within resolution 1718, and

16  
17 **Noticing** that the sanctions on the DPRK are harming the economy and the people but aren't limiting Kim  
18 Jong-un's regime and the nuclear missile program, and

19  
20 **Anxious** that the black market thrives in the DPRK (the exchange rate is 8,400 won to one United States dollar  
21 which is 80 times higher than the official rate of 105 won to the dollar), and that Kim Jong-un maintains black  
22 market connections and a system of smuggling to generate revenue for his regime, and

23  
24 **Believing** a new approach is required to strengthen the cooperation of the DPRK with the United Nations due  
25 to continued strength of the regime along with the nuclear missile program despite the United Nations' efforts;

- 26  
27 1) **Recommends** to the Security Council to ease United Nation sanctions if the DPRK is willing to  
28 cooperate with the UN in order to strengthen diplomacy and limit the threat of armed conflict;  
29  
30 2) **Calls upon** the United Nations to form a committee within the Security Council to deliberate  
31 ways in which the UN might respond to the violations of the DPRK and take charge in the event  
32 of subsequent tests;  
33  
34 3) **Directs** the United Nations Security Council Sanctions Committee on North Korea to monitor all  
35 cargo arriving and leaving the DPRK in order to effectively cut off black market smuggling  
36 revenue to the regime;  
37  
38 4) **Supports** any nation that is directly attacked by the DPRK that decides to take military action on  
39 the government of the DPRK in response;  
40  
41 5) **Expresses the hope** that future armed conflict with the DPRK can be prevented by resolving the  
42 tension with diplomacy.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Asia

Submitted By: Uruguay

2/9

1 **CONCERNED** with the tensions between Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK) and  
2 other member states that has been escalating these past few months and not improving on a  
3 peaceful solution to dissolve the situation, and  
4

5 **EMPHASIZING** that war isn't the solution to the DPRK crisis in the region that is drawing a lot  
6 of concern with (DPRK's) neighbors China, Russian Federation, Republic of Korea, and Japan,  
7 and  
8

9 **ALARMED** by the fact that DPRK shooting ballistic missiles over Japan is an extreme violation  
10 to the United Nations and against the sanctions that was placed on DPRK by the Security  
11 Council, and  
12

13 **BEARING IN MIND** of the recently added sanctions being enforced on DPRK targeting their  
14 imports trying to bring (DPRK) to the negotiating table to put an end to their illegal nuclear  
15 program, and  
16

17 **ENCOURAGED** by the fact that the sanctions seem to help the situation and the member states  
18 working together side by side to put an end to the DPRK threat, and  
19

20 **ACKNOWLEDGES** China's efforts on carrying out the sanctions that were put on DPRK by  
21 putting pressure on cutting off all trade that DPRK was using to fund their illegal nuclear  
22 program;  
23

- 24 1) **RECOMMENDS** the Security Council send United Nations Investigators to  
25 investigate the civilian population freely in DPRK to determine if the civilian  
26 population is even given humanitarian rights and if not then the United Nations  
27 together must decide the action needed to correct this matter;  
28
- 29 2) **APPROVES** whatever action needed to shut down DPRK's illegal nuclear program  
30 and to take every safety precaution needed in demilitarizing these nuclear weapons  
31 and to ensure they are disposed of properly;  
32
- 33 3) **AUTHORIZES** the United Nations security council to send investigators to the  
34 DPRK to investigate whether the Kim Jung Un regime is capable of ruling over the  
35 Democratic People's Republic of Korea and if proven not then they may be removed  
36 from power by the United Nations and place DPRK officials that are more capable of  
37 taking on this responsibility;  
38
- 39 4) **URGES** the Security Council to attach more powerful sanctions on the DPRK and  
40 this can result to a more peaceful outcome than using military action on the matter at  
41 hand.

3/1



*McKendree Invitational*

# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political  
Topic: Deforestation in the Americas  
Submitted By: The Federative Republic of Brazil

1 **TAKING NOTE OF** the recent and high rates of deforestation in Brazil by cattle ranchers to  
2 make room for sowing grass and giving their cattle the ability to graze around and,  
3

4 **BEARING IN MIND** the significant impact it has on pollution, biodiversity loss, and  
5 greenhouse gas emissions worldwide and,  
6

7 **AWARE** of the devastation it has on the Amazon Rainforest and its plants and inhabitants and,  
8

9 **REITERATING** the importance of climate change and the carbon dioxide exchange process in  
10 the atmosphere and,  
11

12 **RECOGNIZING** the percentage of greenhouse gas emissions deforestation in Brazil causes  
13 worldwide and,  
14

15 **MINDEFUL** of the release of 500 million tons of carbon, 44 million tons of carbon monoxide,  
16 and millions of tons of nitrogen oxides and poisonous chemicals into the atmosphere because of  
17 deforestation and,  
18

19 **NOTING** the growth of the Trans Amazonian highway to exploit the forest for cattle ranches  
20 and;  
21

- 22
- 23 1. **Advocates** that the UN place regulations on international forestry companies in using
- 24 illegal sawmills and seizing illegal timber and vehicles;
- 25
- 26 2. **Urges** international forestry companies to stop making moves to increase their longevity;
- 27
- 28 3. **Requests** that the UN invest in satellites to monitor deforestation;
- 29
- 30 4. **Supports** UN regulations to protect the Amazon Forest and the atmosphere with it
- 31 pertaining to global warming;
- 32

- 33 5. Calls Upon the global community to protect natural habitats;  
34  
35 6. Strongly Condemns illegal logging, especially when it harms the natural inhabitants;  
36  
37 7. Trusts that the UN will bring upon a common-sense reform to this global problem.





McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1st  
Topic: Drug War  
Sponsored By: Colombia

3/2

1 REITERATING the fact that the production of Colombian cocaine has been on the rise  
2 despite the efforts made by the United Nations disarming of the FARC, and

3  
4 RECOGNIZING FARC controls over 60% of the world's cocaine production, and

5  
6 CONSIDERING the United States accounts for about 90% of Colombian cocaine  
7 consumption, and

8  
9 HAVING CONSIDERED that if the cocaine production decreases, criminal groups will  
10 continue to illegally mine, which is directly related to illegal drug use, and

11  
12 BEARING IN MIND that while there is still consumption of drugs, which will not end, there  
13 will be supply, and

14  
15 CONCERNED THAT the Drug War will not end unless the countries join together to solve  
16 the problems at their source, in Colombia;

17  
18 1) DRAWS ATTENTION TO the fact that Colombia is currently carrying out its  
19 priority, voluntary crop eradication, which the United States does not support;

20  
21 2) REITERATES the drug production will not stop until the consumption has been  
22 decreased significantly, and if the healthcare systems in countries, like the United  
23 States, focus on ending the consumption then the production will begin to decrease  
24 parallelly;

25  
26 3) ACKNOWLEDGES that Colombia has education as the main budget priority, over  
27 defense and security;

28  
29 4) REQUESTS that the United States provide aid in fighting FARC and the other  
30 criminal groups that continue to influence the Drug War, while also working towards  
31 decreasing the consumption of drug use in their country, as Colombia works towards  
32 eradicating the coca crops;

33  
34 EXPRESSES THE APPRECIATION that Colombia has for disarming the FARC but  
35 stresses that 10% of Colombia's population has been victimized and died from the war  
36 on drugs, and requests that United States aid Colombia in the cause to end  
consumption and production of drugs.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Support for the International Commission  
Against Impunity in Guatemala (CICIG)

Sponsored By: Guatemala

Submitted To: 1st Political

3/3

1 AFFIRMING the fact that the financial and investigative efforts of the International  
2 Commission Against Impunity in Guatemala have helped to check and lower corruption rates  
3 in Guatemala, and

4  
5 STRESSING the chaos of impunity among officials in the legislative, executive, and judicial  
6 branches that has plagued Guatemala since its civil war, and

7  
8 MINDFUL and appreciative of the efforts taken to prosecute serious crimes and reveal  
9 corruption to the world, and

10  
11 EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN, however, at the corruption still within the country and  
12 fearful of the state of Guatemala without this body, and

13  
14 REAFFIRMING the good this body has done, including the arrest of high-ranking officials  
15 for embezzlement, fraud, drug trafficking, corruption, and the resignation of former President  
16 Molina, and

17  
18 1) STRESSES the good of this body to check corruption in Guatemala and serve  
19 as a warning against corruption in the world as a whole;

20  
21 2) NOTES WITH APPROVAL the efforts of the Commission thus far taken;

22  
23 3) EXPRESSES THE HOPE of further assistance from the United Nations in  
24 funding and manning of this body;

25  
26 4) CONSIDERS the crimes that could pass unpunished in Guatemala without the  
27 support and protection of the charter;

28  
29 5) URGES the renewal of the charter of the International Commission Against  
30 Impunity in Guatemala.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



3/4

Submitted To: First Political  
Topic: Americas  
Submitted By: Sweden

1 NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN the Venezuelan people are suffering due to poor,  
2 ineffective leadership making it an important problem in Venezuelan history, and  
3

4 MINDFUL that protesting has erupted because of their socialist leader, Nicholas Maduro, who  
5 was elected by promising to practice the policies and rules of the previous leader, Hugo Chavez,  
6 who died in 2013, and  
7

8 EMPHASIZING that the protesting by citizens has caused a variety of issues including hunger  
9 and medicine shortages, and  
10

11 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT that 95% of Venezuela's export income is from oil, providing  
12 approximately one million poor citizens with homes, however, the decrease in oil revenue is  
13 forcing the government to recall some programs leaving some people stranded, and  
14

15 STRESSING that crimes against humanity should not be tolerated considering almost 130 people  
16 have been killed and hundreds more injured since April 2017 and harsh treatment of prisoners  
17 which lead to a variety of punishments including severe trauma;  
18

19 1) INVITES all neighboring countries to help Venezuelan people to receive right and fair  
20 judgement within their nation;  
21

22 2) INSTRUCTS leadership to be reevaluated and conduct a new election to receive a  
23 president that the people will trust and agree with;  
24

25 3) SUPPORTS the establishment of a humanitarian aid resource or supply fund that will  
26 provide much needed medication as well as other commodities desperately wanted by a  
27 nation with an problematic government;  
28

29 4) AUTHORIZES the halt of physical abuse and torture to political prisoners and  
30 recommends the release of such people;  
31

32 5) REITERATES that people of Venezuela are willing to promote peace but need the  
33 resources and help to see cooperation with their presiding government.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political  
Topic: North America  
Submitted By: Republic of Tajikistan

3/5

1 **Concerned** by the constant and brutal, drug related violence that has taken lives and continues to  
2 strike fear into the minds of citizens within the borders of Mexico, and

3  
4 **Emphasizing** the negative health problems that accompany drug use and the widespread  
5 addiction that is liable to accompany the mass distribution of illegal narcotics within Mexico and  
6 into the United States, and

7  
8 **Recognizing** that dealing with a drug epidemic is diverting many US resources away from  
9 departments such as emergency responders in order to pay for the life-saving drug Narcan, and

10  
11 **Deploring** the fear rooted decline of commerce due to hyperviolent guerilla type attacks carried  
12 out by the cartels that are filling the power vacuum in the Michoacan State that have claimed the  
13 lives of dozens of officers in the region, but

14  
15 **Appreciating** the effort put forth by Mexican authorities in capturing and detaining ruthless  
16 Sinaloan Cartel leader Joaquin "El Chapo" Guzman in early 2016 which temporarily hindered  
17 the operations of the cartel, and

18  
19 **Bearing in mind** that the violence and destruction has gone on for far too long, and realizing that  
20 there is no other imminent solution, the use of force to eradicate or limit the issue at hand is  
21 necessary, and

- 22  
23 1.) **Suggests** that the United Mexican States request to bring in a task force of willing,  
24 militarily inclined nations to work in unison to and to systematically surround,  
25 neutralize and destroy opium poppy fields and methamphetamine laboratories;  
26  
27 2.) **Invites** generous nations to provide funds to outfit the Mexican government with  
28 means to contribute to offensive against drug cartels, so long they cooperate with  
29 procedures;  
30  
31 3.) **Implores** that in hope of one day eliminating drug cartels at their root, all nations  
32 form means of education to prevent the world's population from engaging in any kind  
33 of behavior involving the use of illegal drugs.  
34



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Sponsored By: Afghanistan  
Submitted To: First Committee

4/1

1 **Recognizing** that Afghanistan in the past 38 years has had horrible internal conflict because of foreign  
2 actors using supporting internal military groups, and

3  
4 **Stressing** the severe threat that letting the Taliban, ISIS and other terrorist factions grow unopposed  
5 would cause to not only Afghanistan and the Middle East, but all civilized nations;

6 **Deeply Disturbed** by the increased amount of terrorist attacks carried out by radical islamic against  
7 Afghanistan and its foreign allies, and

8  
9 **Grieved** by the thirty one dead in Kabul after a car bombing attack against a shiite mosque;

10  
11 **Viewing with Appreciation** the United States renewed military advancements against ISIS along  
12 with their new hard nosed policy against terrorism,

13  
14 **Recalling** the rise of the ISIS and revival of the Taliban when the U.S. started moving troops out from  
15 Afghanistan in 2014 and the Middle East at large when America believed it destroyed the Taliban;

16 **Encouraged** by the President of the United States's recent change of heart dealing with American  
17 Strategy dealing with Afghanistan by continuing to keep a large military presence while;

18  
19 **Mindful** of America's reluctance to continue giving aid to a war they have been waging for sixteen  
20 years, and

21  
22 **Concerned** that history might repeat itself when the U.S. and Nato allies decides that they have  
23 defeated the terrorist groups within the Middle East and leave a power vacuum where another group  
24 might rise up therefore, and

25  
26 **Urges** the United Nations to analyze the following points Afghanistan believes if implemented will  
27 help;

28 1) **Calls upon** Major Western Nations to follow the United States example with renewed  
29 military, economic, and political add to Afghanistan and other Middle eastern Nations in order  
30 to restabilize the subcontinent, and

31  
32 2) **Suggests** That once defeated the West should not pull troops out as it has done before until a  
33 stabilized government has been created and pro-west consensus among the people has been  
34 formed within Afghanistan.



*McKendree Invitational*

# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



**Subject: Middle East**  
**Sponsored By: Australia**  
**Submitted To: First Political**

4/2

1 RECOGNIZING the issue of Brexit and the referendum that made the term and conflict  
2 known. Many citizens in Britain wish to leave the European Union, but many wish to stay  
3 because independence will result in failure, and  
4

5 NOTING that the referendum votes have been counted and results conclude that a majority  
6 wish to leave the EU. Britain has voted 52% to 48% to leave the European Union, and  
7

8 UNDERSTANDING that in order for Britain to officially "exit" the EU, a minimum of  
9 twenty-four months must be taken because of Article 50, and  
10

11 HAVING CONSIDERED that the process cannot be stopped once it has begun, unless under  
12 special circumstances. This is another major reason a large percentage of voters were against  
13 the idea as a whole, and  
14

15 BEARING IN MIND the future of the UK is still up in air. Their economy, currency, and  
16 maturation cannot be rightly predicted until further into the process;  
17

18 1) ACKNOWLEDGES the possibility of trade with Britain after their removal from the  
19 European Union. Although, Australia mustn't get ahead of themselves with hopes of  
20 trade post-Brexit;  
21

22 2) STRESSES the ideas of stronger defenses within the countries. Though talks are  
23 informal, Australia and the U.K. have quickly developed links regarding the topics of  
24 defenses and economy;  
25

26 3) BEWARE OF the closeness of Australia and the European Union. The two share  
27 similar ideas of economical and political policies. Although the relations are well  
28 made, Australia and Britain heavily rely on each other for trade;  
29

30 4) RECOGNIZES the copious amounts of trade exchanges between Australia and  
31 Britain. The UK was Australia's eighth largest partner in exports in 2014;  
32

33 5) ENCOURAGES Australia to push for even stronger ties and relations with Britain  
34 during the Brexit process throughout the next two or more years to ensure that both  
35 will be well off and benefit.  
36  
37



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East  
Sponsored By: Bahrain  
Submitted To: 1st Political

4/3

1 AWARE that combustion of coal in the Middle-East is contributing to the negative effects  
2 of global warming and this planet is the only one in the universe that we know can support  
3 life and the importance of preserving its health, and

4 NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN that it is amoral and unethical to continue to advocate  
5 the burning of coal knowing that there are sufficient alternatives, and  
6

7 AFFIRMING that there is scientifically proven evidence that the 40% of emissions  
8 responsible solely from the utilization of coal power plants is contributing towards the  
9 severity of the effects of global warming, including aquatic animals that are dying in mass  
10 numbers, like the 337 whales in Chile in 2015, storms such as are increasing in power and  
11 occurrence, such as the hurricanes in America, and heat records being broken every year,  
12 and  
13

14 DEEPLY CONVINCED that the primary purpose of the United Nations is to maintain the  
15 peace and to assure the fundamental human rights to mankind, and that it is a direct  
16 violation of these human rights to deprive people from clean breathable air;  
17  
18

- 19
- 20 1. DESIGNATES the responsibility of preventing global warming to all the countries  
21 of the United Nations, including the top 10 producers of whom are responsible of  
22 65% of greenhouse gases;
  - 23 2. CALLS UPON the countries in the UN to contribute effort in eradicating coal  
24 burning programs and to increase research into clean energies;  
25
  - 26 3. ENCOURAGES the member nations to consider countries that do not sustain or  
27 reduce their carbon emissions as human rights violators and place their names  
28 among those on the Human Rights Watch.  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Djibouti

4/4

1 **Concerned** with the recent actions of terror promoting organizations relating to the expressed  
2 want of destabilization of western society as it is today, and  
3

4 **Recalling** the actions that groups such as ISIL and several others have taken against the modern  
5 world, and knowing that since the start of the century, terror attacks have increased ten-fold, and  
6

7 **Stressing** that the fight against terror has been largely handed off to several countries, and not  
8 treated as a global issue that every country will be a part of, and  
9

10 **Believing** that the world as a whole can end the deaths and misery caused by these terror groups,  
11 and  
12

13 **Welcoming** the efforts of any nation that will step into the fight and create an alliance to stop the  
14 terror threat before it becomes impossible to contain, and  
15

16 **Acknowledging** the past efforts of the UN and the Counter Terrorism Office, formed in June of  
17 2017, and the Counter Terrorism Task force, formed in 2005, and the noble efforts of the  
18 sovereign countries fighting to free the Middle East from the shadow of terror, and  
19

20 1 **Urging** all countries to join the fight against terror, using the military might and  
21 economic power of their respective nation to form a unified coalition against terror;  
22

23 2 **Calls** upon nations to make it apparent to these organizations that they have no place  
24 in the land of any sovereign country, to end the endorsements of any group or people  
25 with ties to terrorism;  
26

27 3 **Considers** that the United Nations reach out to the multiple countries harboring  
28 terrorists within their walls and implore them to close off their country to terror  
29 promoting organizations, so they will have a decreased amount of safe refuge from  
30 the world's military might;  
31

32 4 **Suggests** that the UN create a special task force dedicated to reviewing and stopping  
33 revenue opportunities for terror groups in the Middle East, specifically drug revenue.  
34

35 5 **Requests** that the UN also creates another special task force, the purpose of which is  
36 to investigate and prevent the online presence of Terror Groups, which is instrumental  
37 in their recruitment and will lessen the danger of Lone-Wolf attacks.





McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Finland

4/5

Recalling the countries at today's conference that the Syrian government has committed atrocities against its own people, and

Reaffirming the need for a swift end to the current war in Syria and the bloodshed the 118,000 Syrian people who have suffered, and

Affirming the need to implement the previous UN resolution regarding chemical weapons that were previously held by the Syrian government, and

Stressing the need for a coordinated humanitarian effort to support the 5.1 million refugees created by the conflict in Syria, and

- 1) Suggests the quickest possible route for peace in Syria, a policy of strikes (led by United Nations) and economic sanctions against the Syrian government;
- 2) Demands an environment where peace negotiations are possible, Finland will be willing to host the peace negotiations between various rebel groups and the current Syrian government in Brussels in which a ceasefire can be negotiated that the rebels and the current Syrian government can agree to;
- 3) Recognizes the previous resolution passed by the UN to moderate the stockpiles of chemical weapons previously held by the Syrian government, these would be taken by a neutral country (Norway/Switzerland/Iceland) and destroyed properly;
- 4) Supports the state of the Syrian people after the devastation caused by this war, the UN will financially sponsor a humanitarian group such as UNICEF and Red Cross, in conjunction with Israel, as a humanitarian ally in the region, to aid countries affected by the refugees;
- 5) Declares a stable Democratic government where representation for all Syrian people exists, including the Sunni people and the Baath party
- 6) Urges the UN to charge Bashar Al-Assad with the war crimes and puts him on trial in an international criminal court;



Subject: The Middle East

Sponsored By: France

Submitted To: 1st Political

4/6

1 **Noting** the reported 6,081 terror attacks in Iraq and North Africa alone due to terrorism in  
2 2016, and

3 **Observing** how terror in the Middle East has lead to the spread of extremist Islamic groups in  
4 other regions of the world, such as Boko Haram which has ties to both the Islamic State and  
5 Al-Qaeda and operates in North and west Africa, and  
6

7 **Recognizing** the undeniable influence of Middle Eastern terror groups, specifically the Islamic  
8 State, in many terror attacks in the west such as the Pulse Nightclub shooting in the United  
9 States of America, the bombings of the Brussels Airport and Maalbeek Metro Station, the  
10 November 2015 attacks on Paris, and the 2017 Barcelona attacks, and  
11

12 **Remembering** that not all Middle Eastern Muslims are affiliated with extremism in any form  
13 and in fact only a small minority are, so Muslims should not be discriminated against or  
14 persecuted for their beliefs, and  
15

16 **Bearing in mind** the absolutely alarming and barbaric violations of human rights being  
17 enforced not only by extremist groups, but also by various Middle Eastern governments which  
18 completely disregard any human rights document produced by this organization, and  
19

20 **Applauding** the promises and actions of the nation of Saudi Arabia suggesting a more  
21 progressive and less restrictive government and hoping that other Middle Eastern governments  
22 will soon follow the Saudi's example, and  
23

24 **Mindful** of the fact that the Islamic terror in the Middle East affects all member nations and that  
25 the United Nations must come together as an organization for peace and diplomacy to fight this  
26 threat with whatever we can to stop this humanitarian catastrophe in all ways it rears itself ;  
27

- 28
- 29 1) **Encourages** immediate action against Islamic extremism by the United Nations in the  
30 form of economic and militaristic aid in the areas it is the worst;
  - 31 2) **Suggests** steps be taken to limit the spread of extremist ideals and propaganda by the  
32 means of the formation of a special committee to deal with such matters;  
33
  - 34 3) **Stresses** the need for more extreme punishments, such as sanctions, against those  
35 nations who would trample on human rights and incentives for those who choose to  
36 create a freer and more humanitarian society as to limit the propagation of beliefs that  
37 many of these terrorists hold at the center of their ideologies.  
38



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East

Sponsored By: Greece

Submitted To: 1st political

4/7

1 TAKING NOTE that many Syrian citizens began peaceful protest in 2011 against the harsh”  
2 actions of the government towards 15 children, and  
3

4 NOTING WITH REGRET the government responded aggressively and opened fire towards  
5 the protesters and even shot mourners at the funerals, and  
6

7 MINDFUL that the war is separated into 2 main sides which are the soldiers that agree with  
8 and support Mr. Assad and his government and the rebels that oppose him, and  
9

10 HAVING CONSIDERED there has been much chaos in Syria, a terrorist group known as the  
11 Islamic State from Iraq that neighbors Syria has been able to gain land and power in Syria,  
12 and  
13

14 ALARMED by all of this violence, almost five million Syrians have had to leave the country  
15 and go to surrounding countries such as Turkey, Jordan, and Lebanon in hopes of finding  
16 safety.  
17

- 18 1. ACKNOWLEDGES the fact that many immigrants needed a temporary home  
19 so in 2015, Greece had welcomed many immigrants into the country and  
20 received the most boat arrivals than any other European country;  
21
- 22 2. STRESSES that the number of immigrants in Greece went up by 408% in the  
23 first six months of 2015 compared to that of the year before;  
24
- 25 3. EXPRESSES ITS REGRET that this immigrant crisis has caused a struggle  
26 with unemployment and has strained the economy even more than it was  
27 before;  
28
- 29 4. RECOGNIZES the dangers of making the trip from Syria to Greece and  
30 decided to continue to accept immigrants with open arms and even try to make  
31 the trips safer over since there has been many drowning, sexual abuse, and  
32 torture;  
33
- 34 5. URGES Greece to step in with the Syrian soldiers and other allies to take  
35 down Mr. Assad and the government to put an end the the now 6 year civil war  
36 in Syria.  
37  
38



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Iran

4/8

1 Having considered the spread of terrorist organizations from various separate regions of  
2 Asia, Africa, and the Middle East, which commit acts of violence and terror in their  
3 respective regions against the establishments of the local governments and communities  
4 within their control, and  
5

6 Concerned about the involvement of foreign nations in the affairs of governments in the  
7 international community that are affected by terror organizations in such a way that  
8 invades the sovereign territory of the respective nations, including possible interference  
9 against fighting groups such as the Iraqi Shia that took major prominence in 2014, and  
10

11 Referring to United Nations Security Council Resolution 2195 in 2014 which called upon  
12 nations affiliated with the United Nations to aid in the preparation and equipment of  
13 nations of which are directly influenced by the presence of terror organizations within their  
14 borders, and  
15

16 Appreciating those nations whom decide to remain unaffiliated with the act of providing  
17 any aid, including military force, directly violating the state sovereignty of any nation  
18 whom receives the support of a military akin to that of the United States of America's  
19 involvement in Afghanistan and Iraq following the attacks on the World Trade Center in  
20 New York City, New York, and  
21

22 Conscious of absolute right to state sovereignty in any form of issue to deal with the  
23 national community and nations in need, and  
24

- 25 1) Invites the Security Council to consider passing a resolution that  
26 calls on the full capacity of the United Nations to help aid in recovery  
27 of nations afflicted with terrorism in the Middle East and regions of  
28 Asia;  
29
- 30 2) Supports the allocation of funding for non-profit aid  
31 organizations such as the International Red Cross, as well as  
32 policies preventing direct intervention by outside nations unless  
33 expressly requested by the nation in question;  
37
- 38 3) Emphasizes the need to allow states to control their own sovereignty  
39 without the intrusion of other foreign nations for any reason unless  
40 requested and the need to fund non-profit organizations to support  
41 those nations afflicted, thus indirectly assisting said nations without an  
42 invasion of sovereignty.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Israel

4/9

1 BEARING IN MIND Iraq's sovereignty over its land and its people, and

2  
3 RECOGNIZING the large ethnic group of Kurdish people living in the Iraqi region of Kurdistan,  
4 many of whom feel different than the rest of Iraq's people, and

5  
6 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT the autonomous nature of the region within the Federal Iraqi  
7 Republic, and

8  
9 RECALLING the common history that many of the people living in both Kurdistan and Israel  
10 share with each other, and

11  
12 ENCOURAGED by Kurdistan's efforts to take in almost two million Iraqi and Syrian refugees  
13 displaced by ISIS, and

14  
15 TAKING NOTE of the recent Iraqi Kurdistan Independence Referendum which showed an  
16 overwhelming majority of people in the region wanting Kurdish nationalism and separation from  
17 Iraq, and

18  
19 CONCERNED by Iraq's refusal to allow the referendum to be legal and binding, and

20  
21 WISHING for people to have the write to democratically decide who they wish to be ruled by  
22 nationally;

23  
24 1) SUPPORTS the Kurdish Democratic Party's wishes for Kurdish nationalism and  
25 subsequent separation from Iraq;

26  
27 2) CALLS UPON the Iraqi government to either allow the referendum to be legal or to  
28 allow for a new referendum that shall be legal;

29  
30 3) IMPLORES the UN to encourage the freedom of Kurdistan from Iraq and to allow for  
31 the new Kurdistan nation that would be created to fully enter into the UN and be  
32 protected from threats from both Iraq and other nations.

33  
34



Subject: ISIS Treats  
Sponsored By: Libya  
Submitted To: 1st Political

4/10

1 Taking note that ISIS is attempting to take over Libya and other nations, moving to  
2 nations they know are in poverty and are neglected, and

3  
4 Aware of ISIS bombings happening all over the world, killing thousands of people, and

5  
6 Acknowledging that ISIS is targeting the specific religion, Christianity, which is the  
7 world's most popular widespread religion , and

8  
9 Recognizing that ISIS has dramatically increased terrorist acts: in 2015 approximately  
10 3,317 ISIS attacks occurred with an average of 10,000 people; as of now, 2017, 973  
11 attacks have occurred with nearly 5,611 fatalities in this year alone, and

12  
13 Mindful that ISIS has not backed down but has increased with the United Nations'  
14 retaliation and additional laws;

15  
16 Considering that ISIS has kidnapped eighty-eight Christians from Libya in two months  
17 in 2015 after executing twenty-eight Ethiopian Christians;

- 18  
19 1) Considers enforcing more laws to limit terrorist attacks;  
20  
21 2) Acknowledges that some United Nations member states have stepped up their  
22 military campaigns;  
23  
24 3) Calls upon involved nations to create and ratify a peace treaty with ISIS to settle  
25 all disputes.  
26  
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McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East  
Sponsored By: Netherlands  
Submitted To: 1st Political

4/11

1 **CONCERNED** by the increase of human rights violations and civilian  
2 casualties in Afghanistan and

3  
4  
5 **APPRECIATING** the Afghan National Defense and Security for bearing the  
6 brunt of keeping Afghanistan safe and secure and UNAMA and

7  
8  
9  
10 **ACKNOWLEDGING** the importance of the inclusion of women and  
11 youth in the peace process;

12  
13  
14  
15 1.) **COMMENDS** President Ghani for engaging in talks with notably the Pakistani  
16 government;

17  
18 2.) **SUPPORTS** the development of Afghanistan with our annual contribution of 60  
19 million euro focused on the re-establishment of legal order and security;

20  
21  
22 3.) **APPLAUDS** the inclusion of an additional eight women in the High Peace  
23 Council and the establishment of a Youth Consultation Board;

24  
25 4.) **WELCOMES** President Ghani's personal commitment to gender equality as a  
26 top priority for his government;

27  
28  
29 5.) **STRESSES** the importance of further improving donor coordination by  
30 UNAMA

31  
32 6.) **URGES** the Afghan government to intensify its efforts in needed reforms, and to  
33 continue to work extensively with international and national civil society  
34 organization.  
35  
36  
37  
38



*McKendree Invitational*

# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**

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**Subject: Middle East**  
**Sponsored By: Norway**  
**Submitted To: 1st Political**

4/12

1 RECOGNIZES that a refugee is defined as someone whom must leave their country fearing  
2 conflict due to race, religion, nationality, political opinion, or participation in a specific social  
3 group, and  
4

5 AWARE that 26% of the 65.6 million refugees worldwide are hosted by countries in the  
6 Middle East and North Africa, and  
7

8 EMPHASIZING that refugees who are seeking asylum are commonly forgotten ,along with,  
9 access to basic rights, such as education, healthcare, employment, and freedom of movement,  
10 and  
11

12 EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN that according to the United Nations High Commissioner  
13 for Refugees (UNHCR), 24 people are displaced every minute, and  
14

15 COGNIZANT Article 13 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights states, “Everyone has  
16 the right to freedom of movement and resistance within the borders of each state, Everyone  
17 has the right to leave any country, including his own, and to return to his country”, and  
18 Article 14 ,of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights states, “Everyone has the right to  
19 seek and to enjoy in other countries asylum from persecution”, and  
20

21 1)SUGGESTS that some sort of compromise should be made amongst the United Nations  
22 that will allow refugees to settle in a country and have the same rights as citizens of said  
23 nation;  
24

25 2)TAKES NOTE in the agreement refugees who seek asylum in said country will work for  
26 their place;  
27

28 3)EXPRESSES THE BELIEF that refugees should work to increase tourism in that country  
29 by restoring damaged or vulgar tourist sites, as well as, helping build new, sterling tourist  
30 sites;  
31

32 4)RECOGNIZES that most of the money made should be used to help the now working  
33 refugees;  
34

35 5) ACKNOWLEDGES the importance of giving hope to people who really need it by  
36 allowing them to see new skies and escape the terror they had to experience with the refugees  
37 becoming citizens it will not only help them but it could help the country by allowing a rise in  
38 the economical growth with the additional hands.





McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political  
Topic: Middle East  
Submitted By: The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

4/13

**Reiterating** the issue of the crisis in Yemen between the Hadi government, the Houthi rebels and other actors in the conflict, due to the failed political transition in Yemen back in 2011, and

**Alarmed** by the amount of casualties caused by this crisis in Yemen, where over 7,600 people have been killed and over 40,000 people have sustained injuries, and

**Aware** of the fact that this conflict has triggered a humanitarian crisis: displacing over 3 million people from their homes, leaving 7 million civilians in hunger, and 18 million people in need of humanitarian aid, and

**Bearing in mind** that over 14.4 million people don't have access to clean sanitation or water, and are experiencing a cholera outbreak; also that the infrastructure of Yemen has sustained intensive amounts of damage costing more than \$14 billion, and

**Mindful** of the efforts of Saudi Arabia's coalition in which they attempted to counter the Houthi rebels in support of Hadi, which has led to some reclaimed land in the south, but has failed to regain Sana'a and other areas, and has also displaced and targeted civilians leading to multiple casualties, and

**Noting with grave concern** that as this conflict continues this allows for room for the growth of the Islamic State within Yemen due to their fragile situation, and

**Recognizing** that peace talks from the UN have been nearly impossible due to President Hadi setting up a provisional government in Aden, and the Houthis setting up a government in Sana'a as well, and

- 1) **Encourages** member nations to contribute to the effort of helping civilians in Yemen by funding humanitarian organizations trying to provide aid;
- 2) **Instructs** that a power sharing agreement should be made between the Houthi rebels and the Saudi coalition to lower the casualties and try to resolve and reevaluate any disagreements;
- 3) **Urges** Western countries to stop arms deals between them and Saudi Arabia's coalition since the use of these weapons has caused multiple casualties and has only caused more instability even though they are allies;
- 4) **Stresses** the fact that a military solution will not be helpful, and that the political solutions should only come from within Yemen and not from other nations to not violate Yemen's sovereignty.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East  
Sponsored By: Qatar  
Submitted To: 1st Political

4/14

1 TAKING NOTE OF the fact that Syria has been in a civil war since 2011, and the death toll  
2 is rising more and more everyday, it is currently at approximately 480,000, and

3  
4 ACKNOWLEDGING that the civil war is mostly broken up into two sides, those who are for  
5 President Assad and those against him, as well as that the formation of a jihadist group,  
6 Islamic State, has added more dimension to the fight, and

7  
8 EMPHASIZING the fact that all of the parties involved in this war have committed war  
9 crime, such as murder, rape, torture, kidnappings, and using civilian suffering, and

10  
11 RECOGNIZING that an estimated 11 million people have fled Syria since the start of the  
12 conflict, most of them being women and children, and many of the neighboring countries  
13 have struggled to deal with all of the refugees;

14  
15 1.) BELIEVES Qatar must play a role in fixing up the Arab world after its own  
16 problems the country has faced;

17  
18 2.) STRESSES that they are providing financial support to neighboring countries  
19 for the incoming refugees;

20  
21 3.) URGES a political resolution of this conflict, specifically to remove the  
22 president from power;

23  
24 4.) DEMANDS that the citizens of Syria get the rights and freedoms that they all  
25 deserve and have been fighting for.  
26  
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McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East  
Sponsored By: The Republic of Korea  
Submitted To: 1st Political

4/15

1 CONSCIOUS The current refugee crisis in Europe has highlighted the ordeal of tens of  
2 thousands Syrian refugees fleeing war and hardships, and The UK-based Syrian  
3 Observatory for Human Rights (SOHR) said more than 3,300 people had died in September,  
4 including 995 civilians.

5  
6 KEEPING IN MIND the brutal Syrian civil war has been going on for more than 4 years,  
7 killing almost 300,000 Syrians and displacing 11 million more, and that is about half of  
8 Syria's population, and  
9

10 REAFFIRMING now Israel is going to war in Syria to fight Iran, because no one is  
11 confronting Tehran forces.  
12

13 EMPHASIZING the scope of this air campaign, on Sept. 7 Israeli jets struck a Syrian  
14 weapons facility near Masyaf responsible for the production of chemical weapons and the  
15 storing of surface-to-surface missiles, but  
16

17 NOTING FURTHER the United States can advance a settlement by presenting a proposal to  
18 the country's warring factions, which devolves power from the central government to Syria's  
19 regions, and now Syrian war has Suicide bombers targeting the Damascus police station and  
20

21 DECLARING Stabilization will require security guarantees. Security will also allow an  
22 orderly and dignified process for displaced persons to go home. Billions will be needed for  
23 humanitarian assistance and reconstruction.  
24

25 1) DIRECTS September has been the deadliest month in Syria's civil war  
26 so far this year, a monitoring group has said.  
27

28 2) STRONGLY SUGGESTS Arm the Syrian opposition and remove the  
29 Assad regime with military force Create a no-fly zone and a safe-area  
30 in Syria's north.  
31

32 3) EXPRESSES IT CONVICTION With the Security Council – and the  
33 EU – divided over Syria, the responsibility falls on individual states to  
34 end the indiscriminate attacks and protect civilians We want to live  
35 with the rights we all deserve.  
36  
37  
38



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political  
Topic: Middle East  
Submitted By: Russian Federation

4/16

Alarmed by the national security concerns in the Middle East, as well as the growing number of terror attacks in Europe and Asia which are caused by refugees from the Middle East, and

Expressing great concern for the large amount of unrest and armed conflict in many countries, especially those impacted by the so called "Arab Spring", a massive violent movement spread across the Middle East and North Africa, as well as the civil war happening in Syria, and

Realizing that the current state of the Middle East is undesirable, and the way many races and cultures are treated are by others different from them is the root of all conflict in the region, and

Emphasizing the idea to bring peace to the Middle East, as well as to put an end to the terror attacks in countries outside of the region, which are caused by those from the Middle East

- 1) Calls upon all countries to stand with the Syrian government and Assad, as the means can justify the end to violence in Syria, and
- 2) Requests aid to be sent to Syrian refugees, and any others outside of Syria, as a way to possibly prevent future terror attacks rooting from the region, and
- 3) Urges everyone to pacifically take action in the Middle East to put an end to the bloodshed there, whether it be through financial aid or physical action, and
- 4) Suggests that conflicted countries are offered a way to stabilize their governments, as the current states of many governments are unstable and will not last.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East  
Sponsored By: Somalia  
Submitted To: 1st Political

4/17

1 Taking in account that many things must be done in order to stop the Islamic terror group  
2 Al-Shabaab from turning Somalia into a Fundamentalist Islamic State, and

3  
4 Alarmed by the fact that since Al-Shabaab emerged from the Islamic Courts Union (ICU) in  
5 2007, Al-Shabaab has carried out more than 1700 terrorist attacks, and

6  
7 Noting with grave concern that the group has been blamed for attacks in Somalia that have  
8 killed approximately 4,000 men and women, including international aid workers, journalists,  
9 civilian leaders, and African Union Peacekeepers, and

10  
11 Stressing the fact that the terror group Al-Shabaab has joined another deadly group Al-Qaeda  
12 and has become more stronger, and

13  
14 Fully acknowledging the effort which has been put forth by African Union Mission in Somalia  
15 (AMISOM), the U.S, and Somalia as well as other nations that recognize Al-Shabaab is a  
16 problem to be solved;

17  
18 1) Stresses the importance of nations working together to stop further development of  
19 Al-Shabaab and to defeat Al-Shabaab because the fight against Al-Shabaab will not be  
20 won through security and military means alone; therefore, it is better to attack on the  
21 group's weakness;

22  
23 2) Urges the priority of the nations working together and negotiating a treaty that states the  
24 union of Al-Shabaab and Somalia with Al-Shabaab to prevent the deaths of innocent  
25 men and women as well as children;

26  
27 3) Recommends the banning of port usage fees from the Port of Kismayo situated in  
28 southern Somalia because that is where the group obtains the money to buy weapons  
29 and other necessities;

30  
31 4) Further recommends discussing Al-Shabaab in more detail, considering it a serious topic  
32 as Al-Shabaab becomes more powerful and formidable everyday.



Subject: Middle East  
Sponsored By: Republic of Turkey  
Submitted To: First Political

4/18

- 1 AWARE that the Kurds comprise a fifth of Turkey's population, and  
2  
3 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT that the Kurds are the ethnic group that has not achieved  
4 nation-state status, and  
5  
6 REALIZING that the Kurds speak a different language than the Turkish people making it hard  
7 for communications, and  
8  
9 CONCERNED that if the UN were to award Kurdistan nation status and allot the land, there  
10 would be disputes similar to those when the nation of Israel was created, and  
11  
12 DETERMINED to solve this problem seeing that there have been no solid solutions to this  
13 issue, and  
14  
15 EMPHASIZING the fact that the PKK (Kurdistan Workers Party) is a terrorist group and has  
16 committed terrorist-like acts, and  
17  
18 NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN that more than 40,000 people have died from the  
19 nearly three decade long conflict, and  
20  
21 REALIZING the need for a temporary peace process that can last, until a long term solution  
22 can be made;  
23  
24 1) INVITES both the PKK and the Turkish government to begin a peace talk process  
25 moderated by the UN in mutually agreed upon place by both the Turkish government  
26 and the PKK;  
27  
28 2) CONSIDERS the fact that the Kurds have basically no rights in any of the nations that  
29 they consider Kurdistan, knowing this a way to stop violence could possibly be giving  
30 them more rights in those nations;  
31  
32 3) REITERATES the fact that the UN should not give Kurdistan nation status due to  
33 what happened in Israel;  
34  
35 4) WELCOMES all possible solutions by any nations;  
36  
37  
38 5) RENEWS ITS APPEAL for a peace process between the Turkish Government and  
39 the PKK.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East  
Sponsored By: United Kingdom  
Submitted To: First Political

4/19

1 Aware of the refugees flooding from war torn countries, and

2 Knowing that the new U.S. President had brought more attention to this issue,

3 Cognizant that ISIS has loss 30% of their conquered territory in the middle east,

4 Mindful that the United Kingdom is making efforts currently to refugees in war-torn  
5 countries

6 Convinced that the United Kingdom is assisting the refugees and immigrants and those  
7 beginning to help

8  
9  
10 1.) Encourages nations surrounding the middle east to participate in the actions led by  
11 the United Kingdom by providing monetary aid, and necessary aid and,

12  
13 2.) Urges other nations to be aware of the issues in the middle east, and from terror groups  
14 such as ISIS, and others who oppose a threat to citizens

15  
16 3.) Applauds nations such as Turkey, Jordan and Lebanon, the nations who have taken in  
17 the most refugees.

18  
19 4.) Endorses nations to take part in actions such as the United Kingdom is taking  
20  
21  
22



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political  
Topic: Europe  
Submitted By: Albania

5/1

1 RECOGNIZING that immigration has been a problem in Europe for centuries, and

2  
3 DEEPLY CONCERNED about the immigrants and refugees coming from the Middle East,  
4 where terrorism is taking over, and

5  
6 TAKING INTO ACCOUNT that not that Much has changed since the height of the refugee  
7 crisis that gripped Europe in the summer of 2015, and

8  
9 STRESSING Since 2015, Europe has scrambled to cope with the arrival of around 1.5 million  
10 people by sea, and

11  
12 REALIZING In an effort to stem this flow, many European countries have tightened their  
13 policies and borders, and

14  
15 AWARE of that the majority of immigrants are good people who are trying to get a better life;

16  
17 1.) URGES countries to provide integration services as soon as possible for those asylum  
18 seekers most likely to be allowed to stay;

19  
20 2.) SUGGESTS to promote equal access to integration services to humanitarian migrants  
21 across the country;

22  
23 3.) REQUESTS that countries work together with the International Organization of  
24 Migration to form new laws and policies about migration;

25  
26 4.) CALLS UPON police to watch immigration traffic more carefully in order to prevent any  
27 future terrorist attacks.





McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1<sup>st</sup> Political  
Topic: Terrorism in Europe  
Submitted By: Iceland

5/2

EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN about rising number of acts of terrorism across the world, especially Europe, in past several years, causing fear and sense of insecurity amongst many, and

NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN the fact that, the aftermath of grave problem mentioned above was astonishingly high number of immigrants settling in countries across Europe, threatening the stability of European countries, and

STRESSING the importance of European Neighborhood Policy implemented by European Union, which promotes Europe building common interest with partner countries of East and South, to work on key priority areas and assisting in resolving major political and societal issues of neighboring countries, and

REALIZING that European Union's policy mentioned above has brought significant changes to countries it regards to throughout past decade, and

HAVING CONSIDERED the gravity of the consequences terrorist attacks left on Europe, a change in Europe's policy towards Middle East and South Africa is highly encouraged;

- 1) DRAWS ATTENTION TO the importance of managing the migration crisis in a careful and organized manner, while preventing other terrorist acts and ensuring the safety of citizens;
- 2) CALLS UPON determining number of immigrants able to temporarily stay in a certain country, proportional to funds a country can separate for solely purposes of migrant crisis;
- 3) SUGGESTS cutting off portion of the money European Union spends as a part of Union for the Mediterranean, as well as cutting off unnecessary expenses in times of crisis such as this;
- 4) INVITES European Union to use the money cut off of the Union of Mediterranean as a donation to the European countries dealing with immigrants;
- 5) RECOMMENDS heightening the security of the public places across Europe, as well as placing temporary borders that ought to do a background check of arriving migrants, in order to keep the citizens and immigrants safe.



*McKendree Invitational*

# **MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



5/3

**Subject: 1st Political**

**Topic: Europe**

**Submitted by: Italy**

1 CONSIDERING that more than 2 million people have crossed the Mediterranean from Africa  
2 and the Middle East to seek asylum, and  
3

4 ACKNOWLEDGING that Italy is a small country not prepared to take in vast floods of  
5 refugees and  
6

7 STRESSING that this emerging problem is affecting the Italian Republic more than other  
8 nations because it is the gateway in Europe, and  
9

10 EMPHASIZING the great losses for Italy's economy and threats to national security due to  
11 this crisis;  
12

- 13 1) INVITES the global community to take responsibility and aid the vulnerable  
14 groups in need;  
15
- 16 2) URGES to the whole European community to give support to the vast number  
17 of refugees;  
18
- 19 3) RECOMMENDS governments of other sovereign nations to properly screen  
20 refugees;  
21
- 22 4) PUSHES that refugees are treated humanely upon arrival, and that opportunities  
23 to improve their lives are provided;  
24
- 25 5) EXPECTS other nations to adhere to proper rule of law, as to not incite unrest  
26 between naturalized citizens and refugees do to unfair laws.  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
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33



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Europe

Sponsored By: Oman

Submitted To: 1st Political

5/4

1 AWARE OF 770,485 Syrians, Nigerians, and Afghans, among others, seeking asylum in  
2 Europe in previous 12 months, and  
3

4 FULLY ALARMED by the struggle of giving asylum to so many refugees in a continent that  
5 is only 10.18 million square kilometers and that already has 105 people per square kilometer,  
6 and  
7

8 BEARING IN MIND that the huge movement of refugees into Europe is causing tighter  
9 border security and some refugees are being stranded in the process, and  
10

11 RECOGNIZING that refugees would need to be provided with social services, such as such  
12 as housing and food;  
13

14 1. CALLS UPON nations of the world who are not hosting refugee camps to provide  
15 financial support to refugee camps, such as the one in Calais, France;  
16

17 2. REQUESTS all financial contributions go to the United Nations High  
18 Commissioner for Refugees;  
19

20 3. FURTHER CALLS UPON all nations of the world to participate in solving the  
21 world's refugees crisis.  
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McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political  
Topic: Europe  
Submitted By: Switzerland

515

1 **Recognizing** that Europe has faced immigration issues for centuries due to asylum seeking  
2 refugees fleeing from wars, violence, and chaos, but  
3

4 **Emphasizing** the fact that beginning in 2015, the rate of immigration has increased to 1.82  
5 million immigrants entering the European borders each year, which was drastically larger than  
6 the 280,000 immigrants that arrived Europe in 2014, and  
7

8 **Stressing** that the amount of immigrants fleeing to Europe continues to grow because of the  
9 internal conflicts currently occurring in areas such as Africa and the Middle East, and  
10

11 **Acknowledging** the importance of the immigrants' lives and their ability to find refuge in  
12 Europe from the persecution in their homelands as it is stated in Article 14 of the Universal  
13 Declaration of Human Rights, but  
14

15 **Alarmed** by the capsizing of crowded and unseaworthy boats that have occurred in Europe as a  
16 result of migrant smuggling in the Mediterranean Sea, and  
17

18 **Concerned** by the fact a majority of the European countries to not be able to financially handle  
19 the influx of immigrants, and  
20

- 21 1.) **Requests** an increase of funding for the European coastal nations who are receiving a  
22 majority of the immigrants, so they can better support and provide for this massive  
23 influx of people;  
24
- 25 2.) **Urges** that nations work together to increase border security by making laws and  
26 regulations, and work with the International Organization of Migration to decrease  
27 the number of immigrants entering Europe;  
28
- 29 3.) **Suggests** that this increase of border patrol works with the International Organization  
30 of Migration to secure the path of travel for the immigrants, in order to decrease the  
31 amount of accidents when traveling to Europe;  
32
- 33 4.) **Reminds** that in order to decrease the amount of immigrants fleeing to Europe is to  
34 stop the crisis that is occurring in the refugee's homelands.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Sponsored By: Ukraine  
Submitted To: 1st Political

5/6

- 1 **BEARING IN MIND** the annexation of Crimea to the Russian government after the Maidan  
2 Revolution, and  
3  
4 **CONSCIOUS** of the violence and loss of life occurring as a result of the conflict over Crimea, and  
5  
6 **ALARMED** by the continued aggression of Russia while Ukraine is rebuilding considering the  
7 previous diplomatic relations between the two countries, and  
8  
9 **EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN** for the civilians of both countries if a war were to ensue over  
10 Crimea, and  
11  
12 **DETERMINED** to reach peaceful relations under which the conflict over Crimea may be  
13 addressed to not further escalate the conflict, and  
14  
15 **APPRECIATING** actions taken by several organizations and countries to discourage Russia from  
16 further involvement in Ukraine;  
17  
18 1. **EXPRESSES ITS APPRECIATION** for financial and material aid during the current  
19 crisis resulting from the Russian invasion and Maidan Revolution;  
20  
21 2. **INVITES** further aid from other countries in order to help deescalate conflict and keep  
22 Ukrainian civilians safe;  
23  
24 3. **DEPLORES** Russian justification for invading Crimea as no humanitarian crisis took place  
25 in Ukraine's borders;  
26  
27 4. **REITERATES** Russia's violation of Ukrainian sovereignty and UN Charter;  
28  
29 5. **STRESSES** the need for political cooperation from Russia in order to reach an agreement  
30 regarding Crimea without further violence or loss of life;  
31  
32 6. **REQUESTS** that Russia withdraws all military presence from Russian-occupied Crimea as  
33 well as all of Ukraine;  
34  
35 7. **DIRECTS** other UN members to place sanctions on Russia to expedite the withdrawal of  
36 military presence, stop violence and encourage political cooperation;  
37  
38 8. **URGES** immediate action be taken place as to lessen the number of civilians and military  
lives lost in the conflict.



McKendree Invitational

# MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Antarctica  
Sponsored By: Denmark  
Submitted To: First Political

7/1

1 Noting with grave concern that the Antarctic Peninsula has experienced air temperature  
2 increases of three degrees Celsius, which is five times the mean rate of global warming as  
3 reported by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), and  
4

5 Conscious that satellite measurements calculated since the 1990s show that the sea level is  
6 rising at a rate of three mm per year and over the last century, the global sea level rose  
7 approximately 8 inches, which is nearly double of that of the previous century, and  
8

9 Taking into account that the increased rates of thinning ice and glaciers on the Antarctic  
10 peninsula coincide with the increased number of positive degree days, and  
11

12 Having received data from NASA's Gravity Recovery and Climate Experiment that shows  
13 Greenland lost 36 to 60 cubic miles of ice per year between 2002 and 2006, while  
14 Antarctica lost 36 cubic miles of ice, and  
15

16 Stressing that in 2013, the Fifth Assessment Report of the IPCC concluded that the Antarctic  
17 Ice Sheet was contributing to sea level rise, mainly caused by increased discharge of large  
18 outlet glaciers in the Amundsen Sea and Bellingshausen sea regions in the West of  
19 Antarctica;

20 1) Approves a unit on Antarctica and its geography and climate be added into all  
21 schools' geography and Earth science curricula to educate people on the situation  
22 of climate change and its effects;  
23

24 2) Welcomes an international law to be made that places limits on emissions of  
25 greenhouse gases on companies who emit large amounts of CO<sub>2</sub>, and to make the  
26 laws more strict over time which will lead to less emissions in the air;  
27

28 3) Instructs global leaders to convene with with industry and civil scientists annually  
29 to develop sustainable and innovative solutions so nations can make advancements as  
30 fast as possible;  
31

32 4) Considers financial support be provided by the UN to support non-corrupt  
33 companies and politicians who are leading a change to a low carbon economy, low  
34 fossil-fuel economy, or decarbonized economy.