



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



First Political

1. Africa
2. Asia
3. Americas
4. Middle East
5. Europe
6. Oceania
7. Antarctica



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



1/1

Subject: Africa

Sponsored By: Republic of Côte d'Ivoire

Submitted To: 1st Political

1. ALARMED by the current Anglophone crisis in the Republic of Cameroon, where
2. Anglophone individuals feel marginalized by a Francophone majority because of the
3. alleged maldistribution of resources and appointment of French-educated judges in
4. Anglophone communities, among many other things, and
- 5.
6. RECOGNIZING the important historical context which helped this crisis come to
7. fruition, as originally Cameroon had been divided into ten parts, with the French
8. taking control of eight of the parts of Cameroon and the British taking control over the
9. additional parts, influencing the language of said parts, once reaching independence,
10. the French and British parts joined together as a Federal Republic in which both the
11. French and British parts were represented as Oriental and Occidental regions, and
- 12.
13. NOTING that significant problems in the state emerged whenever the Federal
14. Republic of Cameroon was dissolved, giving way to a highly centralized United
15. Republic of Cameroon, many of the Anglophone people believe that the government
16. was inappropriately dissolved to this day, and
- 17.
18. DEEPLY CONCERNED by the violence and displacement of peoples ravishing the
19. region since 2015, as the UN estimates that approximately 160,000 individuals have
20. been internally displaced by the conflicts and that over 400 individuals have been
21. killed by armed separatist groups or security personnel, with the conflict escalating to
22. never before seen levels within the recent months;
- 23.
24. 1) RECOMMENDS the Mediation Support Unit work with United Nations
25. Office for West Africa and the Sahel (UNOWAS) to establish a diplomatic
26. mediation process, with representatives democratically selected from the
27. Anglophone community and a representative from the Republic of Cameroon,
28. with the following being discussed:
29. a) The distribution of resources obtained from the production of
30. individuals within West Cameroon and their goods, specifically oil and
31. other natural resources;
32. b) The role of the judicial system and how its officials are put in place;
33. c) The sovereignty of the states, specifically regarding a return to a
34. federal state system with Cameroon Oriental and Cameroon Occidental
35. regions represented as they were in the Federal Republic of Cameroon;
36. d) The role of the education system as well as standards of education
37. and the rules and regulations regarding said system;
- 38.
39. 2) EMPHASIZES that the goal of the aforementioned mediation would be to
40. keep peace between the two groups in Cameroon, in hopes to prevent civil war
41. and save lives.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Africa
Submitted By: Equatorial Guinea

1/2

DEEPLY DISTURBED how Africa's Youth unemployment rate, according to the ILO, is nearing 50%, and

BEARING IN MIND that youth unemployment not only creates unrest, but destroys the country's economies, and

VIEWING WITH APPRECIATION all the humanitarian aid, however effective it may or may not be, all member Nations have given to the continent of Africa, and

FULLY BELIEVING NGOs are not effective and government organizations are vastly superior, create jobs, and jumpstart economies, and

WELCOMING ALL private companies willing to invest in jobs, capital, and infrastructure in these developing nations;

1. **RECOMMENDS** all nations suffering through vast poverty start government programs specifically for the purpose of creating jobs;
2. **FURTHER INVITES** private companies and business to invest in these developing nations;
3. **EXPRESSES ITS HOPE** that all nations will respect the sovereignty of each nation and allow them to use their own programs to specialize solutions to their needs.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Africa

Sponsored By: 1st Political

Submitted To: Finland

1/3

1 **EMPHASIZING** that as a matter of fact, universal basic income exhibits clear evidence of the
2 positive impacts on health, education, and well being, and
3

4 **STRESSING** the fact that in order for universal basic income to succeed, the United Nations
5 needs to aid underdeveloped countries in the mending of their economic stability and political
6 security first, and
7

8 **ACKNOWLEDGING** that there is no global institutions of economic and political
9 governance, which could help, struggling countries deal with these issues on a daily basis
10 effectively, and
11

12 **NOTING** however, that developed and underdeveloped countries need to assist each other
13 economically by sharing information regarding a reduced pay of universal income globally, and
14

15 **EMPHASIZING FURTHER** that the universal basic income could significantly aid countries
16 gain global interdependence, combat poverty, and provide an efficient alternative to existing
17 healthcare;
18

19 1. **IMPLORES** that developed countries in the United Nations need to aid the
20 underdeveloped countries in providing or sharing information on technology that could
21 help globally;
22

23 2. **PROMOTES** that it is more effective than other bills, or care acts previously made and
24 passed, regarding health or welfare systems;
25

26 3. **STRESSES** that it is a politically palatable extension of benefits, that is global, so
27 anyone, anywhere can acquire it;
28

29 4. **SUGGESTS** that the United Nations should hold a meeting about universal basic
30 income and its impact on economic and political growth in the G7 summit held each year.
31
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McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: Greece

1/4

1 Considering, Boko Haram, an Islamic militarist group have conducted terrorist attacks on
2 religious and political groups throughout Nigeria, since 2011, as well as the multiple bombings
3 of schools and markets, and
4

5 Having reviewed, the group is organized under the Muslim cleric Mohammed Yusuf. It is centered in
6 Maiduguri, the capital of the northeastern state of Borno.
7

8 Recalling, in April of 2014 Boko Haram kidnapped over two hundred girls from their school,
9 and
10

11 Taking into account, the Nigerian military have pushed with help from other surrounding
12 countries to push Boko Haram out of Nigeria, and
13

14 Determined, Boko Haram has still retained control in some villages throughout Nigeria and
15 continues to use suicide attacks and abduct women and children, and
16

17 Stressing, In 2015 the U.N. appealed to help refugees in Nigeria, but they were half funded, and
18

19 Considering, the group's main goal is to establish an Islamic caliphate within Nigeria while the
20 Nigerian government is a democracy, similar to that in America, and
21

22 Taking into account, the translation of Boko Haram means, "Western civilization is forbidden",
23 the group does not agree with the Nigerian government, and
24

25 Recognizing, no one wants to help this terrorist group, they are well funded by countless amounts of bank
26 robberies and looting in towns that are under their control, and
27

28 Recalling, Boko Haram is a terrorist group who harm innocent people, but more people are joining
29 against the government for not being able to fix this problem, and
30

31 1) Suggests, give book Haram their own piece of land in Nigeria to build their own society
32 in order for the Nigerian government to focus on their own issues;
33

34 2) Supports, building more refugee camps for the people of Nigeria in order to focus more
35 on the war with Boko Haram and not the people
36

37 3) Urges, the Nigerian to focus more on the military to make it better and stronger
38

39 4) Suggests, all nations to come together to help fund their government to aid their people



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: Kuwait

1/5

1 **DEEPLY CONCERNED** about the piracy along Africa's coast that has been increasing over
2 the past few years, and

3
4 **NOTING** that piracy is the practice of attacking, hijacking, and robbing ships at sea, as well as
5 stealing cargo and holding passengers for ransom, and

6
7 **BEARING IN MIND** that the number of deaths due to Africa's pirates is rising, and

8
9 **DEEPLY DISTURBED** with the brutalities captives often face including being locked in
10 freezers, burned with cigarettes, and having fingernails pulled out, and

11
12 **RECALLING** that the United Nations' decision to renew measures to combat piracy on the
13 Somali Coast and Red Sea stressed the need for the international community to respond to
14 prevent and suppress piracy and tackle its underlying causes;

- 15
16 1) **REQUESTS** that nations with high levels of influence respond to this crisis by
17 providing naval support to regions of piracy;
18
19 2) **ENCOURAGES** all nations to help create solutions for the issue and take up the
20 responsibility to control piracy worldwide;
21
22 3) **RECOMMENDS** that all nations disregarding the laws set by the United Nations
23 recognize the significance of these laws to protect their citizens, and hopefully
24 enforce these laws;
25
26 4) **EXPRESSES ITS HOPE** that the United Nations will continue in their endeavors to
27 end piracy, help provide financial and naval aid to any countries directly affected by
28 it, and create an anti-piracy task force.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Africa

Submitted By: Nicaragua

1/6

NOTING the Alarming issue of the increasing famine rate in Africa, and

FULLY AWARE that africa as a whole has over 243 million people that are undernourished which is over 20% of its immense population, and

GRAVELY CONCERNED that over 5 million children die from famine in Africa every year averaging out to be 10 people per minute, and

COGNIZANT of the U.N. establishment of the Task Force on the Global Food Security Crisis, and

RECOGNIZING the launch of the Zero Hunger Challenge to inspire a global movement for a world free of hunger within a generation;

1.) **ENCOURAGES** that the U.N. launch a new campaign to work towards finding a solution to the famine epidemic;

2.) **URGES** larger, more powerful countries to consider using some of their extra resources to help out to help make sure that everyone has access to a meal;

3.) **REQUESTS** that nations with a surplus in their food stock and nourishments consider sending some to help fight the famine if they are not being used;

6.) **EXPRESSES THE HOPE** that the nations of the world can come together to put an end to the issues and problems regarding this topic and the betterment for the future.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political
Topic: Africa
Submitted By: Republic of Panama

1/7

NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN, the ethnic groups of Banunu and Batende are currently fighting in the Democratic Republic of Congo over the debated burial site of the Banunu chief that started in December, and

EMPHASIZING the fact that, the Democratic Republic of Congo has lost 900 innocent citizens as a result of the fighting between the Banunu and Batende ethnic groups in Congo, and

FULLY ACKNOWLEDGING the fact that, the Democratic Republic of Congo government recently have been going through some political conflictions regarding the most previous presidential election, and

STRESSING that actions that would disable the ethnic groups from fighting need to be taken in order to prevent more citizens of Congo dying, Panama believes these actions should be made by the Congo government, and

EMPHASIZING FURTHER Panama urges other nations to take further action to prevent these acts of violence;

- 1) **PROMOTING**, the fact that Panama's National Assembly passed a bill restraining the formation of a standing military force, and forming a new one just to invade the nation of Congo would cause many problems to the nation of Panama;
- 2) **STRESSES** the urgency in fixing this problem because many people are losing their lives due to the ethnic groups' dispute;
- 3) **IMPLORES** the need for Congo's government to take more of a leadership role to control these groups and bring safety to their citizens.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Africa
Sponsored By: Sweden
Submitted To: First Political

1/8

1 CONCERNED by the countless political issues pertaining to the continent of Africa, of which
2 never seem to get resolved despite the countless hours the United Nations has already
3 invested into the country, and

4 AWARE that most people in Africa are living in a circle of poverty that is hard to get out of
5 without outside help from other people, governments, or countries, and
6

7 TAKEING NOTE that many Africans have very little knowledge of places outside of their
8 own country. Many of the citizens have little to no knowledge due to the poor education
9 system and not much is being done to help the continent as a whole to become more
10 educated, and
11

12 UNDERSTANDING that Africa already receives 36 percent of the United Nations'
13 expenditures for development and have put much emphasis on global literacy and education
14 by trying to raise the percentage of young women who go to primary school, and
15

16 EMPHASIZING that the percentage of Africans who finish primary school has gone up in the
17 past years, the amount of literate adults is still around 59 percent while the global average is
18 84 percent, and
19

20 CALLS UPON the United Nations to take a greater responsibility in ensuring every
21 human, no matter what age or sex has equal opportunity to a sound education that
22 allows them to be a working role in the society and earn an income to provide for their
23 family;
24

25 URGES the Forum for African Women Educationalists (FAWE) to continue promoting
26 education in young women in Africa by allowing easier access to education and to also
27 promote gender equality in the area;
28

29 REQUESTS the consideration of implementing an open school system that does not
30 discriminate age, gender, or past knowledge, and allowing them to the full education
31 that all humans should be entitled to;
32

33 EXPRESSES WITH HOPE that with the appropriate amount of help from outside
34 countries, governments, and organizations these problems may get resolved in the next
35 couple of decades.
36
37
38



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia

Sponsored By: Republic of Côte d'Ivoire

Submitted To: 1st Political

2/1

1. COGNIZANT of the fact that the Kuril Island dispute, sometimes known as the Northern
2. Territories dispute, regards the sovereignty, ownership, militarization, and economic activity
3. of the four most southernmost Kuril Islands, including Kunashiri, Inturup (Etorofu),
4. Shikotan, and Habomai, by the Russian Federation and Japan, and
- 5.
6. BEARING IN MIND that this dispute has been ongoing for several decades, since the end of World
7. War Two, in which Soviet forces invaded the North and South Kuril Islands in August of 1945, and
8. were given full rights to the Kuril Islands under the Treaty of San Francisco of 1951 Article 2c,
9. which reads "Japan renounces all right, title and claim to the Kuril Islands...", and
- 10.
11. AWARE that the the USSR never officially signed the Treaty of San Francisco and it was thereby
12. superseded by the Russo-Japanese Treaty of Commerce, Navigation and Delimitation (the Treaty of
13. Shimoda), in which Japan had full rights to the disputed islands, until the establishment of the
14. Japan-Soviet Joint Declaration in 1956, which was signed by both the Soviet Union and Japan, and
- 15.
16. KEEPING IN MIND that the Japan-Soviet Joint Declaration was signed as precedence for a peace
17. treaty, as it restored diplomatic relations and ended the state of war; article 9 of the declaration also
18. states the islands of Habomai and Shikotan will be returned to Japan once a formal peace treaty is
19. put in place;
- 20.
21. 1) SUPPORTS a formal and permanent peace treaty establishing the official end of war
22. between the Russian Federation and Japan, and offers the following provisions as a basis for
23. said treaty:
24. a) Japan will gain full control and sovereignty over Shikotan and Habomai, with the
25. Russian Federation maintaining control and sovereignty over Kunashiri and Inturup;
26. b) Shikotan and Habomai will remain demilitarized, and the Russian Federation will
27. cease the building of any and all new military infrastructure on the Islands of Kunashiri
28. and Inturup, but will be allowed to maintain their current operations within structures
29. already built on those particular islands;
30. c) The Russian Federation and Japan will create a joint economic operation in which
31. Japanese citizens will retain the right to commercial fishing off of the coast of
32. Kunashiri and Inturup;
33. d) The Russian Federation will pay no concessions to Japan for the removal and
34. displacement of indigenous Japanese peoples after the initial taking of the islands;
35. e) The current military structure within Japan, including all foreign troops stationed
36. within the nation state, will remain intact.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia

Sponsored By: Democratic People's Republic Of Korea

Submitted To: First Political

2/2

1 Mindful of the stress and tension created by the nuclear testing that has taken place in the
2 Democratic People's Republic Of Korea (DPRK), and

3
4 Confident that with further summits with the USA and South Korea the possibility of
5 denuclearization will be reached, and

6
7 Taking Into Account that with the historic summit and with the possibility of denuclearization
8 the sanctions placed on the nation of DPRK need to be lessened or completely removed to
9 better the economy and living in DPRK, and

10
11 Noting Further that during the summit the United States seems to be willing to create a deal that
12 would help strengthen the economy of the DPRK, therefore if they did denuclearize more
13 summits would be needed to further figure out what the true terms of a deal would be, and

14
15 Determined that if sanctions are removed the economy will flourish and the DPRK will be
16 become an even stronger nation than it already is, and

17
18 Anxious that if the DPRK where to denuclearize they will be taken advantage of by the
19 Western nations seeing as the United States still is in possession of nuclear missiles and is a
20 threat along with the forces in South Korea so until then, no further action will be taken by the
21 DPRK to denuclearize, and

22
23 Welcoming further summits and meetings with leaders such as Donald Trump and Moon Jae-In;

- 24
25 1) Stresses that with the correct procedures and steps, denuclearization is within the future
26 for the DPRK;
27
28 2) Requests that if the DPRK does denuclearize, the UN Security Council remove the
29 sanctions placed on the nation;
30
31 3) Approves the idea of further summits and meeting with other world leaders to help with
32 the process of denuclearization, but not until the United States begins the
33 denuclearization process and the forces in South Korea stands down for our nation to
34 feel comfortable with further summits;
35
36 4) Supports that with further summits and meetings with other nations besides the United
37 States and South Korea the process of denuclearization and the rebuilding of the
38 DPRK's economy will be achievable and showing the DPRK as a world power.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Asia

Sponsored By: Israel

Submitted To: 1st Political

2/3

1 Expressing deep concern that there are 40 million trafficking victims and of those 40 million,
2 two-thirds of human trafficking victims come from East Asia and the Pacific ,and
3

4 Observing that out of 40 billion victims woman and children are the most vulnerable to be
5 trafficked for commercial sex, domestic work, and construction work, and
6

7 Noting the most vulnerable people to human trafficking are poor families, displaced victims
8 from armed conflict, and natural disasters who are desperate, and
9

10 Taking into account that these victims are usually tricked by false advertisements that they
11 will be helped, when instead they are sold to different owners and are forced to pay off a
12 debt, and
13

14 Bearing in mind victims often suffer physical and mental abuse along with social
15 stigmatization, and
16

17 Taking note that human trafficking is becoming a fast growing industry with little risk and
18 chances for large profits, which makes about \$50 billion a year, and
19

20 Affirming human trafficking is not a problem in Asia, but all around the world, and should be
21 taken care of as an important matter;
22

23 1)Further recommends that countries help human trafficking victims access legal
24 protection, healthcare, and temporary shelter,
25

26 2)Encourages countries in Asia to make stricter laws and punishments for human
27 trafficking.
28

29 3) Invites nations to check identities, visas, and the well beings of people annually to
30 help prevent human trafficking.
31

32 4) Instructs nations to set up hotlines that people may call if they are being trafficked or
33 know someone who is.
34
35
36
37



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political

2/4

Topic: Asia

Submitted By: Pakistan

1. Expressing deep concern with the long drawn out border conflict in the province of
2. Kashmir between Pakistan, China, and India that has lasted over 60 years and
- 3.
4. Alarmed that the conflict has killed around 324 soldiers and 100 civilians in 2018 alone
5. with projections for a worsening of the conflict that has taken a reported 47,000 live
6. since its beginning in 1947, and
- 7.
8. Concerned about the human right's abuses reported on by the Office of the U.N. High
9. Commissioner for Human Rights from both militant and Indian forces such as the use of
10. pellet firing shotguns used by security forces as a method of crowd dispersion that can
11. cause severe civilian injury and incidents of excessive force and full caliber rounds being
12. used to drive back protestors, but
- 13.
14. Recognizing that in response militant groups have begun to become more violent with
15. actions such as kidnapping and killing local Indian law enforcement, and
- 16.
17. Taking note of the 1948 United Nations Security Council resolution 47 that set the
18. precedent for a referendum in Kashmir to have a democratic vote to decide the national
19. allegiance of the province, and
- 20.
21. 1) Stresses a cease-fire between Indian security forces and militant
22. groups must be negotiated with the proposition of peace and a fair
23. vote used as a motivator, and
- 24.
25. 2) Emphasizes a ceasing of the use of indiscriminate crowd dispersal
26. weapons by security forces, and
- 27.
28. 3) Suggests a referendum of residents living in the province of Kashmir
29. should be conducted to avoid further violent conflict, and
- 30.
31. 4) Recommends a creation of a temporary administration in Kashmir
32. to provide the necessary resources to hold a referendum and
33. facilitate a transfer of the province after the voting has concluded.



Submitted To: First Political
Topic: Asia
Submitted By: Republic of Korea

2/5

TAKING NOTE that even though Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea (DPRK) has increasingly been producing nuclear weapons, they are entertaining peaceful talks with nations, and

AWARE that DPRK has treated its citizens very abusive, and leave the residents with no food, freedom, or political stability, and

WISHING for the DPRK to modernize its nation and give its nation what every first world nation has, freedom, jobs, and a steady income, etc., and

BEARING IN MIND THAT inside the North Korean Prison Camps, unthinkable abuse of every form happens, and

EXPRESSES ITS SYMPATHY that the EU has put many sanctions on (DPRK) of many kinds to try and stop them from making nuclear weapons, and in (DPRK) s response, they have been very flexible with communications with talks with the rest of the world, and

EMPHASIZING the (DPRK) has violated numerous Security Council Resolutions and Treaties related to their nuclear program, and

TAKING NOTE that the Republic of Korea, China, the United States, and (DPRK) have been working together to reach an agreement to end the Korean Conflict, and

1. **CALLS UPON** the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to adopt humane conditions as set by the industrialized world;
2. **DIRECTS** the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to adopt and ratify the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty;
3. **URGE** the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to sign and ratify the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty;
4. **EMPATHIZES** the need for both parties to reduce the rhetoric and hostilities made toward each other;
5. **EXPRESSES** the belief that one day the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Republic of Korea will be united under the rule of one democratically elected government;
6. **URGES** all parties to work together to take substantive economic measures after reaching agreed upon goals.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Topic: Asia

Sponsored By: USA

Submitted To: 1st Political

2/6

1 **NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN** the continuous growth of Chinese and North Korean
2 Aggression in the Asian community, and

3
4 **ALARMED** by the growing power and influence of military and economic power spreading
5 throughout key choke points in the Western Pacific, and

6
7 **REFERRING** to the buildup of numerous military islands capable of launching offensive
8 military operations against the United States, United Kingdom, and several other Asian allies
9 in the region, and

10
11 **BEARING IN MIND** these issues could cause an issue of world peace that hangs in the
12 balance if no actions are taken towards this naked aggression, and

13
14 **REAFFIRMING** if the United Nations does not control these growing potential threats to
15 world peace, there would be an event such as the Korean War occur towards the Western
16 Pacific and cost millions of lives;

- 17
18 1. **DECLARES** that the United Nations help out in controlling the rising threat of these
19 countries;
20
21 2. **CALLS UPON** the United Nations to fight against these countries ideologies and
22 wrongful motives towards other Western Pacific countries;
23
24 3. **REQUESTS** that the United Nations send troops and controlling measures towards
25 the nations of China and North Korea.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Americas

Sponsored By: Republic of Côte d'Ivoire

Submitted To: 1st Political

3/1

1. DEEPLY CONCERNED by the political dispute within Venezuela which continues to escalate,
2. where a controversy over who is the rightful president of the nation is leading to some serious
3. international division, as more than fifty nations are supporting Nicolás Maduro as the rightful
4. President of Venezuela and more than sixty-five nations are supporting Juan Guaido as the
5. Acting-President, and
- 6.
7. NOTING WITH DEEP CONCERN that the humanitarian crisis taking place in Venezuela is
8. worsening in its effects, as ninety percent of the population is now under the poverty line and
9. inflation has continued to skyrocket, all contributing to the expansion of political divisions
10. within the nation, and
- 11.
12. FULLY AWARE of the international implications of this civil dispute, with historically
13. socialist/communist nation states supporting Maduro and the historically capitalist nations
14. supporting Guaido, reflecting the Cold War proxy wars to a large extent, and
- 15.
16. BELIEVING that the humanitarian crisis within Venezuela must be addressed simultaneously with
17. the political dispute in order to stabilize the nation state and prevent the political system from
18. falling back into a state of chaos;
- 19.
20. 1) CALLS UPON the Republic of Venezuela to initiate a special election, and allow for the
21. involvement of the United Nations, in order to insure a fair, democratic election, in which
22. Nicolás Maduro and Juan Guaido are candidates to be elected the official President of Venezuela;
- 23.
24. 2) AUTHORIZES the Electoral Assistance Division of the Department of Political and
25. Peacebuilding Affairs (DPPA) of the United Nations Secretariat, as well as the Secretary-General
26. to participate in the following:
27. a) Offer technical assistance to the Republic of Venezuela in the form of legal,
28. operational and logistic assistance, in order to develop fair electoral processes;
29. b) Initiate the supervision of the election by the General Assembly;
30. c) Dispatch a panel of political and electoral experts in order to independently assess the
31. election process and provide full feedback to the General Assembly;
32. d) Certify the special election within the Republic of Venezuela, and recognize the
33. winner as the official President of Venezuela;
- 34.
35. 3) REQUEST that from the moment of adoption of this resolution until the special election has
36. taken place that the Republic of Venezuela allow all humanitarian aid from any nation that wishes
37. to give it to flow freely into its borders.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: 1st Political
Topic: Drugs and Corruption
Submitted By: Guatemala

3/2

1 Emphasizing the fact that drug usage has been increasing rapidly lately, I feel it is important to
2 address the issue the use of illicit drugs in Guatemala, as well as the fact that they are cocaine
3 and heroin is smuggled, also in 2016 the Guatemalan government estimated that an average of
4 4500 hectares of opium poppy were being cultivated, and
5

6 Stressing, that all these dangerous drugs are produced there, marijuana has also been started for
7 production, also Guatemala is within close proximity to Mexico which makes Guatemala a
8 staging area for drugs, but mostly cocaine,
9

10 Additionally, there have been international disputes during annual ministerial meetings under the
11 organization of American states- Initiated Agreement on the Framework for Negotiations and
12 Confidence Building Measure, within these meetings the topic discussed has been about
13 Guatemalan land and maritime claims in Belize and the Caribbean Sea, also Guatemala persists
14 in its territorial claim to half of Belize, but agrees to keep Guatemalan squatters out of Belize's
15 forested interior, and
16

17 Fully acknowledging, that with all these are being done in Guatemala, money laundering has
18 started to become a serious problem as well as corruption, and
19

- 20 1) Since, we have this knowledge about what happens in Guatemala with all the
21 corruption and drugs, we need to take a stand against it to improve it and make it
22 a better place, we should also give people the strength to stand up against it and
23 not let it happen, and
24
- 25 2) Also, this issue doesn't only effect Guatemala, it also affects us because almost all
26 of the cocaine is destined to come to the United States, and
27
- 28 3) Suggesting, the many risk factors that go into this, we should still take a stand
29 against it, and
30
- 31 4) Aware of the fact, that in some countries little kids are used to transport drugs and
32 alcohol from one place to another, which is a huge risk to the future of the little
33 kids, and if they refuse to cooperate with them or if they tell someone, they are
34 threatened to be killed including their family and with this pressure the little kids
35 unwillingly agree to this stuff, and
36

37
38

- 5) Recommending, the UN put in place some undercover spies to be able to catch these people so that the future of thousands of innocent kids is not ruined.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: South America

Sponsored By: Italy

Submitted To: 1st Political

3/3

1 **DEEPLY CONCERNED** about the growing political chaos in Venezuela between Juan
2 Guaidó and Nicolás Maduro, and

3
4 **ALARMED BY** over 500 Venezuelans being killed under the disguise of security fighting
5 crime, and

6
7 **OBSERVING** 90% of the population is below the poverty line, and

8
9 **NOTING WITH REGRET** infant mortality has increased by more than 50 per cent since
10 2017, and four in five hospitals lack the necessary medicines and staff to be operational, and

11
12 **TAKING INTO ACCOUNT** millions of dollars worth of humanitarian aid to Venezuela was
13 stopped at the border by the military, and

14
15 **TAKING INTO ACCOUNT** over three million refugees have fled Venezuela, and

16
17 1. **CALLS FOR** re-elections under the watch of the UN;

18
19 2. **COMMENDS** The UN Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF) for allocating
20 \$17.2 Million towards aid to Venezuela;

21
22 3. **CALLS UPON** nations of the UN to donate to (CERF);

23
24 4. **REQUESTS** field hospitals be set up by WHO(World Health Organization) for the
25 treatment of Venezuelan people;



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East

Sponsored By: Afghanistan

Submitted To: First Political

4/1

1 ACKNOWLEDGING the past of the Middle East, with the ongoing revolts and war,
2 and the constant threat to the stability and framework of the region, and the citizens'
3 lives, and

4
5 NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN that after years of violence, there seems to be
6 no end with many bombings and massacres becoming a common occurrence, and

7
8 AWARE of the fact that the many surrounding countries of Libya, and the country
9 itself, are still feeling the effects of the 2011 civil war which resulted in the overthrow
10 of the Gaddafi-controlled government, and

11
12 STRESSING the fact that the region is continuing to destabilize and cripple, and will
13 continue to do so without the interference of the UN, and

14
15 RECOGNIZING that the will of the people is to have a self-elected government, and
16 be free of the many controls of the old government, and

17
18 CONSIDERING the ongoing threats and problems in this region, these following
19 amendments will give new hope to peace in the Middle East;

20
21 1) REQUESTS that willing UN nations come into the Middle East, and
22 create a stable economy in the region;

23
24 2) WELCOMES the National Transitional Council and similar
25 organizations to help take back control of countries like Libya, who need
26 help recovering from the aftershocks of the civil war;

27
28 3) CALLS UPON member states to impose sanctions on countries that
29 would not comply with the terms of these amendments, and taking an
30 active role in strengthening the infrastructure of the Middle East;



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: Bolivia

4/2

CONCERNED of violations of International Laws on the account of attacks and harassment against the sovereign nation of Syria using guided missiles, and

ALARMED of certain western nation's propensity to inaugurate conflict in the Middle East, as they are currently doing in Iraq, Libya, Syria, and more, which is causing destabilization and no progress, and

APPRECIATING the members of the Security Council who are keeping up with International Laws, while others are pushing personal agendas, and

EMPHASIZING that no nation is above the U.N. Charter or international law, and if they act as they are they must face consequences, and

BEARING IN MIND past examples of nations bringing forth false information to the United Nations in order to justify acts violations, and

NOTING with grave concern the 5 million replaced refugees that have been force to flee from Syria due to attacks by nations;

- 1.) **DIRECTS** nations to recognize and obey the sovereignty of Syria which they are granted through this body;
- 2.) **URGES** member states to take measures to allow their Middle Eastern allies and enemies to handle conflicts amongst themselves, and to keep their interests elsewhere;
- 3.) **STRESSES** the need for a UN led biannual summit to revise international laws to cater to an ever evolving world in order to prevent confusion in the event of conflict;
- 4.) **REQUESTS** that the Security Council take steps to have a more solidified set of consequences for the violation of international law or any clause of the UN charter;
- 5.) **CALLS UPON** nations who are actively committing crimes against Syria to cease these actions
- 6.) **DEMANDS** that nations put forth better effort to support the refugees who are effected by the conflicts in Syria.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: The Syrian Crisis

Sponsored By: Arab Republic of Egypt

Submitted To: 1st Political

4/3

Concerned by the ongoing civil war within the Syrian Arab Republic, which is now entering its eighth consecutive year, with an end to the violence nowhere in sight,

Aware that the conflict has prematurely claimed the lives of over 174,000 Syrian soldiers, 172,000 rebel and insurgent forces, and 222,114 civilians, caused significant damage to the national infrastructure of Syria, and created the largest refugee crisis in modern history with more than 11 million persons displaced from their homes,

Acknowledging the role which intervention by foreign powers has played in the establishment, and perpetuation of the civil war,

Condemning the efforts by foreign powers to interfere in the affairs of the Syrian people and to violate the sovereignty of the Syrian Arab Republic,

Disturbed by the rise of radical Islamist groups within the Syrian Arab Republic such as ISIS, Al Qaeda in Syria, Al Nusra, Ahrar ash-sham, and others,

Firmly Believing that a central, secular, and democratic government is the only path to ensure the future safety of the Syrian people and the stability of their nation,

Cognizant of the fact that the Syrian government remains the only secular and democratic force in the country after the collapse of the so called Free Syrian Army and the desertion of many of its soldiers to radical groups,

Calls Upon the Security Council to authorize a UN peacekeeping force to aid in the Syrian government's efforts to reestablish stability in the country and de-escalate the conflict;

Implores the United Nations to issue a formal statement of commitment to the sovereignty of the Syrian state and the removal of all foreign forces not attached to the UN peacekeeping Corp from the country;

Suggests the allotment of funds to aid in the rebuilding of Syrian infrastructure and for the purpose of humanitarian aid to the displaced people of Syria;

Proposes that the United Nations work with the Arab League to coordinate peacekeeping, reconstruction, relocation and stabilization efforts in the war torn



Submitted To: 1st Political

Topic: Middle East

Submitted By: India

4/4

Grieved by the nearly 56,000 people killed in the Yemeni civil war since early 2016 and the fact that such a statistic is still rising by nearly 2,000 individuals per month, and

Concerned that the United Nations has tried to shield such a statistic from the rest of the world with their officials claiming that only 10,000 citizens have died as a result of the war, and

Angered by the government of the United Arab Emirates for attempting to hide such facts from the outside world through restricted access for foreign journalists along with the governments of the United States, Great Britain, and France for supporting the restrictions by the UAE, and

Aware that along with the death toll, and estimated 570,000 Yemenis have had to flee their homes and as a result suffered from severe malnutrition which has lead to an even higher death toll, and

Cognizant of the support by Iran and the UAE on the rebel Houthis against the world recognized Yemeni government and the fact that such political ideals are in conflict with resolution 2452 in which the UN has agreed to support the Hodeidah Agreement, and

Understanding that as the situation in Yemen grows still more unstable, world recognized terrorist organizations such as Al-Qaeda and IS affiliates have more power and the threat of attacks grows, and

Anxious that the instability of Yemen is causing a high political divide between the governments of Iran and the UAE against Saudi Arabia and war is likely to follow suit as Iran and the UAE continue to violate the actions of Saudi Arabia in averting this crisis and reinstating the government of Yemen;

- 1) Supports any nation who aids in the relocation and rehabilitation of fleeing Yemeni citizens along with their families;
- 2) Commends all nations who attempt to send in journalists with the intent of exposing the true facts of the conflict and how many people are actually suffering as a result;
- 3) Request that all nations support the government of Yemen in its effort to control the violent Houthis and their attempted coup on the UN recognized government in place;
- 4) Recommends that the Security Council ease sanctions on the governments of the UAE and Iran if they agree to end the support of the Houthi resistance;
- 5) Hopes that nations to focus on more preparation for terrorist attacks in order to prevent any casualties from the growing strength of the terrorist organizations with power in Yemen;
- 6) Expresses the hope that nations will focus on the crisis of human rights in Yemen and lay down arms through diplomacy to protect them.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East

Sponsored By: Islamic Republic of Iran

Submitted To: Political

4/5

1 Emphasizing the fact that, in order for the peace and security around the globe to be achieved
2 , solving a crisis in the Middle East, concerning Syrian civil war must be addressed by the
3 United Nation with more attention and specific actions , and

4 Stressing the fact that, in order for the problem to be solved, the sovereignty and territorial
5 integrity of Syrian Arab Republic must be respected and acknowledged by every member
6 of United Nations, as well as an effort must be put forth by involved countries to fully
7 withdraw their forces from the conflict region, and
8

9 Conscious about procrastination of the war by outside forces, not willing to stop their
10 involvement in the conflict, supporting the rebel groups, providing them with money and
11 directly violating the sovereignty of Syrian Arab Republic, and
12

13 Considering, the tremendous amount of violence, death, injustice and insecurity, during the
14 conflict in the region, and
15

16 Fully acknowledging the United Nations past actions to solve the conflict by enforcing
17 resolutions 2040, 2043, 2118, 2139, 2254, 2319, 2328, 2336 2401, concerning humanitarian
18 crisis, war and instability in Syrian Arab Republic, and
19

20 Noting with deep concern, however that political dispute, ideological and religious
21 differences have created a ground of unjustified actions by outside forces, and
22

23 Emphasizing further, that the ending of the conflict in Syrian Arab Republic will guarantee
24 peace in the Middle East, will end social, political or economical crisis in Middle Eastern
25 countries and help their people recover from the tragic events, and
26

27 1) Stresses the importance of respecting the countries integrity and
28 sovereignty, and domestic affairs;

29 2) Takes into account other countries illegal interference, victims of these
30 illegal interference and the presence of the soldiers of different countries
31

32 3) Seeks for peaceful solution of the conflict in Syrian Arab Republic and
33 in Middle East.
34

35 4) Suggests the United Nations to deploy peacekeeping forces in Syrian
36 Arab Republic, in order to guarantee peaceful solution of the conflict and
37 avoid future outside interference in Syrian Arab Republic.
38



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East
Sponsored By: Iraq
Submitted To: 1st Political

4/6

1 Deeply Disturbed that Iran has been in conflict with the Kurdish people in western Iraq due to
2 the Kurdish secessionist movement that has been ongoing for around 3 years now, and

3
4 Taking Into Account Kurdish action has killed thousands of Iranian soldiers and have held
5 protests that endangered countless innocent Iranian civilians, and

6
7 Recalling that in 2016, the Kurds attacked many defenseless villages with heavy fire destroying
8 many homes and business, and causing over 20 villages to evacuate and leave in fear of their
9 lives, and

10
11 Alarmed by the attempted assassinations of many government officials issued by the Kurds in
12 order to attempt to strike fear into Iranian civilians, and

13
14 Expecting the Kurds to continue their repeated acts of terrorism against the Islamic Republic of
15 Iran and its citizens in an attempt to overthrow and overpower the government;

16
17 1. Condemns the Kurdish for their heinous acts against the Republic of Iran including
18 assassination of government officials, acts of terrorism against unarmed citizens,
19 destruction of property of the state and people resulting in the country being thrown into
20 turmoil for going on 3 years;

21
22 2. Calls Upon Security Council to remove and denounce this terrorist hate group from the
23 western areas of Iran by:

24 a. Implementing the four pillars approach created by the United Nations Global
25 Counter-Terrorism Task Force;
26 b. Allowing the Republic of Iran to take care of the situation on their own, not
27 bringing in peacekeepers an other United Nations officials to intervene;
28 c. Calling nations to take in people of Iran in order to see each citizen is in a safe
29 environment;

30
31 3. Express Hope that the Kurds will immediately cease their actions or they will be
32 abolished.

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McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Topic: Middle East
Submitted To: 1st Political
Submitted By: Jordan

4/7

1 Recalling the fact that the Syrian crisis has lasted for almost eight years without an end in sight,
2 we as a world must work to find a way for peace because this issue does not just affect Syria, it
3 affects those in many other countries, and
4

5 Taking into account the 11 million Syrian refugees in many different countries and the hate they
6 receive of just wanting a safe place for their family and themselves must stop, so we have to
7 create a safe space for the citizens in their own country, and
8

9 Having considered different solutions and outcomes, the most efficient plan would be to stop
10 their president, Bashar al-Assad, and since the previous summit with Syria proved to be
11 unsuccessful, plans for another one should be on its way, and
12

13 Aware of the difficulties this request may bring, it seems this is the most peaceful solution, and
14 this time, there should be leaders of multiple leading countries attending, especially those
15 affected by the conflict, to discuss a clear solution to end of this war in Syria, and
16

17 Confident it will become a safer place for its citizens, and they will no longer have to face hate
18 and danger by leaving, and
19

20 Expresses the hope that peace will soon come, this will have many benefits to our world, not just
21 Syria, and
22

23 1) Recognizing refugee crisis will minimize and other countries will not have to worry
24 about finding places and jobs for them and whether or not they will be safe in the new
25 country, and
26

27 2) Stressing that the cruel war crimes going on will come to a stop and chemical
28 weapons will not be used on citizens in Syria, preventing the death of many including
29 children, and
30

31
32 3) Welcoming trade with the newly peaceful country to help alleviate the economy
33 after years of war, which will benefit both countries in trade, and
34

35 4) Mindful that once the crisis ends, we will not have to risk sending our troops back
36 there.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East

Sponsored By: United Arab Emirates

Submitted To: 1st Political

4/8

1 **Recognizing** that the United Nations High Commissioner of Refugees (U.N.H.C.R) documented
2 approximately 300,000 migrated Yemenis in Djibouti, Saudi Arabia, and Oman on August 26th, 2018,
3 due to the war in Yemen, and
4

5 **Acknowledging** that there are 1 million recorded cholera cases (and possible unrecorded cases due to
6 the displacement), 3 million displaced persons, and approximately 200 deaths per day due to war in
7 civilian occupied areas of Yemen according to CNN, and
8

9 **Taking note** that more than 16 million Yemenis have no access to clean water, are dealing with famine,
10 and are without jobs, thus resulting in disease, starvation, and lack of economical abilities, and
11

12 **Recollecting** that in 2011 Yemen elected a new president due to the failure of a political transition
13 allowing Houthis time to abduct a majority of northern Yemen territories including their largest and
14 most developed city (Sanna) in 2015; Yemeni government still has not recovered despite the support of
15 9 middle eastern countries along with the United States, United Kingdom, and France, and
16

17
18 **Recognizing** the Houthis are not the only terrorist in Yemen, as Al Qaeda is also an ongoing terrorist
19 group causing tension not only for Yemen, but for the United States as well;
20

- 21 1. **Urges** the Yemeni government to sign a ceasefire with the Houthis to provide any civilians in
22 northern Yemen the chance to escape the war and temporally relocate to safer areas in southern
23 Yemen;
24
- 25 2. **Encourages** the United Nations and the United Nations Refugee Agency to open more, better
26 equipped, refugee camps in Southern Yemen in which refugees can:
27 a) Be treated for any sickness or disease (especially cholera);
28 b) Receive food and clean water;
29 c) Have a temporary living quarters away from war;
30
- 31 3. **Calls upon** Middle Eastern nations, specifically Saudi Arabia, to implement ground forces to
32 push the Houthis giving the Yemen government time to reset and/or recover;
33
- 34 4. **Asks that** the Middle Eastern and African nations create stricter border control to reduce the
35 spreading of cholera, other diseases, and refugee numbers;
36
37
38
39



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Middle East

Sponsored By: United Arab Emirates

Submitted To: 1st Political

4/9

1 Noting with grave concern that Saudi Arabia's legal system, Sharia Law, is traditional Islamic law
2 based off the "Prophet of Muhammad," that has never been amended, meaning it still allows sexist,
3 racist, and zealot acts, and

4
5 Recognizing that the Sunni majority and government whole in Saudi Arabia have often harmfully
6 mistreated the sectarian Shia Muslims' human rights since 1913 when conquered by Sunni, Ibn
7 Riyadh, and

8
9 Acknowledging that in 1979 the Sunni occupied government ordered the death of 24 and prosecution
10 of many other Shia Muslim activists for participating in what the Sunni described as a "sectarian
11 outburst," and

12 Emphasising that 2017-current, hundreds of Shia Muslim activists have been killed, injured, or have
13 gone missing due to interrupted protests by Sunni forces or outside terrorist groups, and

14
15 Recollecting that Saudi Arabia is one of many Middle Eastern countries that do not believe in
16 women's rights along with the rights of other religions or any religions sectarian from their own, and

17
18 Bearing in mind that Qatif is Saudi's most profitable subdivision/territory for exports seeing as it is
19 home to its largest and most productive oil reserve (Ras Tanura) along with many other resources like
20 fish and petroleum;

21
22 1. Encourages that despite Saudi Arabia's mass oil production, all nations participate in the
23 canceling of all trade deals with Saudi Arabia and other countries with strict Sharia Law in
24 hopes that they will be forced to adjust there current legal system;

25
26 2. Expresses the hope of other countries help and support the Shia Muslims fight for their human
27 rights, religious freedom, and the abolishment of unfair sexist laws against women by:

- 28 a) Providing militant protection for safer protests;
29 b) Enhancing security of large Shia activists in hopes they will speak freely;
30 c) Providing any health support needed for all Saudi minorities;

31
32 3. Encourages that 6 months is given to Saudi Arabia to complete the following or a request for
33 action will be sent to the United Nations Security Council:

- 34 a) Free all activists put in prison for protesting their gender, civil, and/or religious,
35 rights;
36 b) Remove all laws in their current legal system that allow immoral acts against other
37 religions, sexes, and indigenous peoples;
38 c) Prosecute all members that have participated or have been involved in the immoral
crimes against Shia Muslims.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Europe

Sponsored By: France

Submitted To: 1st Political

5/1

1 Recognizing the major push for independence by the people of Spanish owned Catalonia ,that
2 climaxed to the recent Catalan independence referendum of October 2018 and,

3
4 Concerning that even after 2 million residents of the Catalan region voted for independence,
5 the government of Spain has refused to acknowledge the results of a democratic referendum,
6 that was initiated by the natives of the region ,and

7
8 Shocking that the Spanish government used law enforcement to block voters and used force
9 to break the protest that followed the dissolution of Catalan autonomy ,and

10
11 Perplexed with the charges brought against the members of the Catalonian government in
12 custody, which include Rebellion, Misuse of Funds, and Sedition against the Government as
13 the result of allowing the people of Catalonia to use their basic rights in a developed nation
14 and,

15
16 Acknowledging that Spain has re-established the Autonomy of Catalonia by reinstating the
17 Catalan government with an ally of the previous Catalan government as its leader.

- 18
19
20 1) Suggests that the Spanish government take into the consideration the turnout of the
21 referendum of Catalan independence and consider allowing a 2nd referendum.
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McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Submitted To: First Political
Topic: Europe
Submitted By: Republic of Kazakhstan

5/2

TAKING NOTE that the current conflict in Ukraine ignited with the Ukrainian government's decision in 2013 to strengthen ties between Ukraine and the European Union, which infuriated many pro-Russian citizens in the eastern regions of the nation who wish to rely on the Russian Federation, and

CONCIOUS that most of Eastern Ukraine is experiencing violent conflict with Russia and pro-Russian separatists fighting against the Ukrainian government, which receives support from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), and

MINDFUL that political uncertainty is heightened in the Crimea region which Russia took authority of in 2014 and the regions of Luhansk and Donetsk in which pro-Russian leaders have held a referendum to join Russia, and

GRIEVED by the fact that the conflict in Ukraine has taken the lives of 10,300 citizens and injured 24,000 citizens since the April of 2014 while the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) has reported that 2 million have been displaced while 1 million have left the country for asylum, and

AWARE of the fact that individual attempts by nations to impose sanctions based on the conflict on parties involved or entities within those nations may inhibit a peace process and economic relations between those in conflict, but

ENCOURAGED by the creation of the Minsk Accords, an agreement calling for a cease fire, a withdrawal of high-power weapons, and Ukrainian government jurisdiction of areas in conflict, which was supported by UN Security Council Resolution 2202;

- 1.) URGING willing and able member nations to aid those who have been displaced by the conflict and to work with the UNHCR to bring these citizens back to their homeland;
- 2.) CALLS UPON individual nations that have placed sanctions on parties involved in the conflict to lift sanctions relating to the dispute in order to facilitate diplomacy and prevent economic hardships;
- 3.) ASKS that all nations involved follow and observe the policies laid out in the Minsk Accords and reiterated in Security Council Resolution 2202 in order to prevent violence until a solution can be made peacefully;
- 4.) SUPPORTS the use of regular summits hosted by either the UN or neutral nations between the Ukrainian government, NATO, pro-Russian separatists, and Russia to create a permanent peace agreement that respects the sovereignty of Ukraine and re-establishes harmony in the continent;
- 5.) REQUESTS that the decisions that come from these summits are adhered to by all parties involved and respected by all member nations.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Europe

Sponsored By: New Zealand

Submitted To: 1st Political

5/3

1 ALARMED by the current dissolution of the Intermediate-Nuclear Forces Treaty treaty
2 between the United States of America and the Russian Federation, and
3

4 CONCERNED by the fact that there is already enough nuclear weapons to wipe out the
5 planet seven times over, and
6

7 STRESSING that this action by both the United States of America and the Russian Federation
8 be faced with diplomatic backlash, and
9

10 EMPHASIZING that the Russian Federation and the United States of America already have
11 3,200 warheads combined;
12

13 1) PROMOTES the idea that an agreement can be reached between both parties to find a
14 solution;
15

16 2) ENCOURAGES continuation of the INF treaty between the two superpowers;
17

18 3) SUGGESTS that a conference be held between the two nations to find and agreement
19 and, if necessary, strengthen the treaty.
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McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Europe
Sponsored By: Peru
Submitted To: 1st Political

5/4

1 Concerned with the recent outbreak of immigrants rushing into Europe, the continent is facing
2 a immigration crisis, and

3
4 Considering the fact that there are almost 22 million immigrants who are not currently citizens
5 of European nations, with this alarming number, this is turning into a bigger issue of the safety
6 of European citizens, and

7
8 Recognizing the efforts already put forth by EU agencies such as FRONTEX (*European*
9 *Border and Coast Guard Agency*) and EASO (*European Asylum Support Office*) to help the
10 large refugees influx in Europe, and

11
12 Realizing that from the years 2014-2017, the same course of time as the influx of refugees, 65
13 terrorist attacks have taken place, in Europe, among with 500 deaths due to horrific acts, and

14
15 Bearing in mind the fact that if this crisis is not resolved that Europe could see an economic
16 collapse within the coming years, and 11 countries in the EU have a Gross Domestic Product
17 (GDP) under 3.0 and acknowledging the fact that many of these countries are where most of
18 the refugees are fleeing to, and

19
20 Concerned by the current economic situation in southeastern Europe, if these illegal
21 immigrants move to northern Europe that those countries could also see a alarming drop in
22 their GDP rate ;

23
24 1) Recommends that NGOs such as Tariha Justice Center to help with the vetting
25 process and gives immigrants and/or refugees citizenship more efficiently, also
26 recognizing that not all immigrants are fortunate enough to apply for citizenship;

27
28 2) Promotes and encourages people, that are able, to follow immigration laws already
29 put in place and follow the path of legal immigration and work on getting citizenship
30 not through amnesty;

31
32 3) Request that a census, conducted by IOM (*International Organization for Migration*),
33 takes place every 3 years to show that the committee created is doing its job and not
34 letting the situation escalate more.



Subject: European Union
Sponsored By: Poland
Submitted To: 1st Political

5/5

1 **DEEPLY REGRETTING** that Poland has become one of the few selected nuisances of the
2 EU (European Union) being seen as an unsteady government portraying good laws to its
3 people,

4
5 **FULLY ACKNOWLEDGING** it has had issues with its independence of the judiciary and
6 administration of justice, and worry abouts on asylum seekers it is harsh,

7
8 **TAKING NOTE OF** the EU's decision to place Poland under the Rule of Law aimed to take
9 the Judiciary of Poland under political control,

10
11
12 **FURTHER NOTING** that the capital of Poland Warsaw has passed several pieces of
13 legislation in our government and installed a new prime minister to insure the realization of
14 the political control as it is undoubtedly an invasion of sovereignty,

15
16 **REITERATING** that it has been threatened in recent manners to cut vital funding not only
17 from Poland itself but its neighboring states by those by superior countries who wish to
18 preserve the bloc of the EU such as Germany, Belgium, France, etc,

19
20 **FURTHER EMPHASIZING** that it has been stated by Laurent Pech, a professor of
21 european law, and Patryk Wachowiec, a legal analyst, that it should become clear to all that
22 the continuing, systemic and vicious attacks on polish courts and their judges are bound to
23 produce consequences beyond Polish borders and constitute a clear and present danger to the
24 EU legal system as a whole;

25
26
27 **HAVING CONSIDERED** that Poland has not been further removed from the bloc of the
28 European Union and that to ensure the least issues in the future that it;

29
30
31
32 1) **CALLS UPON** the EU to continue the funding towards the country so that we will
33 remain to flourish as a steady economy along with a sovereign society and strong
34 military;

35
36 2) **TAKING NOTE OF** the fact that despite the substantial progress made with
37 legislation and dialogue the EU is pushing too much on Poland's government;

- 3) **RECOGNIZES** that Poland has made numerous steps in alleviate its political setbacks since being declared with rule of law back december of 2016;
- 4) **ENCOURAGES** that the European Union come to a conclusion to lift the rule of law allowing Poland to be in full control of our own government again and;
- 5) **IMPLORES** the further involvement with European countries in more immediate need EU support with their economic struggles and other conflicting affairs occuring in countries such as Bulgaria,Italy, and Romania



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Europe
Sponsored By: Russia
Submitted To: First Political

5/6

1 Deeply Concerned of Ukraine's response of Crimea's vote for sovereignty

2
3 Understanding that the Crimean peninsula has been a providence of Ukraine since 1954

4
5
6 Take into account that President Viktor Yanukovych and Sergey Aksyonov had request Russia to
7 send it troops, and the Russian government is

8
9 Aware of the fear and distress the decision in 2014 caused when Russia sent 30 armed personal
10 and 6,000 extra troops, also

11
12 Alarmed at the number of lives lost in these past four years. The numbers as of 2017 have reached
13 into the tens of thousand, Ukraine and the U.S. and other countries are not

14
15
16
17 Appreciate The U.N. sending peacekeepers to stop the protests from causing damage, and bring
18 comfort to the civilians that have been caught up in the conflict

19
20 1) Calls upon a ceasefire on all sides of the conflict so that the rest of this conflict can be
21 carried out with diplomacy

22
23 2) Request more peacekeepers to be sent to Ukraine and the starting of U.N. led peace talks
24 to help further the process of the conflicting ending and Crimea becoming its own country
25 or choosing to join the Russian Federation, and

26
27 3) Urge that the U.N., Ukrainian, Crimean and Russian officials to have a peaceful
28 conference to end the conflict and recognize Crimea sovereignty from Ukraine

29
30 4) Expresses hope that Ukraine ends it violent resistance against the people's wishes for
31 independence



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Europe (Unity in Spain)

Sponsored By: Spain

Submitted To: First Political

5/7

1 Bearing in mind that in order to achieve economic prosperity in a global sense, the region of
2 Catalan must remain a dependent body of the nation of Spain, the disunity of this region will
3 affect the financial stability of more unified nations, and
4

5 Mindful that for what was previously stated to not cause global and national monetary ruin,
6 an attempt of more unified nations to resolve the disarray must be put into action by coalesced
7 countries involved with the United Nations to help unite the quarreling bodies, and
8

9 Recalling no previous action taken towards this situation of any kind, by more coalesced
10 countries in the United Nations, and
11

12 Calls upon the immediate action to better the relations between Spain and its Catalanian
13 district, so to sustain current relations between the two, which will not only improve the
14 Spanish economy, but the global economy, and
15

16 1) Draws attention to the importance of national unity, worrying current and future
17 financial allies about the outcome of a possible Spain-Catalan divergence harming relations
18 between Spain and her allies, but the absolute unification of the two benefits all;
19

20 2) Adopts not only a sustained Spanish economy, but proposes a better and more
21 powerful one, that will inspire new investors, lower interest rates and inflation, and stimulate
22 more expansive trade;
23

24 3) Urges strongly the synergy between the more unified countries in the United
25 Nations to send assistance to help manage the revolting of frustrated citizens and restoring
26 order where order has been lost;
27

28 4) Recommends that the United Nations send in peacekeeping troops to protect
29 against future terror attacks or harmful rebellions that threaten national security that would
30 simply be there in case of emergencies and until the conflict has been absolved, as to protect
31 innocent bystanders from possible political activists.
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McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Antarctica

Sponsored By: Federal Republic of Germany

Submitted To: First Political

7/1

1 Deeply concerned by the fact that the Antarctic ice sheet that covers 98% of the continent has
2 decreased from once from accumulating 112 billion tons of ice (1992-2002) to accumulating only
3 82 billion tons from (2003-2008), and
4

5 Emphasizing that the Federal Republic of Germany, along with many other nations, signed a
6 treaty stating that Antarctica should remain as is, while also putting many organizations in place
7 to ensure the well being of the continent such as SCAR as well as ASOC (Scientific Committee
8 on Antarctic Research and Antarctic and Southern Ocean Coalition), and
9

10 Alarmed by how hardly anything is being done to preserve the South Pole (i.e. not permanently
11 banning bio prospecting or mining along with tourism), and keeping in mind the long term effects
12 that could cause damage globally, and
13

14 Disturbed by the concern that if the glaciers were to thaw, sea levels globally would rise
15 drastically, causing erosion to the land and affecting it also by causing the loss of habit for people
16 as well as many other types of animals, and
17

18 Realizing that the shrinkage of the glaciers has in recent years been linked to a global rise in
19 carbon dioxide and the rise of acid in the oceans, as well as the precious ecosystem that it
20 possesses could soon be diminished;
21

- 22 1) Approves more research and insight on global warming, and regional warming in
23 Antarctica to provide a better understanding the effects it has on the continent and what
24 steps need to be taken to change this;
25
- 26 2) Declares that mining along with bio prospecting should be banned permanently to
27 prevent destroying the the environment and causing other damage to the ecosystem, with
28 keeping in mind the effects it will have on a global level;
29
- 30 3) Expresses the hope that the nations that signed the Antarctic Treaty reinforce it by making
31 the regulations more explicit, while also maintaining the original purpose of the treaty, and
32 ensuring that it creates a strong outline of what steps need to be taken;
33
- 34 4) Urges that the U.N. ban tourism in Antarctica so that there is no economic development,
35 and to ensure that the researchers who are stationed there for their studies do not abuse
36 their privileges and ensure that there is no environmental or economical damage.



McKendree Invitational

MODEL UNITED NATIONS



Subject: Antarctica
Sponsored By: Sudan
Submitted To: First Political

7/2

1 FULLY AWARE that the continent melting rate has tripled in the last two decades, and there
2 is no real government in Antarctica, and

3

4 CONSCIOUS of the International Geophysical Year (IGY) in the 1950's that helped many
5 government nations (USSR, Argentina, Chile, etc) come together for scientific research and
6 with military purposes prohibited, and

7

8 HOPEFUL that the government nations that have signed the Antarctic Treaty will not change
9 the treaty agreement that states that there would not be any nuclear testing, and

10

11 BEARING IN MIND the treaty that was made in the year 1991 also states that there would be
12 no testing for the next fifty years, and after those years are over, the nation can back out of the
13 treaty;

14

15 1.) EXPRESSES ITS APPRECIATION that the 29 nations that are signed to the
16 Antarctic Treaty do not go against the treaty and perform nuclear testing;

17

18 2.) INVITES other government nations to join in signing the treaty when the fifty year
19 period has surpassed;

20

21 3.) ACKNOWLEDGING the nations who are already joining in on the treaty signing;

22

23 4.) NOTES WITH INTEREST that maybe the nations can do more than environmental
24 studies in Antarctica.

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